



# **Renewable Energy Projections as Published in the National Renewable Energy Action Plans of the European Member States**

**Covering all 27 EU Member States**

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This document has been typeset in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X (<http://www.latex-project.org>).

## Disclaimer

This report has been compiled with great care. However, since the underlying NREAP documents have originally been published in the language of the respective Member State subtleties might have been lost in the process. Moreover, the data have been entered into the database manually: although checked, it is possible that typing errors have occurred. The original NREAP documents remain the authentic versions. The Energy research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN) and the European Environment Agency (EEA) cannot assure any responsibility for any remaining errors, if and when applicable, of the data in the this report and in the underlying database.

## Abstract

This report presents an overview of all data that have been published in the National Renewable Energy Action Plans (NREAPs). In this version of the document (dated 1 February 2011) all 27 European Union Member States have been covered. The countries considered are: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

The report highlights a set of cross-sections of the database that has been compiled from the NREAP documents. The underlying database and the figures from the report are publicly available at <http://www.ecn.nl/nreap>. Moreover a separate executive summary is available from this location.

## Keywords

National Renewable Energy Action Plans (NREAPs), renewable energy in the European Union



Scanning the two-dimensional barcode (QR) at the left with a camera phone equipped with appropriate software will open the URL <http://www.ecn.nl/nreap>, which redirects to the ECN Policy Studies project pages (<http://www.ecn.nl/units/ps/themes/renewable-energy/projects/nreap>). From this location the report, the database and the image files are available for download.

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## Summary

The Renewable Energy Directive (2009/28/EC)<sup>1</sup> addresses various subjects related to the development of renewable energies in the European Member States, among others the legally binding share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption. In Article 4 of the Directive each Member State is requested to provide a National Renewable Energy Action Plan (NREAP) by 30 June 2010. In order to draft this plan, a template<sup>2</sup> was published by the Commission. Each Member State is requested to complete a set of tables in this template on how it expects to meet its 2020 target, including the technology mix and the trajectory to reach it. The current report makes use of the fact that these tables have been defined in a consistent way. All data have been collected from the NREAP documents and they are available as a data report (this report), a database containing all data from the NREAPs (in text format) and a set of figures from the datareport (in PDF and PNG). The purpose has been to allow easy comparison for further analysis by the audience<sup>3</sup>.

The focus of this work is on the numbers and figures of the renewable energy projections. All other subjects addressed in the documents, such as renewable energy policies, costs and benefits and grid integration issues have not been considered in the current analysis. Moreover, it was not the objective of this analysis to check whether the proposed policies indeed result in the projections made.

Whereas the data report focuses on the projections for the individual Member States, this summary section focuses on the aggregate results for all European Member States: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

The charts and tables in this report present primary data (numbers directly taken from the NREAP documents) and secondary data (data derived from the primary data). For the secondary data, four parameters have been presented consistently throughout the report: an indicator on full load hours (applies to electricity options only), an indicator on growth rates calculated from the projected energy production (for electricity options also for changes in capacity), and indicators on per capita and per surface area achievement. Although for the two latter indicators a bias exists between countries depending on their population density, these indicators enable comparison of large and small countries in a more meaningful manner.

## All renewable energy sources (RES)

Table 1 indicates that the total gross production from renewable energy sources (RES) amounts to 244.5 Mtoe in the year 2020. The largest contributions of renewable energy originate from heating and cooling (RES-H/C, 46% in 2020) and from renewable electricity (RES-E, 42% in 2020). Renewable transport (RES-T) contributes 13% to the overall renewable energy in 2020. On average this projection results in an annual growth for overall renewables of approximately 6% annually for the period 2010 - 2020. The presented data have been taken from the aggregate table in the individual NREAPs<sup>4</sup>.

Looking at the overall growth rates per renewable energy type, it can be observed that the growth rates are smallest for renewable heating and cooling (between 4.4% and 5.7% annually, depending on the period), and that renewable transport is growing fastest (7.1% to 8.5% annually, with a very

<sup>1</sup>At <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT> the Renewable Energy Directive is available for download in all European languages.

<sup>2</sup> The Template is available from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>.

<sup>3</sup>At <http://www.ecn.nl/nreap> the report, the database and the image files are available for download.

<sup>4</sup>The aggregate table mentioned here refers to the NREAP Template Table 4a, see footnote 2 .

high growth rate for the period 2005 - 2010 (31.2% per year, caused by the relatively low energy contribution of 3.9 Mtoe for 2005). Renewable electricity has a growth rate of 6.0% to 6.7% annually. It should be noted however that these growth rates are *average* values, and that the conventional renewable technologies (hydropower electricity, solid biomass heating) constitute a large part of the renewable energy stock. From the summary section on detailed RES-specific projections (starting on page 19) it can be observed that average growth rates for new renewables (wind power, solar electricity and solar thermal energy, heat pumps and biofuels for example) are significantly higher (Tables 6, 8 and 10).

## Gross final energy consumption

The NREAPs all provide projections for gross final energy consumption in the period 2010 – 2020. Most Member States have specified two scenarios: a ‘*reference*’ and an ‘*additional energy efficiency scenario*’. Gross final energy consumption has been reported for electricity, heating and cooling and transport separately.

The gross final energy consumption according to these two scenarios for some Member States has been reduced in order to compensate for a relatively large share of aviation in their gross final consumption of energy (see Article 5.6 in the Renewable Energy Directive (2009/28/EC) and the introduction section on page 50. This results in a value ‘*before aviation reduction*’ and an a value ‘*after aviation reduction*’. Table 2 presents for the reference scenario the resulting EU-27 consumption data, relative shares and average annual growth rates. Table 3 presents the same for the additional energy efficiency scenario.

For the purpose of calculating the overall renewable share the relevant parameter is the gross final energy consumption after aviation reduction (in Table 3 the last row, indicating ‘*Total after aviation*’. In the year 2020 this value amounts to 1180 Mtoe.

Table 1: *Total contribution from renewable energy sources (RES) for all 27 European Union Member States. This table has been compiled based on the aggregate RES values as specified in the NREAPs. See report Tables 55 to 58 (pages 64 to 67) for country-specific details.*

	Energy				Share 2020 [%] <sup>a</sup>	Average annual growth		
	2005 [Mtoe]	2010 [Mtoe]	2015 [Mtoe]	2020 [Mtoe]		2005 – 2010 [%/year]	2010 – 2015 [%/year]	2015 – 2020 [%/year]
RES-E	41.1	55.0	76.2	103.1	42	6.0	6.7	6.2
RES-H/C	54.7	67.9	84.8	111.6	46	4.4	4.5	5.7
RES-T	3.9	15.1	21.3	32.0	13	31.2	7.1	8.5
RES-T* <sup>b</sup>	4.1	15.8	22.8	35.3	-	30.8	7.6	9.1
Total RES	98.7	137.0	180.9	244.5	100	6.8	5.7	6.2

<sup>a</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the renewable energy types (electricity, heating and cooling and transport) in total renewable energy in the year 2020.

<sup>b</sup> In ‘RES-T\*’ the amount of renewable energy in transport is reported according to the Renewable Energy Directive (2009/28/EC). Renewable electricity in electric road vehicles is to be accounted for 2.5 times the energy content of the input of electricity from renewable energy sources (Article 3.4c). Moreover, the contribution made by biofuels produced from wastes, residues, non-food cellulosic material, and ligno-cellulosic material is to be considered twice that made by other biofuels (Article 21.2).

All 27 European Union Member States are considered in this table. This concerns the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.



Table 2: *Total gross final energy consumption in the reference scenario for all demand sectors for the aggregate of all 27 European Union Member States. See Tables 45, 47, 49, 51 and 53 for details.*

	Energy				Share [%] <sup>a</sup>	Average annual growth		
	2005 [Mtoe]	2010 [Mtoe]	2015 [Mtoe]	2020 [Mtoe]		'05 – '10 [%/year]	'10 – '15 [%/year]	'15 – '20 [%/year]
Electricity	268	286	307	329	25	1.3	1.4	1.4
Heating and cooling	552	556	569	581	44	0.1	0.5	0.4
Transport	299	321	336	349	27	1.5	0.9	0.7
Total before aviation	1166	1213	1266	1317	100	0.8	0.9	0.8
Total after aviation	1162	1208	1259	1307	99	0.8	0.8	0.8

<sup>a</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the demand sectors (electricity, heating and cooling and transport) in total gross final energy consumption before aviation reduction in the year 2020.

Table 3: *Total gross final energy consumption in the additional energy efficiency scenario for all demand sectors for the aggregate of all 27 European Union Member States. See Tables 46, 48, 50, 52 and 54 for details.*

	Energy				Share [%] <sup>a</sup>	Average annual growth		
	2005 [Mtoe]	2010 [Mtoe]	2015 [Mtoe]	2020 [Mtoe]		'05 – '10 [%/year]	'10 – '15 [%/year]	'15 – '20 [%/year]
Electricity	268	283	293	304	26	1.1	0.7	0.7
Heating and cooling	552	543	532	520	44	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
Transport	299	313	315	312	26	0.9	0.1	-0.2
Total before aviation	1166	1189	1191	1189	100	0.4	0.0	0.0
Total after aviation	1162	1184	1184	1180	99	0.4	0.0	-0.1

<sup>a</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the demand sectors (electricity, heating and cooling and transport) in total gross final energy consumption before aviation reduction in the year 2020.

## The share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption

Based on the abovementioned parameters, Table 4 integrates the EU-27 contribution from renewable energy sources (the denominator in the quotient for calculating the share of renewables, available from Table 1) and the gross final energy consumption (the numerator, available from Tables 2 and 3). From this table it can be seen that in the year 2020 the overall share of renewables in the ‘additional energy efficiency scenario’ after applying the aviation reduction slightly overshoots the target, arriving at 20.7%. In the reference scenario the EU-27 target of 20% renewable energy in the year 2020 is not being met; this is a logical result of the fact that all projections have been designed to meet the target for the additional energy efficiency scenario. The ‘aviation reduction’ applied to the gross final energy consumption results in an increase of the overall renewable share of 0.1%-point (from 20.6% to 20.7%).

Table 4 also presents the share of renewables in transport according to the Directive definition (see table footnote *b*). For the year 2020 the target largely surpasses the target of 10%: a share of 11.3% is being reached.

Table 4: Overall renewable energy share in the aggregate of all 27 European Union Member States. Data calculated from Table 11 on renewable energy and Tables 2 and 3 on gross final energy consumption according to the two scenarios. The ‘additional efficiency scenario’ after aviation reduction is leading for calculating the renewable energy share.

	Reference scenario				Additional efficiency scenario			
	2005 [%]	2010 [%]	2015 [%]	2020 [%]	2005 [%]	2010 [%]	2015 [%]	2020 [%]
Electricity	15.3	19.3	24.9	31.3	15.3	19.4	26.0	34.0
Heating and cooling	9.9	12.2	14.9	19.2	9.9	12.5	15.9	21.4
Transport <sup>a</sup>	1.3	4.7	6.3	9.2	1.3	4.8	6.8	10.2
Transport target <sup>b</sup>	1.4	4.9	6.8	10.1	1.4	5.0	7.2	11.3
Total before aviation reduction	8.5	11.3	14.3	18.6	8.5	11.5	15.2	20.6
Total after aviation reduction	8.5	11.3	14.4	18.7	8.5	11.6	15.3	20.7

<sup>a</sup> The share for transport simply expresses the share of RES-T (excluding double counting of renewable electricity, hydrogen and biogas in transport, as specified in Article 5.8 in the Directive) in gross final energy consumption and is not to be interpreted as the renewable share in transport.

<sup>b</sup> In ‘Transport target’ the share of renewable energy in transport is reported according to the Renewable Energy Directive (2009/28/EC). See footnote *b* in Table 1.

## Detailed information from RES-specific projections

### Renewable electricity (RES-E)

Table 5 shows the breakdown of the renewable electricity technologies into subcategories (where applicable) and Table 6 shows calculated growth rates. For new renewables such as wind power, solar PV and tidal, wave and ocean energy double-digit growth rates occur. It is interesting to note that the growth rates decline over time: for most technologies the average annual growth rate is higher for the period 2010 – 2015 than for 2015 – 2020. For individual countries data can be found in the tables on growth rates in the technology-specific chapters of the report.

Taking a closer look at the mix of renewable electricity technologies for the year 2020 (Table 5), it can be observed that the most important contribution is expected from wind power (40.6% of which onshore wind power contributes 28.2%-point). The second largest technology is expected to be hydropower (30.4% of all RES-E in 2020, of which large hydropower takes 25.0%-point). Biomass electricity is responsible for 19.1% and solar electricity for 8.5% (6.9%-point from photovoltaics).

### Renewable heating and cooling (RES-H/C)

Table 7 shows the contribution of the renewable heating and cooling technologies in detail and Table 8 shows calculated growth rates. For renewable heating and cooling the largest share in the year 2020 is from biomass (77.6%), notably solid biomass (69.2%). Second is renewable energy from heat pumps (10.9%), followed by solar thermal (5.6%) and deep geothermal heat (2.3%). For Romania the technology breakdown of renewable heating and cooling is not available from the NREAP. The Romanian total RES-H/C value has been added in the value for ‘Total renewable heating and cooling’ in order to make sure to have a correct value for the total contribution of RES-H/C. Looking at Table 8 it can be seen that growth rates generally are higher for the non-biomass options (except biogas).

### Renewable energy in transport (RES-T)

Table 9 shows the contribution of the renewable transport energy carriers and Table 10 shows calculated growth rates. According to this table, biodiesel has the largest contribution in 2020 (64.8%), followed by bio-ethanol / bio-ETBE (21.7%). For Romania the technology breakdown of renewable transport is not available from the NREAP. The total RES-T value has been added in the value for ‘Total renewable transport’ in order to make sure to have a correct value for the total contribution of RES-T. The tables in the report (see the page numbers in the last column of Table 9) provide more information about the shares of Article 21.2 biofuels and imported biofuels. Renewable electricity also has a significant contribution, but this does not count towards the overall renewable energy production as specified in Article 5.1 of the Directive. None of the 27 European Member States project a contribution from renewable hydrogen in transport.

Table 5: Total renewable electricity (RES-E) capacity and energy for all 27 European Union Member States

		2005	2010	2015	2020	[%] <sup>a</sup>	[%] <sup>b</sup>	Page
Hydropower < 1MW	[GW]	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2			72
	[TWh]	10.9	10.5	11.1	11.9			75
	[Mtoe]	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	-
Hydropower 1MW – 10 MW	[GW]	9.0	9.5	10.7	11.9			72
	[TWh]	33.1	33.1	35.2	38.7			75
	[Mtoe]	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	1.4	-
Hydropower >10MW	[GW]	96.0	96.4	101.9	109.3			72
	[TWh]	294.8	290.1	296.0	304.0			75
	[Mtoe]	25.3	24.9	25.4	26.1	25.0	10.6	-
Pumped storage hydropower	[GW]	18.7	23.4	27.3	34.8			72
	[TWh]	23.5	22.9	27.0	31.9			75
	[Mtoe]	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	n.a.	n.a.	-
Hydropower (subtotal excluding pumped storage)	[GW]	115.1	118.0	125.6	135.6			72
	[TWh]	346.6	345.7	355.6	370.1			75
	[Mtoe]	29.8	29.7	30.6	31.8	30.4	12.9	-
Geothermal	[GW]	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6			80
	[TWh]	5.5	6.0	7.3	10.9			82
	[Mtoe]	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	-
Solar photovoltaic	[GW]	2.2	25.5	54.4	84.4			90
	[TWh]	1.5	20.1	51.7	83.4			93
	[Mtoe]	0.1	1.7	4.4	7.2	6.9	2.9	-
Concentrated solar power	[GW]	0.0	0.6	3.6	7.0			90
	[TWh]	0.0	1.2	9.0	20.0			93
	[Mtoe]	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.7	-
Solar (subtotal)	[GW]	2.2	26.1	57.9	91.4			90
	[TWh]	1.5	21.3	60.8	103.3			93
	[Mtoe]	0.1	1.8	5.2	8.9	8.5	3.6	-
Tidal, wave and ocean energy	[GW]	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.1			98
	[TWh]	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.0			100
	[Mtoe]	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	-
Onshore wind	[GW]	39.6	81.5	125.7	164.7			108
	[TWh]	66.5	154.7	255.0	343.7			111
	[Mtoe]	5.7	13.3	21.9	29.6	28.2	12.0	-
Offshore wind	[GW]	0.7	2.5	14.3	41.3			108
	[TWh]	1.9	8.5	45.9	133.3			111
	[Mtoe]	0.2	0.7	3.9	11.5	11.0	4.7	-
Wind power (subtotal)	[GW]	40.4	84.9	142.9	213.4			108
	[TWh]	70.4	164.6	308.5	494.6			111
	[Mtoe]	6.1	14.1	26.5	42.5	40.6	17.3	-
Solid biomass	[GW]	10.6	14.4	20.8	27.4			118
	[TWh]	55.1	76.8	113.7	154.9			121
	[Mtoe]	4.7	6.6	9.8	13.3	12.7	5.4	-
Biogas	[GW]	2.7	5.4	7.9	11.2			118
	[TWh]	12.5	28.7	43.9	64.0			121
	[Mtoe]	1.1	2.5	3.8	5.5	5.3	2.2	-
Bioliquids	[GW]	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.7			118
	[TWh]	1.5	8.6	10.9	12.7			121
	[Mtoe]	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	-
Biomass (subtotal)	[GW]	15.7	22.6	32.3	43.3			118
	[TWh]	67.2	114.3	168.8	231.9			121
	[Mtoe]	5.8	9.8	14.5	19.9	19.1	8.1	-
Total renewable electricity	[TWh]	491.7	652.4	901.9	1216.8			-
	[Mtoe]	42.3	56.1	77.6	104.6	100.0	42.6	-

<sup>a</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the individual technologies in total renewable electricity in the year 2020

<sup>b</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the individual technologies in total renewable energy (electricity, heating and cooling and transport) in the year 2020

**Table 6: Average annual growth of renewable electricity (RES-E) capacity and energy for all 27 European Union Member States**

		2005 – 2010 [%/year]	2010 – 2015 [%/year]	2015 – 2020 [%/year]	Page
Hydropower < 1MW	Capacity	0.6	1.8	1.6	-
	Energy	-0.8	1.1	1.4	-
Hydropower 1MW – 10 MW	Capacity	1.1	2.5	2.1	-
	Energy	0.0	1.3	1.9	-
Hydropower >10MW	Capacity	0.1	1.1	1.4	-
	Energy	-0.3	0.4	0.5	-
Pumped storage hydropower	Capacity	4.6	3.1	5.0	-
	Energy	-0.5	3.4	3.4	-
Hydropower (subtotal excluding pumped storage)	Capacity	0.5	1.3	1.5	71
	Energy	-0.1	0.6	0.8	74
Geothermal	Capacity	1.9	5.0	9.1	81
	Energy	1.8	4.2	8.2	83
Solar photovoltaic	Capacity	62.9	16.3	9.2	-
	Energy	68.8	20.8	10.0	-
Concentrated solar power	Capacity	n.a.	41.2	14.5	-
	Energy	n.a.	51.0	17.2	-
Solar (subtotal)	Capacity	63.7	17.3	9.5	89
	Energy	70.7	23.3	11.2	92
Tidal, wave and ocean energy	Capacity	0.4	8.7	41.7	99
	Energy	-1.3	11.5	47.3	101
Onshore wind	Capacity	15.5	9.1	5.6	-
	Energy	18.4	10.5	6.2	-
Offshore wind	Capacity	30.0	41.3	23.6	-
	Energy	34.7	40.1	23.8	-
Wind power (subtotal)	Capacity	16.0	11.0	8.3	107
	Energy	18.5	13.4	9.9	110
Solid biomass	Capacity	6.3	7.7	5.7	-
	Energy	6.9	8.2	6.4	-
Biogas	Capacity	15.2	7.8	7.4	-
	Energy	18.1	8.8	7.8	-
Bioliquids	Capacity	23.1	6.7	3.5	-
	Energy	42.5	4.9	3.1	-
Biomass (subtotal)	Capacity	7.5	7.4	6.0	117
	Energy	11.2	8.1	6.6	120
Average renewable electricity	Energy	5.8	6.7	6.2	-

The growth rates for subcategories of technologies in this table have been calculated from the projections in Table 5

**Table 7: Total renewable heating and cooling (RES-H/C) energy for all 27 European Union Member States**

	2005 [Mtoe]	2010 [Mtoe]	2015 [Mtoe]	2020 [Mtoe]	Share [%] <sup>a</sup>	Share [%] <sup>b</sup>	Page
Geothermal	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.0	126
Solar thermal	0.7	1.4	3.0	6.3	5.6	2.6	132
Solid biomass	47.7	53.8	63.3	77.2	69.2	31.4	140
Biogas <sup>c</sup>	0.6	1.5	2.9	5.0	4.5	2.0	140
Bioliqids	1.1	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.9	1.8	140
Biomass (subtotal)	49.4	58.9	70.2	86.5	77.6	35.2	140
Aerothermal heat pumps	0.1	2.3	3.7	6.1	5.5	2.5	146
Geothermal heat pumps	0.2	1.2	2.3	4.1	3.7	1.7	146
Hydrothermal heat pumps	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	146
Renewable energy from heat pumps (subtotal)	0.6	4.0	7.2	12.1	10.9	4.9	146
Total renewable heating and cooling <sup>d</sup>	54.6	67.8	84.7	111.5	100.0	45.4	-

<sup>a</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the individual technologies in total renewable heating and cooling in the year 2020.

<sup>b</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the individual technologies in total renewable energy (electricity, heating and cooling and transport) in the year 2020.

<sup>c</sup> In 'biogas' the value for 'Bio-SNG for grid feed-in' as specified in the Dutch NREAP has been included.

<sup>d</sup> The Romanian total RES-H/C value has been added in the value for Total renewable heating and cooling. The percentages of the technology breakdown therefore sum to 96.4% instead of 100%.

**Table 8: Average annual growth for renewable heating and cooling (RES-H/C) energy for all 27 European Union Member States**

	2005 – 2010 [%/year]	2010 – 2015 [%/year]	2015 – 2020 [%/year]	Page
Geothermal	9.9	14.3	14.5	127
Solar thermal	16.0	15.7	15.9	133
Solid biomass	2.4	3.3	4.0	-
Biogas <sup>a</sup>	18.7	13.8	11.8	-
Bioliqids	26.3	2.3	1.5	-
Biomass (subtotal)	3.6	3.6	4.3	139
Aerothermal heat pumps	75.1	10.2	10.7	-
Geothermal heat pumps	36.9	14.9	12.1	-
Hydrothermal heat pumps	50.6	9.0	9.3	-
Renewable energy from heat pumps (subtotal)	45.5	12.5	10.9	145
Average renewable heating and cooling	4.4	4.6	5.7	-

<sup>a</sup> In 'biogas' the value for 'Bio-SNG for grid feed-in' as specified in the Dutch NREAP has been included. The growth rates for subcategories of technologies in this table have been calculated from the projections in Table 7

Table 9: Total renewable transport (RES-T) energy for all 27 European Union Member States

	2005 [Mtoe]	2010 [Mtoe]	2015 [Mtoe]	2020 [Mtoe]	Share [%] <sup>a</sup>	Share [%] <sup>b</sup>	Page
Bioethanol / bio-ETBE	0.5	2.8	4.8	7.1	21.7	2.9	152
Biodiesel	2.4	10.8	14.3	21.3	64.8	8.6	158
Hydrogen from renewables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	162
Renewable electricity <sup>c</sup>	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.1	9.5	-	169
Other biofuels	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.3	180
Total renewable transport <sup>d,e</sup>	4.2	15.3	21.7	32.8	100.0	-	-
Total renewable transport Article 5.1 <sup>f</sup>	3.1	14.1	19.8	29.7	90.5	12.1	-

<sup>a</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the individual technologies in total renewable transport in the year 2020.

<sup>b</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the individual technologies in total renewable energy (electricity, heating and cooling and transport) in the year 2020. This value is not available for electricity and hydrogen from renewable energy, see footnote *d*.

<sup>c</sup> In 'Renewable electricity' the 'non-road electricity consumption' has not been included for Romania.

<sup>d</sup> The value 'Total renewable transport' has not been corrected as indicated in Article 5.1 of Directive 2009/28/EC.

<sup>e</sup> For Romania the technology breakdown of renewable transport is not available from the NREAP. The total value for RES-T from the Romanian NREAP (Template Table 4b) has been added in the value for 'Total renewable transport', corrected for the 'road electricity consumption' already included in 'Renewable electricity'. The percentages of the technology breakdown therefore sum to 98.4% instead of 100%.

<sup>f</sup> The 'Total renewable transport Article 5.1' has been calculated by subtracting electricity and hydrogen from renewable energy values from 'Total renewable transport'. This is to avoid double counting as indicated in Article 5.1 of Directive 2009/28/EC. The category 'other biofuels' has not been applied for the correction. The resulting values are used for determining the overall renewable energy production in Table 11.

Table 10: Average annual growth for renewable transport (RES-T) for all 27 European Union Member States

	2005 – 2010 [%/year]	2010 – 2015 [%/year]	2015 – 2020 [%/year]	Page
Bioethanol / bio-ETBE	39.5	11.6	8.0	151
Biodiesel	35.4	5.7	8.3	157
Hydrogen from renewables	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	163
Renewable electricity	3.9	8.9	9.8	171
Other biofuels	1.2	5.0	23.7	179
Average renewable transport	29.6	7.2	8.6	-

Table 11: *Total contribution from renewable energy sources (RES) for all 27 European Union Member States. These values have been calculated from the detailed NREAP projections and differ slightly from the values presented in Table 1, which has been compiled based on aggregate RES values as available from the NREAPs as well. See Tables 7 to 10 for details.*

	Energy				Share [%] <sup>a</sup>	Average annual growth		
	2005 [Mtoe]	2010 [Mtoe]	2015 [Mtoe]	2020 [Mtoe]		2005 – 2010 [%/year]	2010 – 2015 [%/year]	2015 – 2020 [%/year]
RES-E	42.3	56.1	77.6	104.6	43	5.8	6.7	6.2
RES-H/C	54.6	67.8	84.7	111.5	45	4.4	4.6	5.7
RES-T <sup>b</sup>	3.1	14.1	19.8	29.7	12	35.0	7.1	8.5
Total RES	100.0	138.0	182.0	245.8	100	6.6	5.7	6.2

<sup>a</sup> The percentage refers to the share of the renewable energy types (electricity, heating and cooling and transport) in total renewable energy in the year 2020

<sup>b</sup> Total renewable energy for transport has been corrected for electricity and hydrogen from renewable energy sources as indicated in Article 5.1 of Directive 2009/28/EC. See Table 9.

All 27 European Union Member States are considered in this table. This concerns the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

## Renewable energy share according to detailed projections

Table 11 indicates that the total gross production from renewable energy sources (RES) (excluding pumped storage hydropower and for renewable transport corrected for double counting according to Article 5.1 of the Directive) amounts to 245.8 Mtoe in the year 2020<sup>5</sup>. Note that this value, calculated from the detailed renewable energy projections for RES-E, RES-H/C and RES-T, differs from the value reported in Table 1 (244.5 Mtoe). As the deviations are relatively small, it can be observed that the different contributions from renewable energy largely are in line with the data presented in Table 1. Renewable heating and cooling contributes 45% in 2020 instead of 46% and from renewable electricity 43% in 2020 instead of 42%. Renewable transport (RES-T) remains unchanged with a 12% contribution to the overall renewable target, as does the value for the average annual growth.

Using these slightly different RES projections as input to calculate the shares in gross final energy consumption, the resulting shares also will be different. This is displayed in Table 12. For the year 2020 the ‘additional efficiency scenario after aviation reduction’ results in a share of 20.8%, slightly higher than the 20.7% reported in Table 4. The reason for this is that some NREAP documents have internal inconsistencies, i.e. aggregate values do not match between tables. This can be observed also from the country tables in this report (pages 185 to 237).

Based on the detailed projections no share of renewable transport has been calculated.

## Derived data in this report

The secondary data as depicted in the report show the merits of presenting the data using derived indicators: large countries with high projections for certain renewables countries are averaged out when presented on a per capita or a per surface area basis. The indicator on full load hours shows expected deviations between Southern European countries and Northern European countries for solar electricity technologies.

<sup>5</sup>The NREAP for Romania doesn’t pronounce on detailed projections for renewable heating and cooling and renewable transport (Template Tables 11 and 12 are missing), these projections have been taken from the data overview presented in Tables 55 to 58 for the purpose of this overview table.



Table 12: Overall renewable energy share in the aggregate of all 27 European Union Member States. Data calculated from Table 1 on renewable energy (based on detailed projections) and Tables 2 and 3 on gross final energy consumption according to the two scenarios. The 'additional efficiency scenario' after aviation reduction is leading for calculating the renewable energy share. Note that the value 20.8% differs slightly from the value 20.7% from Table 4. This is caused by internal inconsistencies in the NREAPs.

	Reference scenario				Additional efficiency scenario			
	2005 [%]	2010 [%]	2015 [%]	2020 [%]	2005 [%]	2010 [%]	2015 [%]	2020 [%]
Electricity	15.8	19.6	25.3	31.8	15.8	19.8	26.5	34.5
Heating and cooling	9.9	12.2	14.9	19.2	9.9	12.5	15.9	21.4
Transport <sup>a</sup>	1.0	4.4	5.9	8.5	1.0	4.5	6.3	9.5
Total before aviation reduction	8.6	11.4	14.4	18.7	8.6	11.6	15.3	20.7
Total after aviation reduction	8.6	11.4	14.5	18.8	8.6	11.7	15.4	20.8

<sup>a</sup> The share for transport simply expresses the share of RES-T (excluding double counting of renewable electricity, hydrogen and biogas in transport, as specified in Article 5.8 in the Directive) in gross final energy consumption and is not to be interpreted as the renewable share in transport. Based on the detailed projections no share of renewable transport has been calculated.



# 1 Introduction

The Renewable Energy Directive (2009/28/EC) discusses various subjects related to the development of renewable energies in the European Member States, among others the legally binding share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption. In Article 4 of the Directive each Member State is requested to provide a National Renewable Energy Action Plan (NREAP) by 30 June 2010. In order to draft this plan, a template was published by the Commission. Each Member State is obliged to complete a set of tables in this template on how it expects to meet its 2020 target, including the technology mix and the trajectory to reach it.

This report makes use of the fact that these tables have been defined in a consistent way. All data have been collected from the NREAP documents and three products are available from this:

- A data report: the current document integrates and aggregates where possible data from the individual countries, presents tables in various cross-sections and presents the data graphically;
- A set of figures: all figures from the data-report are available as separate graphic files;
- A database: all data have been entered in a database for further analysis by the audience.

These products are freely available for download from <http://www.ecn.nl/nreap>.

This first chapter explains the characteristics of this work, the target audience, limitations, countries considered. Data types are discussed, technical notes on the process of data transfer to the database are presented and the chapter ends with a listing of changes compared to the previous version of database and report. The further chapters in the report contain the actual figures and tables. Where necessary, figure and table captions and footnotes mention important information.

## 1.1 Target audience

This report is difficult to digest without context. It is therefore not the intention of the authors to provide a document for the general public, but rather to facilitate specialists to evaluate the NREAPs in an aggregate way. This target audience consists of researchers, national and European policy makers, journalists of on-topic magazines or other groups. The current report provides a general overview, where some details have been omitted in order to assist the reader. The above-mentioned database is more difficult to digest. It provides the full detail of a selection of the obligatory tables from all NREAPs and requires substantial modelling or spreadsheet skills.

## 1.2 Limitations of this work

Most NREAP documents have been provided in the national language. For collecting the data from these documents, the focus has been on the *tables* in the documents, notably Template<sup>6</sup> Tables 1, 2, 3, 4a, 4b, 6, 7, 7a, 8, 9, 10a, 10b, 11 and 12. The originally submitted document can contain important additional information in the text belonging to the data tables. In the current version of the data report and the database it has not been possible to consider this information.

Focus in the current report on evaluating the NREAP documents has been on the numbers and figures. All other subjects addressed in the documents, such as renewable energy policies, costs and benefits and grid integration issues have not been considered in the current analysis. Also, it was not the objective of this analysis to check whether the proposed policies indeed result in the projections made.

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<sup>6</sup>The Template is available in all European languages from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

### 1.3 Countries considered in this version of the report

The deadline for submitting the NREAP documents was 30 June 2010. In practice, the first NREAPs were available for download from the European transparency platform starting from 2 July 2010. On 31 July 2010 a total number of 14 documents had been officially released. At the time of releasing the first version of this report (10 September 2010) a total of 19 Member State NREAP documents were available from the Transparency Platform. Two intermediate updates have been released, and this version of the data report and database (1 February 2011) covers all 27 countries. See Table 13 for the release dates of the NREAPs.

### 1.4 Primary and secondary data

The figures and tables in the current report present two data categories:

- Primary data: numbers directly taken from the NREAP documents, at times in a different cross-section or in a different unit;
- Secondary data: data derived from the primary data, at times using other parameters.

The report presents figures of both primary and secondary data. For secondary data, mainly grey tones are used for the bars, in order to clearly distinguish from the primary data figures, for which more colors have been used. Primary and secondary data are discussed in more detail in the following sections.

Table 13: *Overview of release dates of the National Renewable Energy Action Plans (NREAPs). The months refer to the year 2010, except for the Hungarian NREAP (released January 2011).*

Country	Code	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	January 2011
Belgium	BE						x	
Bulgaria	BG	x						
Czech Republic	CZ			x				
Denmark	DK	x						
Germany	DE		x					
Estonia	EE						x	
Ireland	IE	x						
Greece	EL	x						
Spain	ES	x						
France	FR		x					
Italy	IT		x					
Cyprus	CY	x						
Latvia	LV				x			
Lithuania	LT	x						
Luxembourg	LU		x					
Hungary	HU							x
Malta	MT	x						
Netherlands	NL	x						
Austria	AT	x						
Poland	PL						x	
Portugal	PT		x					
Romania	RO			x				
Slovenia	SI	x						
Slovakia	SK				x			
Finland	FI	x						
Sweden	SE	x						
United Kingdom	UK	x						
Number of countries		14	5	2	2	0	3	1

### 1.4.1 Primary data

The primary data directly use the numbers from the action plans. They are presented in graphical and tabular form, mostly in a five-year interval. If applicable, all data are aggregated and listed as *total* or *average* numbers.

### 1.4.2 Secondary data

Taking the primary data as input, various derived parameters can be obtained. These secondary data assist the reader in further evaluating the primary data and/or to compare individual countries and/or to rank them. Note that the merit of these derived indicators is not so much to underpin the NREAP projections: they rather serve to correct for differences in country size. Four examples of derived secondary indicators are discussed below.

The *indicator on full load hours* applies to electricity options only. Based on primary electricity capacity [MW] and electricity production [GWh] as available through tables 10a and 10b of the NREAPs it shows the average amount of full load hours for all renewable electricity technologies. The indicator is meant to provide a common base for comparing the way in which technology parameter assumptions have been used in the various NREAP documents. The value does not necessarily represent a reference to technology characteristics in the real world.

The *indicator on growth rates* provides information on past and future average annual growth rates, based on the renewable energy projections. In the current version of the report, these rates have been calculated for a five-year and a ten-year period, both for the past (2005 - 2010) and prospective required growth rates (starting from the year 2010). For the reader it is interesting to see the resulting growth rates based on the projections, because these indicate the level of suitability of each renewable technology to individual Member States.

The *indicator on per capita achievement* relates the projected energy yield for each renewable technology to the number of inhabitants of a country. See table 14 for the assumptions. Note that instead of using a projection of the population data for the period under consideration, a fixed value has been chosen as a reference (namely the 2008 status). For the electricity options the per capita indicator has only been calculated for *production*, not for *capacity*. This yields a more common base of comparison, without the country-specific number of full load hours blurring the indicator value.

The *indicator on per surface area achievement* relates the projected energy yield for each renewable technology to the surface area of a country. See table 14 for underlying data.

Note that for the latter two indicators a bias exists among countries depending on their population density. As can be seen in Figure 1 most countries are characterised reasonably well by the line indicating the average European population density. A minority of countries vary significantly from this average value: countries with a higher population density are Malta, Belgium, the Netherlands, Italy, the United Kingdom and Germany. Countries with a relatively low population density are Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Finland and Sweden.

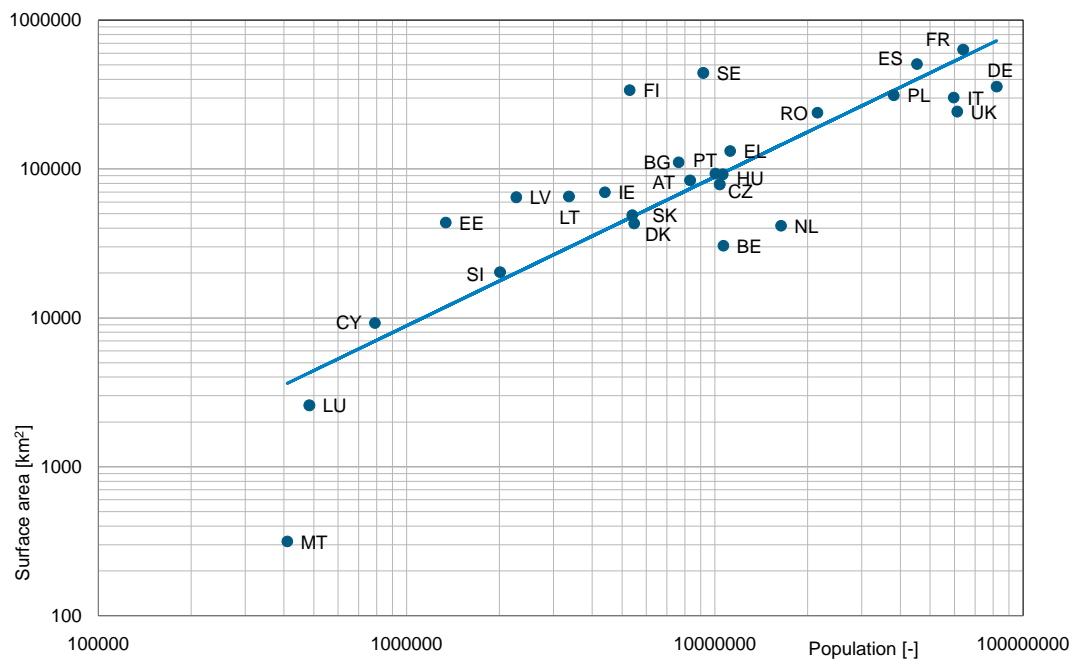


Figure 1: Bias in countries based on population and surface area from Table 14. More densely populated countries can be found to the right of the line indicating the average population density

Table 14: Country data used for calculating indicators

Country	Country code	Population 2008 [-]	Surface area [km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	BE	10666866	30528
Bulgaria	BG	7640238	111002
Czech Republic	CZ	10381130	78867
Denmark	DK	5475791	43098
Germany	DE	82217837	357030
Estonia	EE	1340935	43698
Ireland	IE	4401335	69797
Greece	EL	11213785	131957
Spain	ES	45283259	505997
France	FR	63982881	632834
Italy	IT	59619290	301336
Cyprus	CY	789269	9250
Latvia	LV	2270894	64589
Lithuania	LT	3366357	65300
Luxembourg	LU	483799	2586
Hungary	HU	10045401	93030
Malta	MT	410290	316
Netherlands	NL	16405399	41528
Austria	AT	8318592	83871
Poland	PL	38115641	312685
Portugal	PT	10617575	92002
Romania	RO	21528627	238391
Slovenia	SI	2010269	20273
Slovakia	SK	5400998	49034
Finland	FI	5300484	338145
Sweden	SE	9182927	441370
United Kingdom	UK	61179256	243069
European Union (27 countries, total)	EU-27	497649125	4401582

Source: Eurostat, July 2010 (*Population on 1 January 2008* and *Area of the regions (2004)* respectively)

## 1.5 Technical notes on the database transfer

All available data from the abovementioned set of tables from the Template have been entered into the database. In most cases this process was straightforward, but for a few data-entries difficulties emerged. In this section these difficulties are highlighted on a per-country basis, but not further elaborated. Examples of problems that occurred:

- Changed data labels (i.e. a row has been added to the Template);
- Data split into more categories than the Template prescribes;
- Alternative units used (this has been adopted as much as possible in the database);

Another important limitation faced in the process of the data-entry transfer is that footnotes and remarks in the texts in most cases have not been processed.

In case *total* values have not been displayed in an Action Plan, but the subcategories have, this has not been corrected in the database. In the current report a total sum has been calculated for completeness. The idea behind this is to keep the database as close as possible to the original templates and not to commit errors in cases where the totals have been omitted on purpose.

Note that the table numbers in the sections below refer to the Template and not to the current report, unless otherwise stated<sup>7</sup>.

When mentioning ‘the Directive’ this means Directive 2009/28/EC<sup>8</sup>.

### 1.5.1 Belgium

Template Table 6 is not reported on, different units have been used in Template Tables 7 and 7a.

### 1.5.2 Bulgaria

For Template Tables 7 and 7a it is not clear what the unit is in which the data have been provided. It has been entered into the database as ‘Unknown’.

### 1.5.3 Czech Republic

The data series for item (C) in Tables 4a/b (‘Expected final consumption of energy from RES in transport’) do not correspond: in Table 4a the series of item (J) (‘Expected RES contribution to transport for the RES-T target’) from Table 4b has been referred to. Moreover, the data series of item (J) (‘Expected RES contribution to transport for the RES-T target’) in Table 4b has not been calculated correctly. Probably the ‘-1’ component to calculate the series has been neglected. In Table 6 only total values are reported, reason for which the table in the database has been left empty. Table 8 only reports an aggregate value, which cannot be considered in the database. The values for wind power in Tables 10a/b have been reported for the aggregate of onshore and offshore wind. In the database the entry for onshore wind power has been defined to be equal to the aggregate value (i.e. no offshore wind power in the Czech Republic). In Table 11 the values for deep geothermal seem not to have been added to the total.

<sup>7</sup>The Template is available in all European languages from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>. For the purpose of compiling the current report the version in English has been used as a reference.

<sup>8</sup>The Directive is available in all European languages from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT>. For the purpose of compiling the current report the version in English has been used as a reference.

#### 1.5.4 Denmark

The trajectory as depicted in Template Table 3 differs from the trajectory calculated from Annex I of the Directive. This is presented in more detail in Table 20 on page 41 of the current report. The value '1197 ktoe' in the year 2012 for '*Final RES consumption in transport*' in Template Table 4a might not be correct but has been left unchanged in the database. In Template Table 6 more detail is presented than prescribed by the Template. These values have not been considered in the database. Template Table 7 differs slightly from the predefined format. It is unclear what values refer to production and consumption, so the data have not been considered in the database.

#### 1.5.5 Germany

In the German Action Plan Template Table 6 is not reported. Several issues have occurred in Template Tables 7 and 7a: for the year 2006 imports from EU and non-EU countries are combined. All values have been reported in the database under 'EU'. For Template Table 8 other types of agricultural area have been specified. These however have not been considered for the database. In Template Table 12 upper and lower values have been specified for Article 21.2 fuels; lower values have been included in the database.

#### 1.5.6 Estonia

Missing Template Tables: 6 and 8. In Template Table 11 'biomass in households' is provided as a percentage instead of ktoe, most probably referring to the data for 'solid biomass' in the same table. The information however hasn't been entered into the database.

#### 1.5.7 Ireland

Row headers seem to be mixed in Template Table 1. Under 'Reduction for aviation limit' the total consumption after reduction for aviation limit seems to be reported. The aviation reduction has been recalculated and appears to be nonzero for the years 2005 and 2010 (both scenarios) only. For Table 7 and 7a the Action Plan does not report total values per subcategory. These total values have been calculated and entered into the database.

#### 1.5.8 Greece

An obvious error occurs in Template Table 1: the data series for 'Total consumption after reduction for aviation limit' is equal to the series in 'Final consumption in aviation'. This error is confirmed by the value '24144' in 'Expected total adjusted energy consumption in 2020' of Template Table 2. In the database no data will be reported for 'Total consumption after reduction for aviation limit' (from the third version onwards, see also Section 1.7).

#### 1.5.9 Spain

No data provided for Template Tables 6 and 8.



### 1.5.10 France

The French action plan reports values for 2008, which haven't been considered for the database and the current report. Table 4a in the first row has a typesetting problem for the year 2015: the value '8' is not considered (the English translation mentions '150408' which probably is not correct). Also in Table 4a ambiguity is introduced between rows D and G, which differ for the years 2017 to 2019. In Table 6 values for commercial and public sectors are aggregated under 'tertiary sector'. In the database, the aggregated values have been put under 'commercial' in the database. In Table 7 the export of biomass is subdivided into 'EU' and 'non-EU'. In the database both categories have been merged. The units have not been explicitly mentioned for category (A), it is assumed that the units are in line with the Template ( $m^3$ ). Moreover, two values are reported for C1 (biodegradable fraction of municipal solid waste including biowaste). The value entered into the database is 50% of the waste incineration plus the amount of digestion input. In Table 7a for category B2 (by-products and processed residues from agriculture and fisheries) a value for dry and wet mass is provided. The dry mass value has been included in the database. In Table 8 (land used for other energy crops) France reports the value to be negligible, which has been interpreted as *zero* in the database. In Template Tables 10a/b the capacity for pumped storage hydropower has been added to total hydropower, which is not according to the template. In Table 11 renewable energy from heat pumps aggregate values have been specified for geothermal and hydrothermal sources. In the database these values are reported under 'geothermal'. In Table 2 the value for S2005 has been adapted. According to the Directive a value of 10.3% should be reported, but a value of 9.6% is mentioned. The latter corresponds to the value provided for 2005 in Table 3. This lower value has been used as an input for calculating the indicative trajectory, which results in different reference values, see Table 26 of the current report.

### 1.5.11 Italy

Template Table 6 has been completed in a different way than has been done for the other countries: all categories add up to 100% instead of providing per-sector shares.

### 1.5.12 Cyprus

In Template Table 4b row J values reported in percentages instead of ktoe. No values have been entered into the database for this category. In Template Table 6 'industry' and 'services' are aggregated. In Table 7 imports from EU and non-EU countries have been aggregated.

### 1.5.13 Latvia

Template Table 6 mixes renewable electricity and renewable heat, which cannot be entered into the database. Template Table 7 does not match the prescribed format and has not been considered. Template Tables 7a, 8 and 9 are missing.

### 1.5.14 Lithuania

Template Table 6 is not reported on. For Template Table 7 it is unclear in what unit is reported for 'Amount of domestic resource'. It is assumed for the database that all data are in  $m^3$ . In Template Table 10a/b there is no subdivision made for hydropower below 10 MW. In the database the reported category '<10 MW' is entered in the database category '1 – 10 MW' and the category '<1 MW' is reported 'not available'. The value for onshore and total wind power in 2017 is reported as '5000 MW' while both 2016 and 2018 are reported '500 MW', with energy productions

similar for all three years. This obvious typing error is corrected in the database: the 2017 value is put at '500 MW'. In Template Table 11 no subcategorisation is specified for heat pumps. In Template Table 12 total values differ slightly from the sum of the individual contributions. Only for the year 2019 this is large: the value reported is 19% higher than calculated. In the database, the reported value has been entered.

### 1.5.15 Luxembourg

In Template Table 7 EU-import and non-EU-import have been aggregated.

### 1.5.16 Hungary

In Template Table 2 the Hungarian target value is 13% (table entry B), but in the NREAP the projected value of 14.65% is reported. In the database the target value of 13% has been entered. A minor deviation occurred for the trajectory value for the period 2015-2016: 8.21% was reported instead of the calculated value 8.22%. In the Hungarian NREAP Template Table 6 is not reported and Template Tables 7/7a have the energy content reported in PJ instead of ktoe. In Template Tables 10a/b and 11 no data are specified for the year 2005.

### 1.5.17 Malta

Template Table 6 could not be entered into the database as the categorisation doesn't correspond to Template. Template Table 10a/b specify 'small wind' separately. The values have been added to 'onshore wind' in the database.

### 1.5.18 Netherlands

In Template Tables 7, 10a/b, 11 and 12 only subcategory data have been reported, these have been summed and entered into the database. In Template Table 7 category C1 also specifies an additional amount of landfill gas (1.9 TJ) which has not been covered in the subtotal in *ton ns* (wet basis). In Template Table 11 an additional energy carrier is introduced: bio-SNG for grid feed-in. This option has been entered under the same name in the database.

### 1.5.19 Austria

The in NREAP calculated historic overall share of renewables for 2005 differs from the value in Annex I of the Directive. For the year 2005 the value from Template Tables 2 is thus not equal to the value in Template Table 3.

### 1.5.20 Poland

In Template Table 1 the unit is Mtoe instead of ktoe. In Template Table 6 'commercial' also comprises the 'industrial' sector. In Template Tables 7 and 7a different units have been applied, in Template Table 7a also a different categorisation. For Template Table 9 the categories of the Polish Action Plan do not match the template: data have not been entered into the database. In Template Tables 10a and 10b an additional category has been defined for wind power: 'małe instalacje' is assumed to be 'small installations' or micro-turbines, but the category is not considered in the database and 'onshore wind' and 'total wind' will not be equal (the difference being micro-turbines for 2005 – 2019).

### 1.5.21 Portugal

Most table numbers in the Action Plan do not correspond to the numbers in the Template. In Template Table 2 the 2005 share of renewable energy does not correspond to the value in Annex A of the Directive (for example reported is 19.8% while Annex I mentions 20.5%). Also the trajectory from the Template Table 3 differs from the calculated trajectory. For details see Table 37 on page 46 in the current report.

### 1.5.22 Romania

Table 3 has been reported in multiple tables: in the database these tables have been merged. Table 4b has been reported in a different layout. This has been adjusted to match the Template. Percentages in Table 6 sum to 100% for each year instead of indicating the share of renewable energy per subsector. Moreover, series for 'Commercial' and 'Public' have been aggregated into 'Services'. In the database these aggregate values have been reported under 'Commercial' while 'Public' has been defined as not available. Finally, Table 11 (renewable heating) and Table 12 (renewable transport) have not been reported.

### 1.5.23 Slovenia

Minor deviations from Annex I of the Directive for the calculated renewable share in 2005 and the trajectory (2015 – 2019, see Table 39 on page 46 in the current report).

### 1.5.24 Slovakia

Problems occur in Template Table 7 and 7a regarding the units used, the availability of (sub)totals and incomplete data. Countardictory information is provided in a separate table (10c) on electricity from pumped storage installations. Data from Table 10c in the Slovak Action Plan have been integrated in Template Table 10a and 10b for use in the database.

### 1.5.25 Finland

For Template Table 1 only one scenario is reported. The data are assumed to refer to the 'Additional energy efficiency scenario'. Template Tables 7a and 8 are not reported on. In Table 12 the total for the year 2010 is not equal to the sum of the categories.

### 1.5.26 Sweden

In Template Tables 7 different units have been applied. In Template Table 8, the category 'Land used for other energy crops' a nonnumerical value of 'less than 1000 ha' (<1000) has been entered into the database (the English translation however simply mentions '1000'). In Template Tables 10a/b the capacity and energy for pumped storage hydropower has been added to total hydropower, which is not according to the template. In Template Tables 10a/b and 11 the values for liquid biomass seem not to be added to the 'total biomass' category. Because they do appear to be included in the total value, no changes have been made regarding the database.

### 1.5.27 United Kingdom

Subcategorisation for hydropower differs from Template Table 10a/b, the breakdown has 20 MW as a reference value for most hydropower plants. This different subcategorisation cannot be considered in the database. Total values have been calculated for the period 2010 – 2020 by adding both provided categories. In Template Table 9 a deficit is reported, which is probably defined for a two-year period. As this does not meet the database format, the values have been attributed to the first years of the period mentioned (2011, 2013 and 2015). A formatting issue gives several values defined under ‘district heating’ and ‘biomass in households’ in Template Table 11 (2016 and 2020).

## 1.6 A living document

All European Member States have been published an NREAP and all have been included in this report. Still, updates of the data report and database are possible, for instance to present that additional graphs, tables or indicators, or to correct erroneous data in the database. The reader might recognise that the graphs in the current report are not available on the level of individual technologies (for example *onshore* and *offshore* wind power) but only address the aggregate technologies (*wind power* in this example). The breakdown tables however do specify on the individual technologies for primary data, but not (yet) for secondary data, the derived indicators. Requests for additional cross-sections of the database or new indicators can be communicated to [nreap@ecn.nl](mailto:nreap@ecn.nl). Also corrections or other remarks remain welcome.

## 1.7 Changes compared to previous versions of the report

In this release of the data report and database (**fourth version**, dated 1 February 2011 and covering all 27 Member States) Hungary is the last and final country added. A few conceptual changes have occurred in this update. To begin, this version of the report includes a section on gross final energy consumption for two scenarios (see page 50) and a section on the aggregated renewable energy data as reported in the NREAPs (see page 68). Secondly, the ‘one-page overview tables’ at the last section of the report have been modified: they now also express the share of the renewable technologies relative to the sector-specific final demand and total final demand, resulting in four columns listing percentages (see footnotes *a* to *d* for an explanation). Thirdly, *data ranges* in principle were not reported (this mainly concerned Template Table 7 and 7a in the database). In the fourth version of the database the ranges have been entered in the database separated by the word ‘to’: ‘*minimum value to maximum value*’. This is the case for Germany (also Table 12, ‘bio-ethanol/bio-ETBE’ and ‘other biofuels’), France and Cyprus (the Netherlands already features data ranges in the second version of the database). France: in Template Table 7 the export of biomass is subdivided into ‘EU’ and ‘non-EU’. In the database both categories have been merged starting from the fourth version. Also in the fourth version a change has been made to the data for Denmark in Template Table 1: previously the data series under ‘Total transport (excl. electricity)’ was reported, which has been changed into the data series reported under ‘Transport, cf. Article 3(4) (a)’.

In the **third release** of the data report and database, dated 13 December 2010 and covering 26 Member States) five countries have been added: Belgium, Estonia, Latvia, Poland and Slovakia. In this version a few errors were discovered. In the Polish NREAP Template Table 1 has a unit of Mtoe instead of ktoe, which was overlooked in the third version of the database, resulting in a factor 1000 lower energy use. A typing error occurred for Finland in Template Table 1: the ‘additional efficiency scenario’ in 2017 erroneously was mentioned as ‘2770’ instead of ‘27770’ ktoe.

In the third version several errors were present, which have all been corrected in the fourth version. In Template Table 1 for Poland typing errors occurred for the 'reference scenario' for 'heating and cooling' in 2018 ('32400 ktoe' was reported instead of '43200 ktoe') and for 'electricity' in 2016 ('17500 ktoe' was reported instead of '15700 ktoe'). Also the value for 'electricity' in the 'additional energy efficiency scenario' was wrong for 2019 ('13400 ktoe' was reported instead of '14300 ktoe') as well as the value for 'transport' in 2012 ('12700 ktoe' was reported instead of '17200 ktoe'). In Template Table 4b for Poland the value in 2016 was not correct for row (J) 'RES contribution to transport for the RES-T target (including double counting)' ('1235 ktoe' was reported instead of '1523 ktoe'). Furthermore, several data-problems occurred for hydropower. Non-zero values were reported previously for pumped storage hydropower in Slovakia, but this should be a zero contribution. In Estonia pumped storage hydropower is available from 2017 onwards, which was not in the database. The value for 'hydropower 1 MW –10 MW' in France in 2020 was incorrect (1897 instead of 1807). The electricity production for Portugal in 2012 was reported '854 GWh' instead of '10854 GWh'. Finally, the value for 'hydropower >10 MW' in Slovenia in 2020 was not correct (1194 instead of 1176). All these errors have been corrected in the fourth version of the database and in the report. Typing errors in other entries: for Lithuania the value for onshore and total wind power in 2017 has been changed into '500 MW' instead of '5000 MW' (see Section 1.5.14). For Finland an error occurred for the entry 'solid biomass' in renewable heat (Template Table 11) for the year 2012, where '6040 ktoe' was reported instead of '3040 ktoe'. For France the 2012 value for 'Total biomass in households' in renewable heat was changed from '645' into '6945'. In the fourth version of the database and data report these errors all have been corrected.

For the **second version** of the data report and database (dated 1 October 2010 and covering 21 Member States) several users of the report and database have reported data-issues. These were all corrected in the third version. In the database for Portugal in Template Table 1 wrong data were entered for 2005 - 2015 and no data for 2015 - 2020, which resulted in problems in the 'Country table' for Portugal in the data report. For France, a data mismatch occurred for the final consumption in aviation and for the last row presenting the total consumption after aviation reduction in Template Table 1 (wrong data for 2005 - 2016 and no data for 2016 - 2020). For the Netherlands, in the database a typing error occurred in template Table 7 for the 'ktoe' entry for 'Agriculture and fisheries (by-products)' referring to the year 2006. For the same year the value for primary energy production in category 'Waste (municipal)' was corrected to '67 ktoe' (12 + 9 + 46) resulting in a subtotal of '1354 ktoe' for category 'Biomass from waste'. The Dutch data for Template Table 7a were reported in data ranges that have been included starting from the third version of the database. Subtotals for template Table 7a were calculated and entered into the database in ranges if applicable. For Finland a typing error has been corrected in the third version of the report and database in template Table 12: for the year 2013 an amount of '140 ktoe' was reported for biodiesel, this has been corrected into '240 ktoe'. For Spain a typing error occurred in Template Table 1: the figure for 'heating and cooling' in 2010 was reported '3334' but should be '33340', which resulted in a data problem in the 'Country table' of the data report. An obvious error occurs for Greece in Template Table 1: the data series for 'Total consumption after reduction for aviation limit' is equal to the series in 'Final consumption in aviation'. The first and second version of the data report and database simply reported the erroneous values (in the data report visible in the 'Country table' for Greece). In the database no data will be reported for 'Total consumption after reduction for aviation limit' from the third version onwards.

In the section containing the 'Country tables' (page 149 and further) several countries were concerned as a result of the following two problems. Firstly, the value for 'target 2020' in the figure titles erroneously referred to the (rounded) value of the *achieved* share of renewables instead of the Annex I target value. Moreover, in the rows for the 'Co-operation mechanisms' the values from template Table 4a 'Transfer of RES from other Member States and 3rd countries' and 'Transfer of RES to other Member States' were swapped.

In the database values in Template Table 7a were indicated as referring to 2006 instead of 2020. This has been corrected in the database version of 13 December 2010.

In the **first version** of the data report (dated 10 September 2010 and covering 19 Member States) a problem occurred in the country tables (page 149 up to the end of the document): the data entries for 'Other biofuels' in the category 'Renewable production' in 'Transport' erroneously have been put at 'n.a.' for all countries. This has been corrected in the second version, for the country table and as a result for the country figures as well (where applicable).

For Ireland data updates were communicated by an Irish Government representative. This regards template Table 7a (values for 2020 (B1 / B2 / total B) changed to 335 / 440 / 775 ktoe) and template Table 11: values for Solid Biomass for 2016 and 2017 have been adjusted to 394 and 399 ktoe.

## 2 Targets and trajectories

Annex I of Directive 2009/28/EC on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources (23 April 2009)<sup>9</sup> is composed of two important parts. Part A specifies the national overall targets for the share of energy from renewable sources for the year 2020 and a reference value for the year 2005. Part B defines by means of formulas an indicative trajectory for each Member State, that must be attained or exceeded in the reference years specified. As mentioned in Article 3.1 of the Directive, these mandatory national overall targets are consistent with a target of at least a 20% share of energy from renewable sources in the European Community's gross final consumption of energy in 2020.

In the current section the country-specific values for the reference values, the intermediate values and the final 2020 target for the individual Member States are presented. Table 15 shows the data from Annex I for all countries explicitly. Table 16 compares the 2005 and 2020 data from Annex I to the values from the NREAP documents. Both 2005 and 2020 values may vary; the first due to problems in reproducing the historic value and the latter for example by not reaching or by exceeding the target. Data from Table 16 are graphically displayed in Figure 2.

In Tables 18 to 43 the information from the abovementioned tables is compared on a per-country basis. It allows to see whether the trajectory is being met according to the NREAP documents.

<sup>9</sup>Directive 2009/28/EC is available from the Transparency Platform on renewable energy ([http://ec.europa.eu/energy/renewables/transparency\\_platform/transparency\\_platform\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/energy/renewables/transparency_platform/transparency_platform_en.htm)). The direct link to the document in all European languages is <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT>

Table 15: *Renewable energy shares from Annex I of the Directive [%]*

	Reference	Indicative trajectory					Target
	2005 [%]	2011-2012 [%]	2013-2014 [%]	2015-2016 [%]	2017-2018 [%]	2020 [%]	
Belgium	2.2	4.4	5.4	7.1	9.2	13	
Bulgaria	9.4	10.7	11.4	12.4	13.7	16	
Czech Republic	6.1	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.6	13	
Denmark	17.0	19.6	20.9	22.9	25.5	30	
Germany	5.8	8.2	9.5	11.3	13.7	18	
Estonia	18.0	19.4	20.1	21.2	22.6	25	
Ireland	3.1	5.7	7.0	8.9	11.5	16	
Greece	6.9	9.1	10.2	11.9	14.1	18	
Spain	8.7	11.0	12.1	13.8	16.0	20	
France	10.3	12.8	14.1	16.0	18.6	23	
Italy	5.2	7.6	8.7	10.5	12.9	17	
Cyprus	2.9	4.9	5.9	7.4	9.5	13	
Latvia	32.6	34.1	34.8	35.9	37.4	40	
Lithuania	15.0	16.6	17.4	18.6	20.2	23	
Luxembourg	0.9	2.9	3.9	5.4	7.5	11	
Hungary	4.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	10.0	13	
Malta	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.5	6.5	10	
Netherlands	2.4	4.7	5.9	7.6	9.9	14	
Austria	23.3	25.4	26.5	28.1	30.3	34	
Poland	7.2	8.8	9.5	10.7	12.3	15	
Portugal	20.5	22.6	23.7	25.2	27.3	31	
Romania	17.8	19.0	19.7	20.6	21.8	24	
Slovenia	16.0	17.8	18.7	20.1	21.9	25	
Slovakia	6.7	8.2	8.9	10.0	11.4	14	
Finland	28.5	30.4	31.4	32.8	34.7	38	
Sweden	39.8	41.6	42.6	43.9	45.8	49	
United Kingdom	1.3	4.0	5.4	7.5	10.2	15	

All percentages originate from Annex I of Directive 2009/28/EC. The indicative trajectory has been calculated from Part B of the Annex

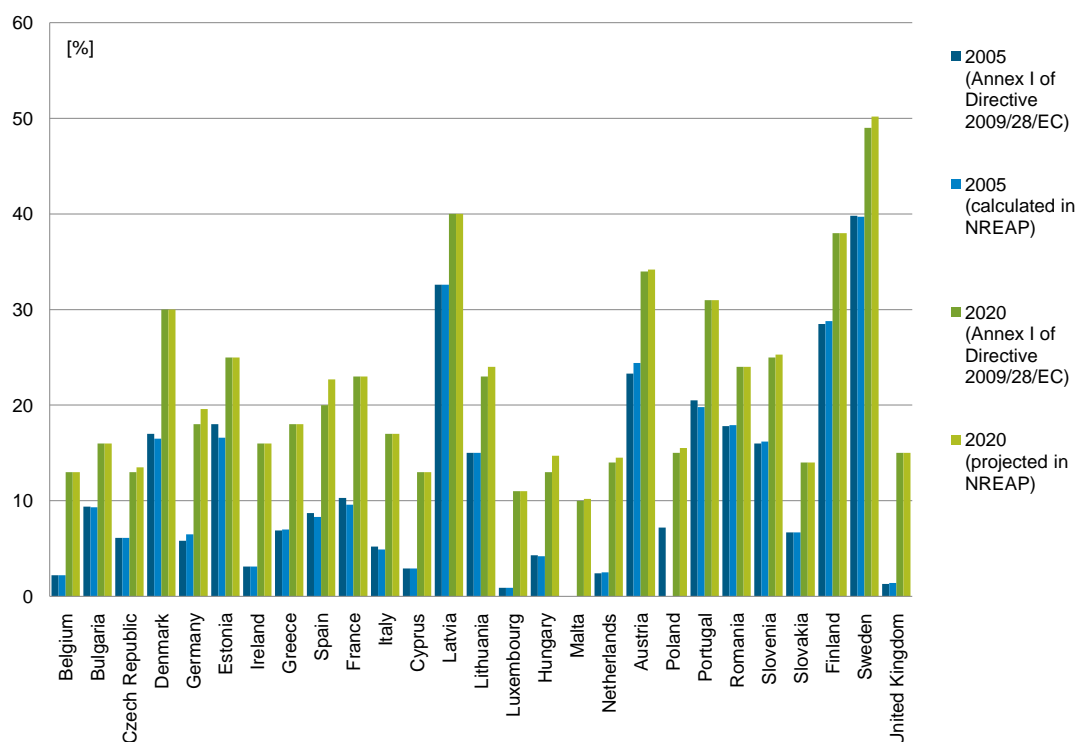


Figure 2: Renewable energy shares according to Annex I of Directive 2009/28/EC and according to the NREAP documents (Table 3 of the Template)

Table 16: Renewable energy shares according to Annex I of Directive 2009/28/EC and according to the NREAP documents (Table 3 of the Template)

	2005		2020	
	Target [%]	NREAP [%]	Target [%]	NREAP [%]
Belgium	2.2	2.2	13.0	13.0
Bulgaria	9.4	9.3	16.0	16.0
Czech Republic	6.1	6.1	13.0	13.5
Denmark	17.0	16.5	30.0	30.0
Germany	5.8	6.5	18.0	19.6
Estonia	18.0	16.6	25.0	25.0
Ireland	3.1	3.1	16.0	16.0
Greece	6.9	7.0	18.0	18.0
Spain	8.7	8.3	20.0	22.7
France	10.3	9.6	23.0	23.0
Italy	5.2	4.9	17.0	17.0
Cyprus	2.9	2.9	13.0	13.0
Latvia	32.6	32.6	40.0	40.0
Lithuania	15.0	15.0	23.0	24.0
Luxembourg	0.9	0.9	11.0	11.0
Hungary	4.3	4.2	13.0	14.7
Malta	0.0	n.a.	10.0	10.2
Netherlands	2.4	2.5	14.0	14.5
Austria	23.3	24.4	34.0	34.2
Poland	7.2	n.a.	15.0	15.5
Portugal	20.5	19.8	31.0	31.0
Romania	17.8	17.9	24.0	24.0
Slovenia	16.0	16.2	25.0	25.3
Slovakia	6.7	6.7	14.0	14.0
Finland	28.5	28.8	38.0	38.0
Sweden	39.8	39.7	49.0	50.2
United Kingdom	1.3	1.4	15.0	15.0

Both reference (due to problems in reproducing the historic value) and target (for example by not reaching or by exceeding it) may vary between Annex I of the Directive and the data from the NREAP documents



Table 17: *Belgium: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.8
2013-2014	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.8	6.3
2015-2016	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.6	8.1
2017-2018	9.2	9.2	9.5	10.7	10.1
2020	13.0	13.0	13.0		13.0

For more detail on Belgium see the country factsheet on page 185. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 18: *Bulgaria: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
2013-2014	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
2015-2016	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
2017-2018	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
2020	16.0	16.0	16.0		16.0

For more detail on Bulgaria see the country factsheet on page 187. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 19: *Czech Republic: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	7.5	7.5	9.4	10.1	9.8
2013-2014	8.2	8.2	10.8	11.3	11.1
2015-2016	9.2	9.2	11.8	12.1	12.0
2017-2018	10.6	10.6	12.5	12.9	12.7
2020	13.0	13.0	13.5		13.5

For more detail on Czech Republic see the country factsheet on page 189. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 20: *Denmark: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	19.6	19.6	19.2	19.2	19.2
2013-2014	20.9	20.9	20.5	20.5	20.5
2015-2016	22.9	22.9	22.6	22.6	22.6
2017-2018	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.3
2020	30.0	30.0	30.0		30.0

For more detail on Denmark see the country factsheet on page 191. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 21: *Germany: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	8.2	8.2	10.8	11.4	11.1
2013-2014	9.5	9.5	12.0	12.8	12.4
2015-2016	11.3	11.3	13.5	14.4	14.0
2017-2018	13.7	13.7	15.7	16.7	16.2
2020	18.0	18.0	19.6		19.6

For more detail on Germany see the country factsheet on page 193. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 22: *Estonia: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	19.4	19.4	21.2	22.0	21.6
2013-2014	20.1	20.1	23.3	23.4	23.4
2015-2016	21.2	21.2	23.6	23.7	23.7
2017-2018	22.6	22.6	24.2	24.5	24.4
2020	25.0	25.0	25.0		25.0

For more detail on Estonia see the country factsheet on page 195. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 23: *Ireland: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	5.7	5.7	8.1	9.0	8.6
2013-2014	7.0	7.0	10.5	11.0	10.8
2015-2016	8.9	8.9	11.8	12.2	12.0
2017-2018	11.5	11.5	12.9	14.0	13.5
2020	16.0	16.0	16.0		16.0

For more detail on Ireland see the country factsheet on page 197. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 24: *Greece: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.2
2013-2014	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.5	10.2
2015-2016	11.9	11.9	11.4	12.4	11.9
2017-2018	14.1	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.2
2020	18.0	18.0	18.0		18.0

For more detail on Greece see the country factsheet on page 199. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 25: *Spain: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	11.0	11.0	14.2	14.8	14.5
2013-2014	12.1	12.1	15.4	16.5	16.0
2015-2016	13.8	13.8	17.4	18.3	17.9
2017-2018	16.0	16.1	19.4	20.4	19.9
2020	20.0	20.0	22.7		22.7

For more detail on Spain see the country factsheet on page 201. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 26: *France: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	12.8	12.2	13.5	14.0	13.8
2013-2014	14.1	13.5	15.0	16.0	15.5
2015-2016	16.0	15.5	17.0	18.0	17.5
2017-2018	18.6	18.3	19.5	20.5	20.0
2020	23.0	23.0	23.0		23.0

For more detail on France see the country factsheet on page 203. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 27: *Italy: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	7.6	7.6	8.7	9.2	9.0
2013-2014	8.7	8.7	9.9	10.5	10.2
2015-2016	10.5	10.5	11.2	12.0	11.6
2017-2018	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.8	13.4
2020	17.0	17.0	17.0		17.0

For more detail on Italy see the country factsheet on page 205. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 28: *Cyprus: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	4.9	4.9	6.8	7.1	7.0
2013-2014	5.9	5.9	7.8	8.4	8.1
2015-2016	7.4	7.5	9.0	9.7	9.4
2017-2018	9.5	9.5	10.4	11.2	10.8
2020	13.0	13.0	13.0		13.0

For more detail on Cyprus see the country factsheet on page 207. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 29: *Latvia: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	34.1	34.1	33.8	34.3	34.1
2013-2014	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.0	34.9
2015-2016	35.9	35.9	35.6	36.3	36.0
2017-2018	37.4	37.4	37.0	37.7	37.4
2020	40.0	40.0	40.0		40.0

For more detail on Latvia see the country factsheet on page 209. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 30: *Lithuania: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	16.6	16.6	17.0	18.0	17.5
2013-2014	17.4	17.4	19.0	20.0	19.5
2015-2016	18.6	18.6	21.0	22.0	21.5
2017-2018	20.2	20.2	24.0	24.0	24.0
2020	23.0	23.0	24.0		24.0

For more detail on Lithuania see the country factsheet on page 211. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 31: *Luxembourg: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2013-2014	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
2015-2016	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
2017-2018	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
2020	11.0	11.0	11.0		11.0

For more detail on Luxembourg see the country factsheet on page 213. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 32: *Hungary: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	6.0	6.0	7.3	7.4	7.4
2013-2014	6.9	6.9	7.5	8.0	7.8
2015-2016	8.2	8.2	8.3	9.3	8.8
2017-2018	10.0	10.0	10.7	12.3	11.5
2020	13.0	13.0	14.7		14.7

For more detail on Hungary see the country factsheet on page 215. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 33: *Malta: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5
2013-2014	3.0	3.0	3.8	5.4	4.6
2015-2016	4.5	4.5	5.5	6.8	6.2
2017-2018	6.5	6.5	9.7	9.6	9.7
2020	10.0	10.0	10.2		10.2

For more detail on Malta see the country factsheet on page 217. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 34: *Netherlands: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.1
2013-2014	5.9	5.9	6.6	7.7	7.2
2015-2016	7.6	7.6	8.5	9.7	9.1
2017-2018	9.9	9.9	10.9	12.1	11.5
2020	14.0	14.0	14.5		14.5

For more detail on Netherlands see the country factsheet on page 219. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 35: *Austria: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	25.4	25.4	31.1	31.4	31.3
2013-2014	26.5	26.5	31.6	31.9	31.8
2015-2016	28.1	28.1	32.1	32.4	32.3
2017-2018	30.3	30.3	32.8	33.2	33.0
2020	34.0	34.0	34.2		34.2

For more detail on Austria see the country factsheet on page 221. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 36: *Poland: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	8.8	8.8	10.1	10.6	10.3
2013-2014	9.5	9.5	11.1	11.5	11.3
2015-2016	10.7	10.7	11.9	12.5	12.2
2017-2018	12.3	12.3	13.1	13.8	13.5
2020	15.0	15.0	15.5		15.5

For more detail on Poland see the country factsheet on page 223. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 37: *Portugal: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	22.6	22.0	25.2	26.9	26.1
2013-2014	23.7	23.1	27.1	27.4	27.3
2015-2016	25.2	24.8	28.4	28.9	28.7
2017-2018	27.3	27.1	29.7	30.6	30.2
2020	31.0	31.0	31.0		31.0

For more detail on Portugal see the country factsheet on page 225. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 38: *Romania: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	19.0	19.0	18.0	19.0	18.5
2013-2014	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.6
2015-2016	20.6	20.6	20.1	20.6	20.4
2017-2018	21.8	21.8	21.2	21.8	21.5
2020	24.0	24.0	24.0		24.0

For more detail on Romania see the country factsheet on page 227. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 39: *Slovenia: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	17.8	17.8	18.2	18.7	18.5
2013-2014	18.7	18.7	19.5	20.1	19.8
2015-2016	20.1	20.0	21.2	21.8	21.5
2017-2018	21.9	21.8	22.4	23.6	23.0
2020	25.0	25.0	25.3		25.3

For more detail on Slovenia see the country factsheet on page 229. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 40: *Slovakia: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
2013-2014	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
2015-2016	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
2017-2018	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
2020	14.0	14.0	14.0		14.0

For more detail on Slovakia see the country factsheet on page 231. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 41: *Finland: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	30.4	30.4	30.1	31.0	30.6
2013-2014	31.4	31.4	31.6	32.2	31.9
2015-2016	32.8	32.8	32.6	33.6	33.1
2017-2018	34.7	34.7	34.7	35.7	35.2
2020	38.0	38.0	38.0		38.0

For more detail on Finland see the country factsheet on page 233. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 42: *Sweden: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	41.6	41.6	44.2	44.9	44.6
2013-2014	42.6	42.6	45.6	46.3	46.0
2015-2016	43.9	43.9	47.0	47.7	47.4
2017-2018	45.8	45.8	48.3	49.0	48.7
2020	49.0	49.0	50.2		50.2

For more detail on Sweden see the country factsheet on page 235. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>

Table 43: *United Kingdom: indicative trajectory for the overall renewable energy share [%] for the reference years as mentioned in Annex I part B of Directive 2009/28/EC*

Period	Annex I part B [%]	NREAP			
		Template Table 3 [%]	First year [%]	Second year [%]	Average [%]
2011-2012	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
2013-2014	5.4	5.4	5.0	6.0	5.5
2015-2016	7.5	7.5	7.0	8.0	7.5
2017-2018	10.2	10.2	9.0	11.0	10.0
2020	15.0	15.0	15.0		15.0

For more detail on United Kingdom see the country factsheet on page 237. The reference to Table 3 is to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>





## Gross final energy consumption

This section presents the gross final energy data as presented in Template Table 1. This table in the Template gives expected gross final energy consumption in heating and cooling, electricity and transport. Starting with an identical value for the base year 2005, two scenarios are available: a '*reference scenario*' and an '*additional energy efficiency scenario*'. The gross final energy consumption for the purpose of measuring target compliance and evaluating the indicative trajectory (see Table 15 on page 39) is corrected for those Member States that have a large share of aviation in their gross final consumption of energy (see Article 5.6 in the Renewable Energy Directive (2009/28/EC)<sup>10</sup>. The amount by which these countries exceed one-and-a-half times the European Community average gross final consumption of energy in aviation in 2005 will be partially exempted. This results in a value '*before aviation reduction*' and an a value '*after aviation reduction*', which have been reported in separate tables in this report.

As not all Member States apply the aviation reduction, the set of tables is not filled for each country. Unavailable data are replaced by data matching most closely. The countries without '*Reference scenario*' (Finland, the Netherlands and Slovenia) will report the series for '*Additional energy efficiency*' for both scenarios. Member States without an '*aviation reduction*' report the values without the reduction only, also in the table '*after aviation reduction*'. Doing so, the sum of all countries can be determined even in the case of data unavailability.

Table 44 indicates the availability of the scenarios and the aviation reduction for each Member State.

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<sup>10</sup>At <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT> the Renewable Energy Directive is available for download

Table 44: Availability of scenarios and the aviation reduction for each Member State. Unavailable data are replaced by data matching most closely in order to report the sum of all countries.

Table (page)	Final consumption																			
	Heating and cooling				Electricity				Transport				Total before aviation				Total after aviation			
	Reference	Efficiency	48 (55)	47 (54)	Reference	Efficiency	46 (53)	45 (52)	Reference	Efficiency	50 (57)	51 (58)	Reference	Efficiency	52 (59)	53 (60)	Reference	Efficiency	54 (61)	
Belgium	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Bulgaria	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Czech Republic	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Denmark	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Germany	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Estonia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Ireland	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Greece	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Spain	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
France	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Italy	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Cyprus	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Latvia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Lithuania	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Luxembourg	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Hungary	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Malta	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Netherlands	n.a.	x	x	n.a.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Austria	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Poland	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Portugal	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Romania	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Slovenia	n.a.	x	x	n.a.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Slovakia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Finland	n.a.	x	x	n.a.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
Sweden	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x
United Kingdom	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	x

Table 45: Total final energy consumption [ktoe] electricity for the reference scenario

	Scenario	[ktoe]																			2020 [%]
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020								
Belgium	Reference scenario	7912	8670	8822	8973	9125	9276	9428	9539	9651	9762	9874	9985	3							
Bulgaria	Reference scenario	3129	3130	3174	3218	3263	3309	3355	3402	3450	3498	3547	3597	1							
Czech Republic	Reference scenario	6014	6151	6338	6480	6621	6761	6903	7039	7189	7309	7427	7563	2							
Denmark	Reference scenario	3166	3144	3199	3247	3308	3367	3418	3454	3483	3507	3536	3564	1							
Germany	Reference scenario	51813	51973	52063	52232	52351	52454	52534	52689	52728	52767	52733	52627	16							
Estonia	Reference scenario	842	829	842	856	869	883	896	892	907	921	936	951	0							
Finland	Reference scenario	2341	2311	2525	2574	2632	2697	2764	2806	2840	2872	2904	2937	1							
Greece	Reference scenario	5486	5061	5348	5376	5429	5456	5480	5586	5727	5842	5963	6179	2							
Ireland	Reference scenario	738	738	738	738	738	738	738	738	738	738	738	738	1							
Latvia	Reference scenario	25080	25056	25616	26428	27571	28589	29647	30926	32072	33271	34517	35816	11							
Lithuania	Reference scenario	45317	47378	47790	48202	48615	49027	49439	49851	50265	50676	51088	51500	16							
France	Reference scenario	29749	29505	29908	30344	30814	31317	31853	32423	33025	33662	34331	35034	11							
Italy	Reference scenario	374	464	486	508	530	551	573	595	617	639	661	683	0							
Cyprus	Reference scenario	581	588	603	618	636	657	686	733	764	795	827	860	0							
Latvia	Reference scenario	985	913	940	973	1005	1029	1053	1075	1097	1133	1168	1204	0							
Lithuania	Reference scenario	567	553	556	559	562	565	568	574	581	588	595	602	0							
Luxembourg	Reference scenario	3609	3682	3801	3922	4001	4089	4169	4245	4316	4383	4444	4506	1							
Hungary	Reference scenario	n.a.	226	231	238	245	251	258	265	271	277	284	291	0							
Malta	Reference scenario	10347	10627	10743	10860	10976	11093	11210	11304	11398	11493	11587	11681	4							
Netherlands	Additional efficiency	5725	5634	5709	5795	5892	5991	6091	6199	6308	6425	6545	6666	2							
Austria	Reference scenario	n.a.	12900	13400	14000	14400	14900	15300	15700	16200	16600	17100	17400	5							
Poland	Reference scenario	4588	4730	4748	4783	4825	4847	4873	4906	4937	4968	4999	5030	2							
Portugal	Reference scenario	4601	4550	4710	4864	5094	6066	6189	6445	6740	6980	7211	7439	2							
Romania	Reference scenario	1272	1196	1216	1235	1254	1274	1293	1303	1312	1322	1332	1342	2							
Slovenia	Additional efficiency	2412	2460	2603	2650	2698	2747	2796	2846	2898	2950	3003	3057	1							
Slovakia	Reference scenario	7530	7770	7770	7880	7990	8100	8210	8310	8400	8500	8640	8740	3							
Finland	Additional efficiency	12987	13650	13783	13915	14048	14181	14314	14446	14579	14712	14844	14977	5							
Sweden	Reference scenario	32100	31800	32000	32300	32600	32900	33100	33300	33500	33700	33900	34200	10							
United Kingdom	Reference scenario	268393	285731	289924	294030	298234	302377	306623	311148	315643	320177	324742	329122	100							
All Member States (total)	Mixed scenarios	268393	285731	289924	294030	298234	302377	306623	311148	315643	320177	324742	329122	100							

For the Netherlands, Slovenia and Finland the 'Reference scenario' is not available. For these Member States, projections have been taken as reported for the 'Additional efficiency scenario', see Table 46.

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 13.1 Mtoe).

Table 46: Final energy consumption [ktoe] for electricity for the additional energy efficiency scenario

Scenario	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020
	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[%]
Belgium	7912	8371	8462	8554	8646	8737	8829	8968	9108	9247	9387	9526	3
Bulgaria	3129	3130	3164	3182	3181	3175	3171	3163	3155	3148	3144	3144	1
Czech Republic	6014	6036	6210	6329	6449	6568	6697	6807	6927	7022	7118	7232	2
Denmark	3166	3108	3130	3148	3179	3214	3234	3237	3235	3233	3238	3247	1
Germany	51813	51925	51830	51615	51352	51089	50588	50229	49799	49346	48844	48317	16
Estonia	738	829	840	851	862	873	884	880	894	909	923	938	0
Ireland	2341	2473	2469	2500	2540	2587	2636	2677	2713	2746	2779	2813	1
Greece	5486	5061	5215	5209	5227	5217	5285	5345	5490	5583	5752	5887	2
Spain	25080	25056	25513	26051	26951	27593	28264	29140	29863	30625	31421	32269	11
France	45317	45849	45955	46062	46168	46275	46381	46487	46594	46700	46807	46913	15
Italy	29749	30701	30856	31009	31161	31313	31465	31618	31770	31922	32075	32227	11
Cyprus	374	463	480	497	514	531	548	564	581	598	615	633	0
Latvia	581	584	596	608	620	633	646	665	684	704	725	746	0
Lithuania	985	911	937	970	1002	1025	1048	1069	1090	1124	1158	1193	0
Luxembourg	567	549	548	547	546	545	544	549	554	559	564	569	0
Hungary	3609	3675	3785	3898	3969	4047	4118	4185	4247	4308	4363	4418	1
Malta	n.a.	215	220	226	232	238	244	249	254	259	265	270	0
Netherlands	10347	10627	10743	10860	10976	11093	11210	11304	11398	11493	11587	11681	4
Austria	5725	5634	5656	5684	5719	5763	5817	5885	5971	6077	6210	6377	2
Poland	n.a.	12100	12300	12500	12700	12900	13100	13400	13700	14000	14300	14600	5
Portugal	4558	4730	4748	4783	4825	4847	5076	5169	5262	5491	5518	5547	2
Romania	4601	5350	5383	5432	5527	5568	5655	5790	5975	6098	6216	6334	2
Slovenia	1272	1196	1216	1235	1254	1274	1293	1303	1312	1322	1332	1342	0
Slovakia	2412	2460	2556	2586	2617	2649	2681	2713	2745	2778	2812	2866	1
Finland	7530	7770	7770	7880	7990	8100	8210	8310	8400	8500	8640	8740	3
Sweden	12987	13089	13109	13130	13150	13170	13191	13211	13231	13252	13273	13293	4
United Kingdom	32100	31700	31700	31800	31900	32000	32100	32100	32100	32200	32300	32400	11
All Member States (total)	268393	283372	285391	287200	289257	291024	292915	295017	297053	299244	301366	303526	100

For the 'additional energy efficiency' scenario all Member States have provided data. For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 12.3 Mtoe).

Table 47: Total final energy consumption [ktoe] heating and cooling for the reference scenario

	Scenario	Year																			2020 [%]
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020								
Belgium	Reference scenario	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	4
Bulgaria	Reference scenario	4543	4851	4854	5036	5258	5461	5640	5765	5898	5984	6008	6105	6193	6284	6370	6452	6530	6604	6675	1
Czech Republic	Reference scenario	17644	18326	18417	18419	18514	18645	18856	19008	19170	19342	19514	19686	19858	20030	20202	20374	20546	20718	20890	3
Denmark	Reference scenario	8071	8161	8232	8320	8400	8467	8512	8542	8576	8614	8652	8690	8728	8766	8804	8842	8880	8918	8956	2
Germany	Reference scenario	116842	111661	111063	110132	108794	107528	106215	105164	104320	103420	102520	101722	100772	100172	99572	98972	98372	97772	97172	17
Estonia	Reference scenario	1615	1592	1601	1610	1619	1628	1637	1649	1661	1673	1686	1698	1710	1722	1734	1746	1758	1770	1782	0
Finland	Reference scenario	5516	5184	5233	5216	5248	5307	5388	5477	5566	5654	5743	5832	5921	6010	6099	6188	6277	6366	6455	1
Greece	Reference scenario	8355	8644	8401	8439	8464	8743	8743	8875	9070	9228	9423	9613	9728	9923	10113	10303	10493	10683	10873	2
Ireland	Reference scenario	40254	33340	32649	32559	32393	32318	32315	32259	32180	32067	31932	31837	31742	31647	31552	31457	31362	31267	31172	5
Spain	Reference scenario	68949	72333	73009	73686	74363	75040	75716	76393	77070	77747	78423	79100	79777	80454	81131	81808	82485	83162	83839	14
France	Reference scenario	68301	64194	64491	64774	65041	65294	65532	65755	65963	66157	66335	66499	66653	66807	66961	67115	67269	67423	67577	11
Italy	Reference scenario	530	480	483	489	499	508	517	525	533	540	546	551	556	561	566	571	576	581	586	0
Cyprus	Reference scenario	2607	2271	2316	2417	2416	2493	2604	2779	2962	3144	3326	3508	3690	3872	4054	4236	4418	4600	4782	1
Latvia	Reference scenario	2583	2417	2448	2497	2545	2621	2697	2724	2750	2779	2811	2841	2871	2901	2931	2961	2991	3021	3051	0
Lithuania	Reference scenario	1189	1193	1303	1313	1334	1334	1344	1363	1381	1381	1399	1417	1436	1454	1472	1490	1508	1526	1544	0
Malta	Reference scenario	12192	10392	10626	10940	11322	11116	11008	10887	10759	10625	10476	10312	10158	10004	9849	9694	9539	9384	9229	2
Hungary	Reference scenario	n.a.	46	56	58	60	63	66	68	70	72	74	76	78	80	82	84	86	88	90	0
Netherlands	Additional efficiency	28436	24612	24614	24615	24616	24617	24618	24619	24620	24621	24622	24623	24624	24625	24626	24627	24628	24629	24630	4
Austria	Reference scenario	13206	12007	12172	12360	12572	12788	13009	13245	13485	13743	14015	14290	14565	14840	15115	15390	15665	15940	16215	2
Poland	Reference scenario	n.a.	31600	33000	34700	35900	37300	38800	40300	41800	43200	44700	46200	47700	49200	50700	52200	53700	55200	56700	8
Portugal	Reference scenario	7927	7286	7370	7454	7538	7622	7706	7789	7873	7957	8041	8125	8209	8293	8377	8461	8545	8629	8713	1
Romania	Reference scenario	18779	16056	16106	16443	17303	18093	18943	19179	19460	19790	20164	20606	21048	21490	21932	22374	22816	23258	23700	4
Slovenia	Additional efficiency	2291	1996	2008	2019	2031	2043	2054	2069	2084	2099	2114	2129	2144	2159	2174	2189	2204	2219	2234	1
Slovakia	Reference scenario	6162	5971	6019	6067	6114	6162	6210	6258	6306	6354	6401	6449	6497	6545	6593	6641	6689	6737	6785	0
Finland	Additional efficiency	13970	14010	14380	14540	14670	14830	15000	15080	15170	15260	15350	15440	15530	15620	15710	15800	15890	15980	16070	3
Sweden	Reference scenario	13190	15339	15769	16199	16628	17058	17488	17918	18347	18777	19207	19637	20067	20497	20927	21357	21787	22217	22647	3
United Kingdom	Reference scenario	66900	60000	59200	58600	58100	57500	56900	56300	55800	55300	54800	54300	53800	53300	52800	52300	51800	51300	50800	9
All Member States (total)	Mixed scenarios	552056	555866	557624	560850	563536	566235	569322	571897	573913	576155	578417	581160	584000	586840	589680	592520	595360	598200	601040	100

For the Netherlands, Slovenia and Finland the 'Reference scenario' is not available. For these Member States, projections have been taken as reported for the 'Additional efficiency scenario', see Table 48.

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 31.6 Mtoe).

Table 48: Final energy consumption [ktoe] for heating and cooling for the additional energy efficiency scenario

Scenario	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020
	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[%]
Belgium	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	21804	4
Bulgaria	4543	4492	4413	4462	4509	4538	4539	4494	4557	4611	4626	4638	1
Czech Republic	17644	17805	17837	17778	17778	17821	17963	18083	18205	18560	18742	18680	4
Denmark	8071	8042	8021	8021	8012	7991	7929	7858	7795	7732	7690	7653	1
Germany	116842	111597	110681	109081	107361	105498	103588	101581	99551	97449	95276	93139	18
Estonia	1615	1572	1573	1574	1575	1576	1577	1577	1578	1578	1579	1579	0
Ireland	5516	5160	5139	5065	5041	5043	5069	5102	5066	5029	4980	4931	1
Greece	8355	8655	8675	8376	8474	8517	8658	8859	9013	9166	9401	9674	2
Spain	40254	33340	32465	31984	31984	31671	31452	31181	30894	30546	30189	29849	6
France	68949	65966	65369	64773	64176	63580	62983	62386	61790	61193	60597	60000	12
Italy	68501	58976	59197	59418	59639	59860	60081	60301	60522	60743	60964	61185	12
Cyprus	530	480	480	484	492	499	509	512	517	521	525	527	0
Latvia	2607	2251	2285	2319	2354	2389	2425	2461	2497	2535	2573	2612	1
Lithuania	2583	2417	2428	2454	2481	2514	2601	2618	2634	2650	2667	2684	1
Luxembourg	1189	1235	1235	1234	1234	1234	1234	1241	1248	1255	1262	1268	0
Hungary	12192	10347	10520	10774	11094	10817	10636	10434	10251	10069	9874	9719	2
Malta	n.a.	45	55	56	58	60	63	65	67	69	71	73	0
Netherlands	28436	24612	24614	24615	24616	24617	24618	24692	24766	24840	24914	24989	5
Austria	13206	12007	12031	12061	12099	12145	12203	12276	12367	12481	12624	12802	2
Poland	n.a.	32400	32500	32700	32800	32900	33100	33400	33800	34100	34400	34700	7
Portugal	7927	7286	7370	7454	7538	7622	7706	7807	7906	8004	8101	8197	2
Romania	18779	15788	16184	16525	16840	17210	17572	17708	17818	17973	18140	18316	4
Slovenia	2291	1996	2008	2019	2031	2043	2054	2049	2044	2039	2034	2029	0
Slovakia	6162	5971	5923	5876	5828	5780	5732	5685	5637	5590	5543	5496	1
Finland	13970	14010	14380	14540	14670	14830	15000	15080	15120	15170	15260	15300	3
Sweden	13190	14448	14700	14951	15203	15455	15706	15958	16209	16461	16713	16964	3
United Kingdom	66900	60000	58900	58000	57100	56200	55300	54400	53500	52900	52200	51500	10
All Member States (total)	552056	542702	540787	538751	536791	534214	532102	529612	527180	525115	522819	520425	100

For the 'additional energy efficiency' scenario all Member States have provided data.

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 32.4 Mtoe).

Table 49: Total final energy consumption [ktoe] transport for the reference scenario

Country	Scenario	Year																			2020 [%]
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020								
Belgium	Reference scenario	8493	9485	9522	9552	9589	9629	9661	9591	9530	9463	9399	9333	9301	9333	3					
Bulgaria	Reference scenario	2642	2690	2716	2783	2872	2956	3033	3091	3151	3205	3254	3301	3301	3254	1					
Czech Republic	Reference scenario	6007	6146	6169	6294	6389	6464	6506	6542	6577	6723	6574	6573	6573	6573	1					
Denmark	Reference scenario	4145	4207	4293	4397	4397	4411	4428	4436	4443	4445	4445	4445	4445	4464	2					
Germany	Reference scenario	53602	52427	52331	52268	52252	52221	52187	52150	52112	52073	52035	51996	51966	51996	15					
Estonia	Reference scenario	746	789	809	828	847	867	886	900	913	927	940	954	954	954	0					
Ireland	Reference scenario	3912	4605	4430	4578	4740	5043	5311	5464	5589	5706	5824	5913	5913	5913	2					
Greece	Reference scenario	6568	6774	6769	6779	6816	6828	6864	6945	7037	7094	7180	7257	7257	7257	2					
Spain	Reference scenario	32407	30891	30816	31433	32402	33460	34391	35382	36367	37380	38408	39410	39410	39410	11					
France	Reference scenario	45080	53100	53500	53900	54300	54700	55100	55500	55900	56300	56700	57100	57500	57900	16					
Italy	Reference scenario	39000	36467	36848	37190	37494	37759	37986	38174	38325	38436	38509	38584	38659	38739	11					
Cyprus	Reference scenario	682	721	722	733	744	757	771	783	795	806	816	825	834	843	0					
Latvia	Reference scenario	982	1099	1119	1145	1165	1190	1212	1231	1253	1274	1297	1320	1330	1330	0					
Lithuania	Reference scenario	1133	1336	1376	1418	1461	1506	1554	1603	1654	1707	1761	1817	1874	1931	1					
Malta	Reference scenario	n.a.	152	154	155	156	158	159	160	162	163	164	165	165	165	0					
Hungary	Reference scenario	3964	4107	4405	4592	4744	4897	5005	5116	5228	5342	5417	5492	5592	5692	2					
Poland	Reference scenario	11351	11699	11643	11587	11531	11475	11419	11262	11105	10948	10791	10634	10477	10320	3					
Netherlands	Additional efficiency	8945	8336	8453	8587	8739	8895	9055	9228	9407	9603	9809	10065	10321	10577	3					
Austria	Reference scenario	n.a.	16800	17000	17500	17500	17700	17900	18200	18400	18600	18800	19100	19300	19600	5					
Portugal	Reference scenario	6223	6040	6028	6016	6003	5992	5980	5966	5950	5921	5902	5883	5864	5845	2					
Romania	Reference scenario	4139	4856	5112	5259	5408	5556	5707	5814	5921	6027	6134	6239	6346	6453	2					
Slovenia	Additional efficiency	1526	1735	1756	1777	1798	1819	1839	1862	1885	1907	1930	1953	1976	1999	1					
Slovakia	Reference scenario	1744	2221	2269	2341	2436	2508	2556	2627	2699	2794	2866	2938	3010	3082	1					
Finland	Additional efficiency	4220	4030	4060	4060	4080	4090	4100	4110	4150	4150	4120	4080	4040	4000	1					
Sweden	Reference scenario	7473	7923	8013	8103	8193	8283	8373	8463	8553	8643	8733	8823	8913	9003	3					
United Kingdom	Reference scenario	41704	40485	40935	41427	41746	41936	42002	42030	42013	41957	41878	41779	41680	41581	12					
All Member States (total)	Mixed scenarios	299104	321430	323385	327067	330174	333520	336433	339125	341661	344198	346466	349069	351801	354533	100					

For the Netherlands, Slovenia and Finland the 'Reference scenario' is not available. For these Member States, projections have been taken as reported for the 'Additional efficiency scenario', see Table 50.

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 17.0 Mtoe).



Table 50: Final energy consumption [ktoe] for transport for the additional energy efficiency scenario

Scenario	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020
	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[%]
Belgium	8493	9304	9306	9301	9304	9308	9306	9187	9077	8963	8852	8740	3
Bulgaria	2642	2569	2555	2577	2592	2600	2599	2581	2600	2600	2620	2625	1
Czech Republic	6007	6128	6139	6255	6342	6407	6429	6443	6456	6436	6416	6618	2
Denmark	4145	4191	4267	4361	4350	4353	4353	4355	4353	4344	4342	4332	1
Germany	53602	52355	52188	52021	51806	51575	51279	50655	50034	49414	48857	48302	15
Estonia	746	789	805	821	837	852	868	881	895	908	921	934	0
Ireland	3912	4564	4358	4482	4621	4905	5308	5542	5747	5542	5658	5747	2
Greece	6568	6528	6436	6324	6233	6214	6253	6279	6267	6279	6309	6336	2
Spain	32407	30875	30795	30746	31068	31180	31222	31292	31410	31502	31609	31681	10
France	45080	45700	45300	45000	44700	44300	44000	43700	43400	43000	42800	42100	13
Italy	39000	37054	36745	36437	36129	35821	35513	35205	34897	34589	34281	33972	11
Cyprus	682	720	716	720	727	736	744	750	756	761	765	768	0
Latvia	982	1096	1116	1136	1157	1178	1199	1218	1237	1257	1278	1299	0
Lithuania	1133	1333	1368	1405	1444	1484	1527	1566	1606	1648	1691	1734	1
Luxembourg	2416	2086	2111	2136	2161	2186	2211	2236	2260	2285	2309	2334	1
Hungary	3964	4083	4369	4544	4685	4825	4922	5020	5121	5223	5286	5349	2
Malta	n.a.	152	154	155	156	158	159	160	161	163	164	165	0
Netherlands	11351	11699	11643	11587	11531	11475	11419	11262	11105	10948	10791	10634	3
Austria	8945	8336	8341	8348	8356	8364	8374	8385	8396	8407	8414	8414	3
Poland	n.a.	16800	17000	17200	17400	17600	17800	18200	18600	19000	19500	19900	6
Portugal	6223	6040	6028	6016	6003	5992	5980	5932	5884	5836	5789	5743	2
Romania	4139	4725	4873	4999	5125	5252	5379	5434	5485	5536	5592	5628	2
Slovenia	1526	1735	1756	1777	1798	1819	1839	1862	1885	1907	1930	1953	1
Slovakia	1744	2221	2245	2293	2341	2409	2449	2491	2532	2603	2675	2747	1
Finland	4220	4030	4060	4060	4080	4090	4100	4110	4150	4150	4120	4080	1
Sweden	7473	7686	7728	7771	7813	7856	7898	7941	7983	8026	8068	8111	3
United Kingdom	41704	40485	40935	41427	41746	41936	42002	42030	42013	41957	41878	41779	13
All Member States (total)	299104	313284	313337	313899	314505	314875	314976	314483	313993	313284	312915	312025	100

For the 'additional energy efficiency' scenario all Member States have provided data.

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 17.0 Mtoe).

Table 51: Total final energy consumption [ktoe] before aviation reduction for the reference scenario

	Scenario	Aviation reduction										2020 [%]			
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		2019	2020	
Belgium	Reference	38209	41012	41222	41426	41638	41852	42057	42119	42189	43055	43231	43386	43866	3
Bulgaria	Reference	10314	10671	10744	11037	11393	11726	12028	12258	12499	12711	12906	13091	13091	1
Czech Republic	Reference	29665	30623	30924	31193	31523	31870	32265	32589	32937	33585	33794	34128	34128	3
Denmark	Reference	16475	16495	16738	17011	17168	17324	17453	17553	17648	17740	17861	17984	17984	1
Germany	Reference	229092	223767	223249	222485	221723	221020	218926	218019	216347	214723	213122	211599	211599	16
Estonia	Reference	3098	3210	3252	3294	3336	3377	3419	3440	3481	3522	3562	3602	3602	1
Ireland	Reference	12807	13127	12824	12855	13285	13732	14181	14469	14707	14939	15166	15367	15367	1
Greece	Reference	21643	22714	22424	22516	22670	22860	23150	23539	24007	24377	24826	25262	25262	2
Spain	Reference	101845	93379	93169	94653	96613	98743	100923	103150	105417	107739	110108	112530	112530	9
France	Reference	166889	179877	181423	182970	184518	186064	187610	189157	190704	192252	193798	195745	195745	15
Italy	Reference	141226	134643	135841	137016	138167	139295	140399	141480	142536	143570	144580	145566	145566	11
Cyprus	Reference	1884	1921	1949	1991	2043	2096	2150	2199	2247	2293	2338	2380	2380	0
Latvia	Reference	4907	5034	4141	4231	4325	4451	4615	4760	4882	5101	5191	5300	5434	0
Lithuania	Reference	4558	4538	4599	4639	4680	4720	4760	4812	4864	4916	4967	5019	5019	0
Hungary	Reference	19909	18332	19036	19598	20167	20205	20288	20355	20412	20462	20493	20525	20525	2
Malta	Reference	n.a.	517	534	545	555	566	577	586	596	606	616	625	625	0
Netherlands	Additional efficiency	54010	51008	51146	51284	51422	51560	51698	51776	51854	51932	52010	52088	52088	4
Austria	Reference	25726	26083	26400	26489	26948	27416	27893	28402	28922	29477	30043	30622	30622	2
Poland	Reference	n.a.	61300	63400	66200	67800	69900	72000	74200	76400	78400	80700	82700	82700	6
Portugal	Reference	19582	18592	18690	18782	18887	18989	19094	19293	19490	19680	19879	20082	20082	2
Romania	Reference	27519	26261	26928	27766	28705	29716	30838	31438	32122	32797	33508	34374	34374	3
Slovenia	Additional efficiency	5090	4927	4979	5031	5083	5135	5186	5214	5241	5269	5296	5323	5323	0
Slovakia	Reference	10199	10653	10891	11058	11249	11417	11582	11731	11902	12098	12270	12443	12443	1
Finland	Additional efficiency	26260	25730	26330	26610	26860	27140	27420	27600	27770	27910	28080	28170	28170	2
Sweden	Reference	34519	37826	38487	39148	39810	40471	41132	41794	42455	43117	43778	44439	44439	3
United Kingdom	Reference	154500	146600	146800	147300	147700	148100	148300	148200	148400	148600	148800	149000	149000	11
All Member States (total)	Mixed scenarios	Mixed value	1165898	1212563	1220968	1232548	1243200	1254400	1265622	1276032	1286143	1296990	1306284	1316780	100

For the Netherlands, Slovenia and Finland the 'Reference scenario' is not available. For these Member States, projections have been taken as reported for the 'Additional efficiency scenario', see Table 52.

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 61.8 Mtoe).

Table 52: Total final energy consumption [ktoe] before aviation reduction for the additional energy efficiency scenario

Scenario	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020
	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[%]
Belgium	38209	40517	40630	40736	41121	40967	41076	41116	41164	41207	41254	41301	3
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	10314	10191	10132	10221	10282	10313	10309	10238	10312	10359	10390	10411	1
Belgium	29665	29969	30186	30350	30568	30796	31089	31333	31587	32018	32275	32531	3
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	16475	16324	16432	16576	16600	16629	16596	16553	16510	16458	16438	16419	1
Denmark	229092	223584	222461	220479	218234	215869	213122	210089	206984	203760	200463	197178	17
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	3098	3190	3218	3246	3273	3301	3329	3358	3366	3395	3423	3451	0
Estonia	12807	13024	12633	12700	12867	13220	13575	13784	13887	14076	14142	14142	1
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	21643	22428	21964	21864	21917	21960	22251	22596	22903	23216	23614	24114	8
Ireland	101845	93226	92503	92974	93634	94116	94593	95078	95562	96055	96544	97041	2
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	16689	164349	163400	162553	161704	160758	159909	159060	158213	157264	156517	155268	13
France	141226	131801	131925	132049	132174	132298	132422	132546	132670	132794	132918	133042	11
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	1884	1919	1934	1963	2002	2041	2080	2116	2149	2180	2210	2240	0
Cyprus	4241	4033	4101	4170	4240	4311	4383	4462	4542	4624	4709	4796	0
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	4907	5031	5111	5229	5347	5479	5610	5692	5773	5877	5980	6084	1
Lithuania	4605	4273	4296	4318	4341	4364	4386	4415	4444	4472	4501	4530	0
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	19099	18255	18878	19360	19849	19792	19782	19746	19728	19712	19677	19644	2
Hungary	n.a.	506	522	532	542	551	561	570	578	587	595	603	0
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	54010	51008	51146	51284	51422	51560	51698	51776	51854	51932	52010	52088	4
Netherlands	27610	25726	25775	25836	25910	26001	26113	26248	26412	26608	26839	27109	2
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	n.a.	61300	61800	62400	62900	63400	64000	65000	66100	67100	68200	69200	6
Poland	19582	18592	18690	18782	18887	18989	19094	19175	19252	19318	19392	19467	2
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	27519	25863	26439	26956	27493	28030	28606	28932	29278	29607	29949	30278	3
Romania	5090	4927	4979	5031	5083	5135	5186	5214	5241	5269	5296	5323	0
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	10199	10653	10724	10755	10786	10838	10888	10938	10988	11018	11100	11226	1
Slovenia	26260	25730	26330	26610	26860	27140	27420	27600	27770	27910	28080	28170	2
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	34519	36089	36404	36718	37032	37346	37660	37974	38288	38603	38917	39231	3
Finland	154500	146500	146200	146200	146100	145900	145600	145100	144800	144600	144300	144100	12
Additional efficiency													
Without reduction	1165898	1189008	1188813	1189892	1191168	1191104	1191312	1190639	1190305	1189927	1189667	1188987	100
All Member States (total)													

This dataset presents gross final energy consumption. It is the only cross-section of the NREAP data that is complete, so in this table no corrections have been applied (see also the footnotes in Tables 51, 53 and 54).

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 61.8 Mtoe).

Table 53: Total final energy consumption [ktoe] after aviation reduction for the reference scenario

	Scenario	Aviation reduction										2020	2020	[%]							
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				2019	2020					
Belgium	Reference	38209	41012	41222	41426	41638	41852	42057	42119	42189	42377	42562	42747	42931	43115	43300	43484	43668	43852	44036	3
Bulgaria	Reference	10314	10671	10744	11037	11393	11726	12028	12258	12499	12711	12906	13091	13276	13461	13646	13831	14016	14201	14386	1
Czech Republic	Reference	29665	30623	30924	31193	31523	31870	32265	32589	32957	33285	33585	33924	34228	34528	34828	35128	35428	35728	36028	1
Denmark	Reference	16475	16495	16738	17011	17168	17324	17453	17553	17648	17740	17814	17881	17944	18004	18064	18124	18184	18244	18304	3
Germany	Reference	229092	223767	222449	222485	221243	220120	218926	218019	216347	214723	213122	211599	210122	208622	207122	205622	204122	202622	201122	16
Estonia	Reference	3098	3210	3252	3294	3336	3377	3419	3460	3481	3522	3562	3602	3642	3682	3722	3762	3802	3842	3882	1
Finland	Reference	12741	13106	12855	13020	13285	13732	14181	14469	14707	14939	15166	15393	15620	15847	16074	16301	16528	16755	16982	2
Greece	Reference	21643	22714	22424	22516	22670	22860	23150	23339	24007	24377	24826	25362	25886	26409	26932	27455	27978	28501	29024	2
Spain	Reference	101845	93379	93169	94635	96613	98743	100866	102998	105147	107343	109579	111882	114182	116482	118782	121082	123382	125682	127982	9
France	Reference	166689	179877	181423	182970	184518	186064	187610	189157	190704	192252	193798	195345	196892	198439	199986	201533	203080	204627	206174	15
Italy	Reference	141226	134643	135841	137016	138167	139295	140399	141480	142536	143570	144580	145566	146539	147501	148464	149426	150389	151351	152314	11
Cyprus	Reference	1661	1744	1771	1810	1857	1904	1952	1996	2039	2081	2121	2159	2197	2235	2273	2311	2349	2387	2425	0
Latvia	Reference	4241	4060	4141	4231	4325	4411	4491	4565	4635	4701	4767	4833	4899	4965	5031	5097	5163	5229	5295	0
Lithuania	Reference	4907	5034	5134	5273	5412	5555	5698	5797	5895	5993	6092	6191	6290	6389	6488	6587	6686	6785	6884	0
Luxembourg	Reference	4457	4426	4469	4512	4555	4598	4641	4684	4730	4770	4810	4850	4890	4930	4970	5010	5050	5090	5130	0
Hungary	Reference	19099	18332	19036	19598	20167	20735	21302	21869	22436	23003	23570	24137	24704	25271	25838	26405	26972	27539	28106	2
Malta	Reference	n.a.	517	534	545	555	566	577	586	596	606	616	625	635	645	655	665	675	685	695	2
Netherlands	Additional efficiency	53717	50240	50303	50366	50428	50491	50554	50550	50545	50540	50535	50530	50525	50520	50515	50510	50505	50500	50495	4
Austria	Reference	27610	25726	26083	26489	26948	27416	27893	28402	28922	29477	30043	30622	31211	31810	32419	33038	33667	34306	34955	2
Poland	Reference	n.a.	61300	63400	66200	67800	69900	72000	74200	76400	78400	80700	82700	84700	86700	88700	90700	92700	94700	96700	6
Portugal	Reference	19582	18592	18690	18782	18887	18989	19094	19233	19398	19580	19770	19960	20150	20340	20530	20720	20910	21100	21290	2
Romania	Reference	27519	26261	26298	27766	28705	29716	30838	31438	32122	32797	33508	34374	35233	36098	36963	37828	38693	39558	40423	3
Slovenia	Additional efficiency	5090	4927	4979	5031	5083	5135	5186	5214	5241	5268	5296	5323	5350	5377	5404	5431	5458	5485	5512	0
Slovakia	Reference	10199	10653	10891	11058	11249	11417	11562	11731	11902	12098	12270	12443	12615	12770	12910	13050	13190	13330	13470	1
Finland	Additional efficiency	25260	25730	26330	26610	26860	27140	27420	27600	27770	27910	28080	28170	28260	28350	28440	28530	28620	28710	28800	2
Sweden	Reference	37826	37826	38487	39148	39810	40471	41132	41794	42455	43117	43778	44439	45100	45761	46422	47083	47744	48405	49066	3
United Kingdom	Reference	150900	142800	142700	143000	143100	143200	143300	142500	142300	142100	141900	141700	141500	141300	141100	140900	140700	140500	140300	11
All Member States (total)	Mixed scenarios	Mixed value	1161568	1207665	1215717	1227022	1237295	1248117	1258804	1268635	1278142	1288480	1297257	1307251	1317251	1327251	1337251	1347251	1357251	1367251	100

Not for all Member States the aviation reduction has been applied. This table presents all data for the total consumption after reduction for aviation limit for Denmark, Ireland, Spain (only for 2015 – 2020), Cyprus, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom. For the remaining countries, the values *before* the aviation reduction have been displayed. This regards Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Germany, Estonia, Greece, France, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden, . See also the third column in the table.

For the Netherlands, Slovenia and Finland the 'Reference scenario' is not available. For these Member States, projections have been taken as reported for the 'Additional efficiency scenario', see Tables 52 (Slovenia and Finland) and 54 (the Netherlands).

For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 61.8 Mtoe).

For Spain the aviation reduction only applies to the years 2015 – 2020 in the 'Reference scenario'.

Table 54: Total final energy consumption [ktoe] after aviation reduction for the additional energy efficiency

Scenario	Aviation reduction	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020
		[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[ktoe]	[%]
Belgium	Additional efficiency	38209	40517	40630	40736	41121	40967	41076	41116	41164	41207	41254	41301	4
Bulgaria	Without reduction	10314	10191	10132	10221	10282	10313	10309	10238	10312	10359	10390	10411	1
Czech Republic	Without reduction	29665	29969	30186	30350	30568	30796	31089	31333	31587	32018	32275	32531	3
Denmark	After reduction	16475	16324	16432	16576	16600	16629	16596	16553	16510	16443	16395	16346	1
Germany	Without reduction	229092	223584	222461	220479	218234	215869	213122	210089	206984	203760	200463	197178	17
Estonia	Without reduction	3098	3190	3218	3246	3273	3301	3329	3358	3386	3395	3423	3451	0
Ireland	After reduction	12741	12996	12633	12700	12867	13220	13575	13784	13984	14076	14142	14142	1
Greece	Without reduction	21643	22428	21964	21864	21917	21960	22251	22596	22903	23216	23614	24114	2
Spain	Without reduction	101845	93226	92503	92974	93634	94116	94593	95078	95562	96055	96544	97041	8
France	Without reduction	166689	164349	163400	162553	161704	160758	159909	159060	158213	157264	156517	155268	13
Italy	Without reduction	141226	131801	131925	132049	132174	132298	132422	132546	132670	132794	132918	133042	11
Cyprus	After reduction	1661	1742	1757	1782	1816	1850	1884	1915	1943	1971	1997	2023	0
Latvia	Without reduction	4241	4033	4101	4170	4240	4311	4383	4462	4542	4624	4709	4796	0
Lithuania	Without reduction	4907	5031	5111	5229	5347	5479	5610	5692	5773	5877	5980	6084	1
Luxembourg	After reduction	4457	4123	4147	4171	4195	4219	4243	4274	4304	4335	4365	4396	0
Hungary	Without reduction	19909	18255	18878	19360	19849	19792	19782	19746	19728	19712	19677	19644	2
Malta	After reduction	n.a.	434	450	460	470	480	490	499	507	517	526	534	0
Netherlands	After reduction	53717	50240	50303	50366	50428	50491	50554	50550	50545	50541	50536	50532	4
Austria	Without reduction	27610	25726	25775	25836	25910	26001	26113	26248	26412	26608	26839	27109	2
Poland	Without reduction	n.a.	61300	61800	62400	62900	63400	64000	65000	66100	67100	68200	69200	6
Portugal	Without reduction	19582	18592	18690	18782	18887	18989	19094	19175	19252	19318	19392	19467	2
Romania	Without reduction	27519	25863	26439	26956	27493	28030	28606	28932	29278	29607	29949	30278	3
Slovenia	Without reduction	5090	4927	4979	5031	5083	5135	5186	5214	5241	5269	5296	5323	0
Slovakia	Without reduction	10199	10653	10724	10755	10786	10838	10862	10888	10938	11018	11100	11226	1
Finland	Without reduction	26260	25730	26330	26610	26860	27140	27420	27600	27770	27910	28080	28170	2
Sweden	Without reduction	34519	36089	36404	36718	37032	37346	37660	37974	38288	38603	38917	39231	3
United Kingdom	After reduction	159000	142700	142100	141800	141400	140800	140200	139200	138500	137900	137300	136700	12
All Member States (total)	Mixed value	1161568	1184013	1183472	1184174	1185070	1184528	1184358	1183100	1182279	1181405	1180732	1179538	100

Not for all Member States the aviation reduction has been applied. This table presents all data for the total consumption after reduction for aviation limit for Denmark, Ireland, Cyprus, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom. For the remaining countries, the values *before* the aviation reduction have been displayed. This regards Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Germany, Estonia, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Finland and Sweden. See also the third column in the table. For Malta and Poland no data are available for the year 2005. Consequently, the value reported here as EU total in 2005 is actually the value for the EU minus Malta and Poland (together 61.7 Mtoe).



Renewable aggregate data as reported in NREAP

Table 55: Aggregate RES according to NREAP for the year 2005 (Template Table 4a, Table 4b (RES-T for target) and Table 12 (RES-E in road vehicles))

	RES-E <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-H/C <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-T <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>b</sup> [%]	RES-T target <sup>c</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E,H/C,T <sup>d</sup> [ktoe]	Difference <sup>e</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E <sup>f</sup> in transport [ktoe]	RES export <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES import <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES <sup>a</sup> after exchange [ktoe]	Page
Belgium	212	491	16	702	0.7	16	719	-17	16	0	0	702	185
Bulgaria	206	750	0	956	1.0	0	956	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	956	187
Czech Republic	269	1482	9	1760	1.8	9	1760	0	6	0	0	1760	189
Denmark	850	1869	9	2718	2.8	9	2728	-10	9	0	0	2718	191
Germany	5301	7706	2087	14926	15.1	2087	15094	-168	169	0	0	14926	193
Estonia	9	505	0	515	0.5	n.a.	514	1	0	n.a.	0	515	195
Ireland	180	193	1	373	0.4	1	374	-1	1	0	0	373	197
Greece	440	1066	1	1507	1.5	1	1507	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1507	199
Spain	4624	3550	366	8433	8.5	366	8540	-107	108	n.a.	n.a.	8433	201
France	6118	9397	544	15918	16.1	544	16059	-141	141	0	0	15918	203
Italy	4847	1916	179	6942	7.0	338	6942	0	139	n.a.	n.a.	6942	205
Cyprus	0	48	0	48	0.0	n.a.	48	0	0	0	0	48	207
Latvia	261	1114	7	1377	1.4	9	1382	-5	4	n.a.	n.a.	1377	209
Lithuania	38	688	4	730	0.7	4	730	0	0	0	0	730	211
Luxembourg	18	20	2	40	0.0	2	40	0	1	n.a.	n.a.	40	213
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	215
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	217
Netherlands	622	717	8	1339	1.4	8	1347	-8	8	0	0	1339	219
Austria	3480	3213	205	6735	6.8	205	6898	-163	162	0	0	6735	221
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	223
Portugal	1337	2529	12	3866	3.9	12	3878	-12	12	0	0	3866	225
Romania	1347	3516	58	4921	5.0	58	4921	0	11	0	0	4921	227
Slovenia	362	465	0	828	0.8	4	827	1	4	0	0	828	229
Slovakia	404	361	8	772	0.8	8	773	-1	8	n.a.	n.a.	772	231
Finland	2030	5530	0	7560	7.7	20	7560	0	20	0	0	7560	233
Sweden	6605	7084	288	13689	13.9	301	13977	-288	121	n.a.	n.a.	13689	235
United Kingdom	1506	475	69	2050	2.1	69	2050	0	113	n.a.	n.a.	2050	237
European Union	41066	54685	3873	98705	100.0	4119	99624	-919	1053	0	0	98705	-

<sup>a</sup> As reported in Template Table 4a. The Template is available from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated indicator: contribution of each Member State to 'All RES' as reported in Table 4a.

<sup>c</sup> 'RES-T target' refers to the row indicated (J) in Template Table 4b and takes into account Article 4c of the Directive (applying a factor 2.5 to electricity from renewable energy sources consumed by electric road vehicles) and Article 21.2 (considering twice the contribution made by biofuels produced from wastes, residues, non-food cellulosic material and ligno-cellulosic material).

<sup>d</sup> Calculated result: sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a.

<sup>e</sup> Difference between column 'All RES' and the sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a (see also footnote d). Since none of the 27 Member States projected a contribution from renewable hydrogen in transport, the difference should be equal to the projection for renewable electricity in transport (Article 5.1 of the Renewable Energy Directive 2009/28/EC, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT>).

<sup>f</sup> Renewable electricity in transport ('road transport' and 'non-road transport') as reported in Template Table 12 (for Romania only 'renewable electricity in road transport' from Template Table 4b has been considered).



Table 56: Aggregate RES according to NREAP for the year 2010 (Template Table 4a, Table 4b (RES-T for target) and Table 12 (RES-E in road vehicles)

	RES-E <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-H/C <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-T <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>b</sup> [%]	RES-T target <sup>c</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E, H/C, T <sup>d</sup> [ktoe]	Difference <sup>e</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E/ <sup>f</sup> in transport [ktoe]	RES export <sup>g</sup> [ktoe]	RES import <sup>g</sup> [ktoe]	RES <sup>g</sup> after exchange [ktoe]	Page
Belgium	401	766	353	1520	1.1	353	1520	0	24	0	0	1520	185
Bulgaria	333	741	30	1104	0.8	30	1104	0	0	79	n.a.	1025	187
Czech Republic	445	1811	250	2506	1.8	250	2506	0	7	0	0	2506	189
Denmark	1067	2480	42	3578	2.6	42	3589	-11	11	0	0	3578	191
Germany	9026	10031	3749	22588	16.5	3847	22806	-218	219	0	0	22588	193
Estonia	53	612	1	666	0.5	n.a.	666	0	0	n.a.	0	666	195
Ireland	504	220	135	859	0.6	138	859	0	1	0	0	859	197
Greece	671	1269	110	2050	1.5	111	2050	0	2	257	n.a.	1993	199
Spain	7227	3764	1802	12693	9.3	1852	12793	-100	99	n.a.	n.a.	12693	201
France	7073	11124	2898	20912	15.3	2948	21095	-183	183	0	0	20912	203
Italy	5744	3851	1020	10615	7.7	1295	10615	0	170	n.a.	n.a.	10615	205
Cyprus	20	78	16	114	0.1	n.a.	114	0	0	0	0	114	207
Latvia	261	1020	42	1320	1.0	44	1323	-3	3	n.a.	n.a.	1320	209
Lithuania	74	666	55	795	0.6	55	795	0	0	0	0	795	211
Luxembourg	22	26	43	89	0.1	43	91	-2	2	0	0	89	213
Hungary	244	949	150	1344	1.0	177	1343	1	6	0	0	1344	215
Malta	1	4	3	8	0.0	4	8	0	1	n.a.	n.a.	8	217
Netherlands	915	906	319	2128	1.6	475	2140	-12	12	0	0	2128	219
Austria	3902	3657	564	7952	5.8	567	8123	-171	171	0	0	7952	221
Poland	913	3980	981	5873	4.3	971	5874	-1	15	0	0	5873	223
Portugal	1956	2240	301	4476	3.3	305	4497	-21	20	0	0	4476	225
Romania	1435	2819	275	4529	3.3	275	4529	0	10	0	0	4529	227
Slovenia	388	445	40	874	0.6	46	873	1	5	0	0	874	229
Slovakia	471	452	90	1013	0.7	90	1013	0	8	n.a.	0	1013	231
Finland	1950	5210	220	7380	5.4	230	7380	0	20	0	0	7380	233
Sweden	7189	8237	528	15695	11.5	573	15954	-259	147	n.a.	n.a.	15695	235
United Kingdom	2720	518	1066	4304	3.1	1066	4304	0	136	n.a.	n.a.	4304	237
European Union	55005	67876	15083	136985	100.0	15787	137964	-979	1273	336	0	136849	-

<sup>a</sup> As reported in Template Table 4a. The Template is available from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated indicator: contribution of each Member State to 'All RES' as reported in Table 4a.

<sup>c</sup> 'RES-T target' refers to the row indicated (J) in Template Table 4b and takes into account Article 4c of the Directive (applying a factor 2.5 to electricity from renewable energy sources consumed by electric road vehicles) and Article 21.2 (considering twice the contribution made by biofuels produced from wastes, residues, non-food cellulosic material and ligno-cellulosic material).

<sup>d</sup> Calculated result: sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a.

<sup>e</sup> Difference between column 'All RES' and the sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a (see also footnote d). Since none of the 27 Member States projected a contribution from renewable hydrogen in transport, the difference should be equal to the projection for renewable electricity in transport (Article 5.1 of the Renewable Energy Directive 2009/28/EC, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT>).

<sup>f</sup> Renewable electricity in transport ('road transport' and 'non-road transport') as reported in Template Table 12 (for Romania only 'renewable electricity in road transport' from Template Table 4b has been considered).

Table 57: Aggregate RES according to NREAP for the year 2015 (Template Table 4a, Table 4b (RES-T for target) and Table 12 (RES-E in road vehicles))

	RES-E <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-H/C <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-T <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>b</sup> [%]	RES-T target <sup>c</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E,H/C,T <sup>d</sup> [ktoe]	Difference <sup>e</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E <sup>f</sup> in transport [ktoe]	RES export <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES import <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES <sup>a</sup> after exchange [ktoe]	Page
Belgium	1121	1435	541	3096	1.7	544	3097	-1	47	0	0	3096	185
Bulgaria	527	943	115	1585	0.9	115	1585	0	0	309	n.a.	1275	187
Czech Republic	864	2359	455	3677	2.0	455	3678	-1	16	0	0	3677	189
Denmark	1477	2855	266	4579	2.5	292	4598	-19	19	833	0	3746	191
Germany	13553	12163	3479	28822	15.9	3613	29195	-373	374	0	0	28822	193
Estonia	117	626	42	786	0.4	n.a.	785	1	0	81	0	704	195
Ireland	855	451	300	1605	0.9	304	1606	-1	1	211	0	1394	197
Greece	1459	1548	393	3393	1.9	395	3400	-7	7	856	n.a.	2537	199
Spain	9545	4404	2695	16419	9.1	2902	16644	-225	224	n.a.	n.a.	16419	201
France	9407	15040	3215	27402	15.1	3372	27662	-260	260	0	0	27402	203
Italy	7045	6062	1775	14882	8.2	2356	14882	0	265	n.a.	n.a.	14882	205
Cyprus	46	101	23	170	0.1	n.a.	170	0	0	0	0	170	207
Latvia	332	1179	53	1560	0.9	55	1564	-4	4	n.a.	n.a.	1560	209
Lithuania	182	849	111	1142	0.6	113	1142	0	2	0	0	1142	211
Luxembourg	49	57	84	186	0.1	85	190	-4	4	0	45	231	213
Hungary	333	1049	266	1648	0.9	310	1648	0	15	0	0	1648	215
Malta	17	5	5	27	0.0	7	27	0	17	n.a.	n.a.	27	217
Netherlands	2360	1380	591	4307	2.4	685	4331	-24	23	0	0	4307	219
Austria	4144	3808	631	8392	4.6	643	8583	-191	191	0	0	8392	221
Poland	1709	4532	1376	7617	4.2	1444	7617	0	23	0	0	7617	223
Portugal	2531	2462	466	5421	3.0	479	5459	-38	37	0	0	5421	225
Romania	2333	3000	436	5769	3.2	436	5769	0	15	0	0	5769	227
Slovenia	458	561	79	1099	0.6	86	1098	1	7	0	0	1099	229
Slovakia	617	627	147	1391	0.8	147	1391	0	10	305	0	1086	231
Finland	2200	6340	410	8950	4.9	510	8950	0	20	0	0	8950	233
Sweden	7772	9390	768	17702	9.8	844	17930	-228	173	n.a.	n.a.	17702	235
United Kingdom	5189	1537	2581	9307	5.1	2587	9307	0	192	n.a.	n.a.	9307	237
European Union	76242	84763	21303	180934	100.0	22779	182308	-1374	1946	2595	45	178382	-

<sup>a</sup> As reported in Template Table 4a. The Template is available from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated indicator: contribution of each Member State to 'All RES' as reported in Table 4a.

<sup>c</sup> 'RES-T target' refers to the row indicated (J) in Template Table 4b and takes into account Article 4e of the Directive (applying a factor 2.5 to electricity from renewable energy sources consumed by electric road vehicles) and Article 21.2 (considering twice the contribution made by biofuels produced from wastes, residues, non-food cellulosic material and ligno-cellulosic material).

<sup>d</sup> Calculated result: sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a.

<sup>e</sup> Difference between column 'All RES' and the sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a (see also footnote d). Since none of the 27 Member States projected a contribution from renewable hydrogen in transport, the difference should be equal to the projection for renewable electricity in transport (Article 5.1 of the Renewable Energy Directive 2009/28/EC, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT>).

<sup>f</sup> Renewable electricity in transport ('road transport' and 'non-road transport') as reported in Template Table 12 (for Romania only 'renewable electricity in road transport' from Template Table 4b has been considered).

Table 58: Aggregate RES according to NREAP for the year 2020 (Template Table 4a, Table 4b (RES-T for target) and Table 12 (RES-E in road vehicles)

	RES-E <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-H/C <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	RES-T <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>a</sup> [ktoe]	All RES <sup>b</sup> [%]	RES-T target <sup>c</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E, H/C, T <sup>d</sup> [ktoe]	Difference <sup>e</sup> [ktoe]	RES-E/ <sup>f</sup> in transport [ktoe]	RES export <sup>g</sup> [ktoe]	RES import <sup>g</sup> [ktoe]	RES <sup>g</sup> after exchange [ktoe]	Page
Belgium	1988	2588	798	5374	2.2	886	5374	0	97	0	0	5374	185
Bulgaria	648	1103	205	1956	0.8	217	1956	0	5	290	n.a.	1666	187
Czech Republic	1038	2672	691	4383	1.8	691	4011	-18	19	0	0	4383	189
Denmark	1685	3042	291	4989	2.0	439	5018	-29	29	63	0	4926	191
Germany	18653	14431	6140	38557	15.8	6390	39224	-667	667	0	0	38557	193
Estonia	165	607	92	863	0.4	n.a.	864	-1	1	0	0	863	195
Ireland	1196	591	482	2269	0.9	575	2269	0	37	0	0	2269	197
Greece	2345	1908	634	4870	2.0	641	4887	-17	16.5	529	n.a.	4341	199
Spain	12903	5654	3885	22057	9.0	4322	22442	-385	381	n.a.	n.a.	22057	201
France	12729	19732	4062	36121	14.8	4427	36523	-402	402	0	0	36121	203
Italy	8504	10456	2530	21490	8.8	3445	21490	0	369	n.a.	1127	22617	205
Cyprus	101	124	38	263	0.1	n.a.	263	0	0.56	0	0	263	207
Latvia	446	1395	83	1918	0.8	130	1924	-6	6	n.a.	n.a.	1918	209
Lithuania	254	1051	169	1474	0.6	173	1474	0	2.5	0	0	1474	211
Luxembourg	67	108	226	391	0.2	234	401	-10	10	0	93	484	213
Hungary	481	1863	535	2879	1.2	598	2879	0	24	0	0	2879	215
Malta	37	5	13	55	0.0	18	55	0	37.22	n.a.	n.a.	55	217
Netherlands	4326	2179	905	7340	3.0	1097	7410	-70	71	0	0	7340	219
Austria	4503	4179	856	9266	3.8	958	9538	-272	272	0	0	9266	221
Poland	2786	5921	2018	10725	4.4	2194	10725	0	50	0	0	10725	223
Portugal	3060	2507	535	6044	2.5	574	6102	-58	58	0	0	6044	225
Romania	2666	4038	564	7268	3.0	564	7268	0	14.4	0	0	7268	227
Slovenia	527	625	192	1344	0.5	204	1344	0	11	0	0	1344	229
Slovakia	688	820	207	1715	0.7	275	1715	0	17	143	0	1572	231
Finland	2870	7270	560	10700	4.4	800	10700	0	40	0	0	10700	233
Sweden	8356	10543	1008	19709	8.1	1116	19907	-198	198	n.a.	n.a.	19709	235
United Kingdom	10059	6199	4251	20510	8.4	4295	20509	1	267	n.a.	n.a.	20510	237
European Union	103081	111611	31970	244530	100.0	35263	246662	-2132	3102	1025	1220	244725	-

<sup>a</sup> As reported in Template Table 4a. The Template is available from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT>.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated indicator: contribution of each Member State to 'All RES' as reported in Table 4a.

<sup>c</sup> 'RES-T target' refers to the row indicated (J) in Template Table 4b and takes into account Article 4c of the Directive (applying a factor 2.5 to electricity from renewable energy sources consumed by electric road vehicles) and Article 21.2 (considering twice the contribution made by biofuels produced from wastes, residues, non-food cellulosic material and ligno-cellulosic material).

<sup>d</sup> Calculated result: sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a.

<sup>e</sup> Difference between column 'All RES' and the sum of columns 'RES-E', 'RES-H/C' and 'RES-T' as reported in Template Table 4a (see also footnote d). Since none of the 27 Member States projected a contribution from renewable hydrogen in transport, the difference should be equal to the projection for renewable electricity in transport (Article 5.1 of the Renewable Energy Directive 2009/28/EC, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009L0028:EN:NOT>).

<sup>f</sup> Renewable electricity in transport ('road transport' and 'non-road transport') as reported in Template Table 12 (for Romania only 'renewable electricity in road transport' from Template Table 4b has been considered).



## Hydropower

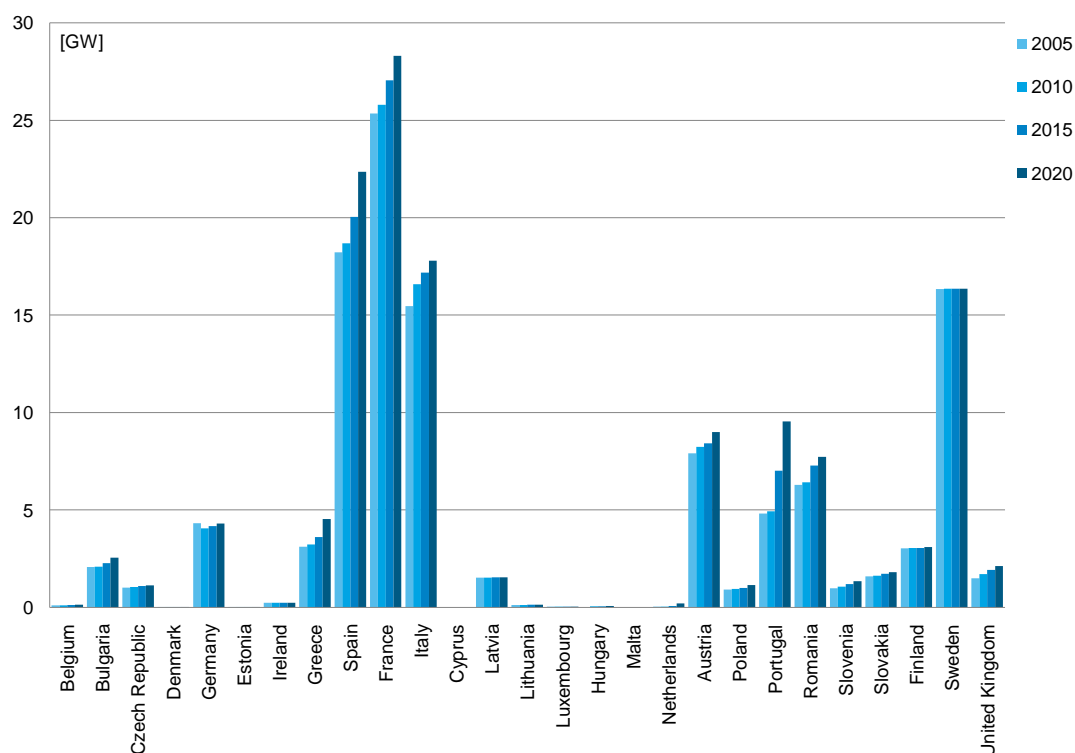


Figure 3: Projected total hydropower electric capacity [GW] for the period 2005 - 2020, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

Table 59: Projected total hydropower electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [%]
Belgium	108.2	112.3	122.5	140	0
Bulgaria	2078	2090	2280	2549	2
Czech Republic	1020	1047	1099	1125	1
Denmark	10	10	10	10	0
Germany	4329	4052	4165	4309	3
Estonia	5	7	8	8	0
Ireland	234	234	234	234	0
Greece	3107	3237	3615	4531	3
Spain	18220	18687	20049	22362	16
France	25349	25800	27050	28300	21
Italy	15466	16580	17190	17800	13
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	1536	1536	1550	1550	1
Lithuania	128	127	133	141	0
Luxembourg	34	38	38	44	0
Hungary	n.a.	51	52	66	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	37	47	68	203	0
Austria	7907	8235	8423	8997	7
Poland	915	952	1002	1152	1
Portugal	4816	4934	7017	9548	7
Romania	6289	6413	7287	7729	6
Slovenia	981	1071	1193	1354	1
Slovakia	1597	1622	1732	1812	1
Finland	3040	3050	3050	3100	2
Sweden	16345	16350	16355	16360	12
United Kingdom	1501	1710	1920	2130	2
All Member States (total)	115052.2	117992.3	125642.5	135554	100

More information on subcategories for hydropower capacity is presented in Table 61 on page 72.

See Table 62 on page 73 for corresponding hydropower electricity production data.

Country information: Total hydropower in the NREAP for France and Sweden includes pumped storage capacity. The value for All Member States (total) should thus be lowered with approximately 4.3 GW in 2005 to 6.8 GW in 2020.

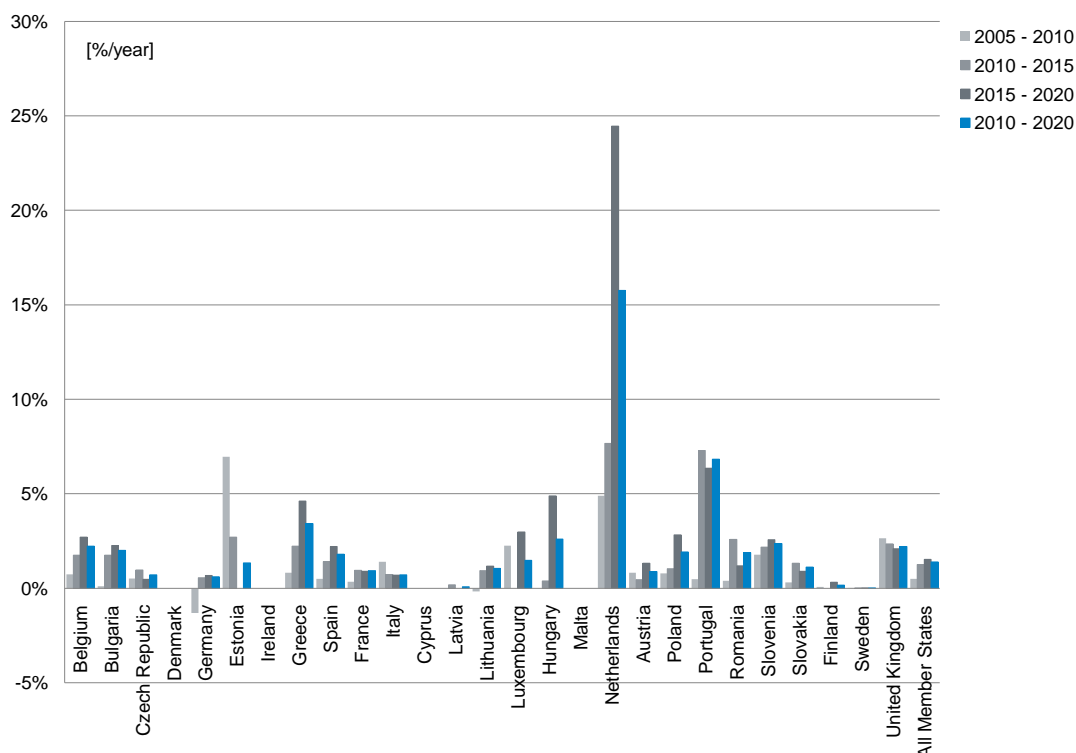


Figure 4: Calculated average annual growth for electric capacity from hydropower [%/year] for four periods, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

Table 60: Calculated average annual growth for electric capacity from hydropower [%/year] for four periods, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	0.7	1.8	2.7	2.2
Bulgaria	0.1	1.8	2.3	2.0
Czech Republic	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	-1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Estonia	7.0	2.7	0.0	1.3
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	0.8	2.2	4.6	3.4
Spain	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.8
France	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
Italy	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Lithuania	-0.2	0.9	1.2	1.1
Luxembourg	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.5
Hungary	n.a.	0.4	4.9	2.6
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	4.9	7.7	24.5	15.8
Austria	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9
Poland	0.8	1.0	2.8	1.9
Portugal	0.5	7.3	6.4	6.8
Romania	0.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Slovenia	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.4
Slovakia	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.1
Finland	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2
All Member States (average)	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.4

Table 61: Projected hydropower electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into capacity ranges and pumped storage capacity

	Hydropower < 1 MW					Hydropower 1 MW - 10 MW					Hydropower > 10 MW					Pumped storage hydropower					Total hydropower				
	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	108.2	112.3	122.5	140	
Bulgaria	123	162	191	194	154	142	147	147	743	743	743	743	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2078	2090	2090	1020	1047	1099	1125		
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	10	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	10	10	4329	4052	4165	4309	
Denmark	641	507	534	564	1073	987	1012	1043	2615	2558	2620	2702	4012	6494	6494	7900	0	0	0	0	4329	4052	4165	4309	
Germany	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5	7	8	8	
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	234	234	234	234	
Ireland	18	18	18	18	20	20	20	20	196	196	196	196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	7	8	8	
Greece	26	29	34	39	63	154	185	216	3018	3054	3396	4276	700	700	700	700	1580	1687	1820	3107	3237	3615	4531		
Spain	239	242	253	268	1534	1603	1764	1917	16447	16842	18032	20177	2727	2546	3700	5700	18220	18687	20049	18220	18687	20049	22362		
France	433	441	462	483	1618	1647	1727	1807	18995	19333	20269	21206	4303	4800	5800	6800	25349	25800	25800	25349	25800	25800	25800	28300	
Italy	391	444	547	650	1947	2250	2750	3250	13128	13886	13893	13900	1334	2399	2499	2600	15466	16580	17190	15466	16580	17190	17800		
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Latvia	24	24	25	27	1	1	1	1	1511	1511	1524	1522	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1536	1536	1550	1536	1536	1550	1550		
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27	26	32	40	101	101	101	101	0	0	0	0	128	127	133	128	127	133	141		
Luxembourg	2	2	2	3	32	36	36	41	0	0	0	0	1100	1100	1300	1300	34	38	38	34	38	38	44		
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Austria	308	455	465	497	692	726	743	794	6907	7053	7215	7707	3929	4285	4285	4285	7907	8235	8423	7907	8235	8423	8997		
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Romania	63	63	90	109	323	410	550	750	4496	4524	6467	8798	537	1036	2454	4302	4816	4934	7017	4816	4934	7017	9548		
Slovenia	108	118	120	120	37	37	52	57	836	916	1021	1176	0	0	0	0	6289	6413	7287	981	1071	1354	7729		
Slovakia	16	25	40	60	46	55	82	122	1535	1542	1610	1630	0	0	0	0	1597	1622	1732	1597	1622	1732	1812		
Finland	30	30	30	30	280	280	280	280	2730	2750	2750	2790	0	0	0	0	3040	3050	3050	3040	3050	3050	3100		
Sweden	140	140	140	140	765	765	765	765	15397	15402	15407	15412	43	43	43	43	16345	16350	16350	16345	16350	16355	16360		
United Kingdom	56	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	102	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1343	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1501	1710	1920	1501	1710	1920	2130		
All Member States (total)	2618	2700	2951	3202	8986	9473	10703	11880	95962	96437	101894	109336	18685	23403	27275	34810	115052.2	117992.3	125642.5	115052.2	117992.3	125642.5	135554		

See Table 64 on page 75 for corresponding hydropower electricity production data.

Country information: *Total hydropower* in the NREAP for France and Sweden includes pumped storage capacity. The value for *All Member States (total)* should thus be lowered with approximately 4.3 GW in 2005 to 6.8 GW in 2020.

A breakdown in capacity ranges has not been provided for Bulgaria, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom. Therefore, the sum of all categories is lower than the value for *All Member States (total)*.



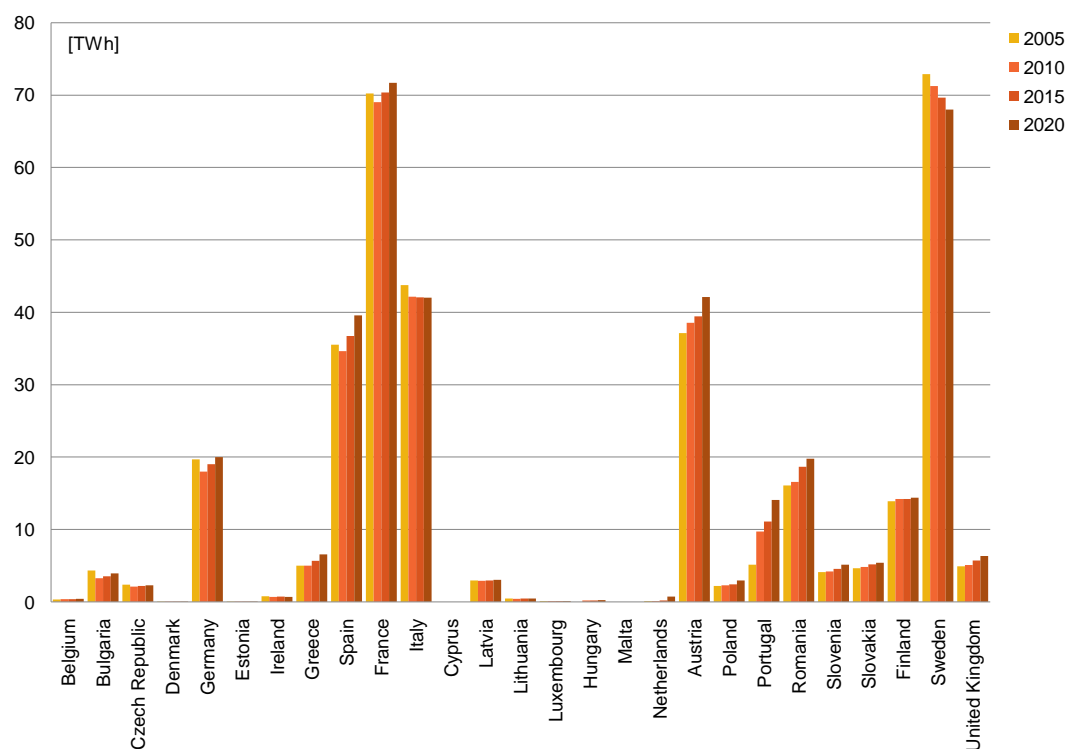


Figure 5: Projected total hydropower electricity generation [TWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

Table 62: Projected total hydropower electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

	2005 [GWh]	2010 [GWh]	2015 [GWh]	2020 [GWh]	2020 [%]
Belgium	350	362	391	440	0
Bulgaria	4336	3260	3534	3951	1
Czech Republic	2380	2109	2220	2274	1
Denmark	23	31	31	31	0
Germany	19687	18000	19000	20000	5
Estonia	20	26	30	30	0
Ireland	760	701	714	701	0
Greece	5017	4988	5684	6576	2
Spain	35503	34617	36732	39593	11
France	70240	69024	70363	71703	19
Italy	43768	42141	42070	42000	11
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	2942	2906	2965	3051	1
Lithuania	451	432	446	470	0
Luxembourg	98	107	107	124	0
Hungary	n.a.	194	196	238	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	89	128	200	714	0
Austria	37125	38542	39423	42112	11
Poland	2201	2279	2439	2969	1
Portugal	5118	9742	11101	14074	4
Romania	16091	16567	18679	19768	5
Slovenia	4099	4198	4559	5121	1
Slovakia	4638	4834	5161	5400	1
Finland	13910	14210	14210	14410	4
Sweden	72874	71249	69625	68000	18
United Kingdom	4921	5100	5730	6360	2
All Member States (total)	346641	345747	355610	370110	100

More information on subcategories for hydropower electricity generation is presented in Table 64 on page 75.

See Table 59 on page 70 for corresponding hydropower capacity data.

Country information: *Total hydropower* in the NREAP for Sweden includes energy production from pumped storage. The value for *All Member States (total)* should thus be lowered with 71 GWh (all years, see Table 64).

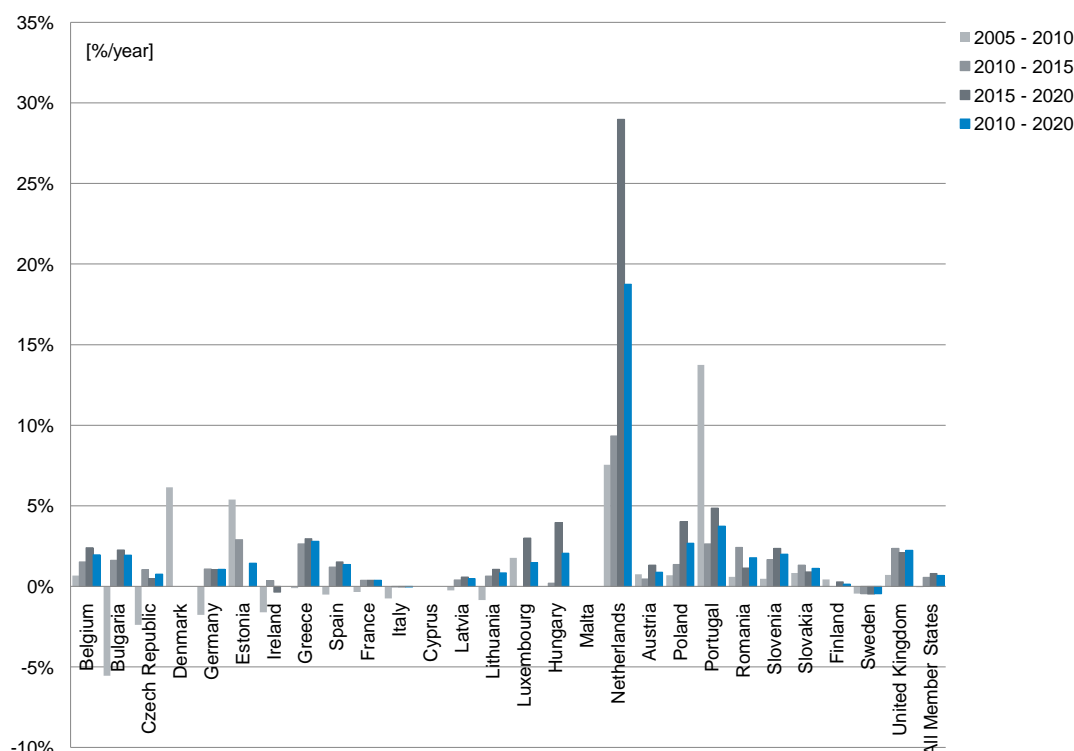


Figure 6: Calculated average annual growth for electricity generation from hydropower [%/year] for four periods, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

Table 63: Calculated average annual growth for electricity generation from hydropower [%/year] for four periods, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	0.7	1.5	2.4	2.0
Bulgaria	-5.5	1.6	2.3	1.9
Czech Republic	-2.4	1.0	0.5	0.8
Denmark	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	-1.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
Estonia	5.4	2.9	0.0	1.4
Ireland	-1.6	0.4	-0.4	0.0
Greece	-0.1	2.6	3.0	2.8
Spain	-0.5	1.2	1.5	1.4
France	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Italy	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Lithuania	-0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8
Luxembourg	1.8	0.0	3.0	1.5
Hungary	n.a.	0.2	4.0	2.1
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	7.5	9.3	29.0	18.8
Austria	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9
Poland	0.7	1.4	4.0	2.7
Portugal	13.7	2.6	4.9	3.7
Romania	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.8
Slovenia	0.5	1.7	2.4	2.0
Slovakia	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.1
Finland	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
Sweden	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
United Kingdom	0.7	2.4	2.1	2.2
All Member States (average)	-0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7

Table 64: Projected hydropower electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into capacity ranges and pumped storage capacity

	Hydropower < 10 MW										Hydropower > 10 MW										Pumped storage hydropower						Total hydropower								
	2005		2010		2015		2020		2005		2010		2015		2020		2005		2010		2015		2020		2005		2010		2015		2020				
	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]		
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
Czech Republic	343	575	670	724	728	728	724	474	490	490	490	490	1060	1060	1060	1060	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
Denmark	0	0	0	0	23	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Germany	3157	2300	2450	2550	3560	4050	4500	4050	4250	4250	4250	4500	12300	12950	12950	12950	7786	6989	6989	6989	6989	6989	6989	19687	18000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000	20000			
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Greece	106	112	131	150	218	593	833	593	713	713	713	833	4840	5593	5593	593	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	35017	49888	5684	6576	6576	6576	6576	6576	6576			
Spain	893	831	715	803	5719	4973	5477	4617	5477	5477	5477	5477	31399	33314	33314	33314	5153	3640	3640	3640	3640	3640	3640	65777	80263	36732	39593	39593	39593	39593	39593	39593			
France	1796	1694	1727	1759	6111	5766	5878	5766	5878	5878	5878	5990	62758	63953	63953	4705	5130	5130	5130	5130	5130	5130	5130	70240	69024	70363	71703	71703	71703	71703	71703	71703			
Italy	1851	1737	2009	2281	7391	7459	8627	7459	8627	8627	8627	9796	31434	29923	29923	1268	2739	2739	2739	2739	2739	2739	2739	43768	42141	42070	42000	42000	42000	42000	42000	42000			
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Latvia	59	59	63	67	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2880	2981	2981	2880	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	5	6	6	7	93	100	117	100	100	100	100	117	0	0	0	0	785	785	785	785	785	785	785	928	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	1448	2129	2178	2326	3247	3400	3477	3400	3477	3477	3477	3715	33768	36071	36071	2738	2732	2732	2732	2732	2732	2732	2732	37125	38542	39423	42112	42112	42112	42112	42112	42112	42112		
Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Romania	61	95	135	164	538	624	827	624	827	827	827	1108	9993	12562	12562	387	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5118	9742	11101	14074	14074	14074	14074	14074	14074	14074		
Slovenia	451	262	270	270	155	192	247	192	247	247	247	270	17490	18410	18410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16091	16567	18679	19768	19768	19768	19768	19768	19768	19768		
Slovakia	80	75	119	179	198	164	364	164	244	244	244	364	4042	4581	4581	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4099	4198	4559	5121	5121	5121	5121	5121	5121	5121		
Finland	140	150	150	150	1260	1290	1310	1290	1310	1310	1310	12780	12960	12960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4638	4834	5161	5400	5400	5400	5400	5400	5400	5400	5400	
Sweden	458	458	458	458	3027	3027	3027	3027	3027	3027	3027	3027	66069	64444	64444	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	72874	71249	69625	68000	68000	68000	68000	68000	68000	68000		
United Kingdom	44	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	399	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4478	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
All Member States (total)	10892	10483	11081	11888	33117	33052	38746	33052	35249	35249	38746	294805	290101	295983	304012	23486	22862	22862	22862	22862	22862	22862	27004	31850	346641	345747	355610	370110	370110	370110	370110	370110	370110		

See Table 61 on page 72 for corresponding hydropower capacity data.

Country information: Total hydropower in the NREAP for Sweden includes energy production from pumped storage. The value for All Member States (total) should thus be lowered with 71 GWh (all years, see Table 64).

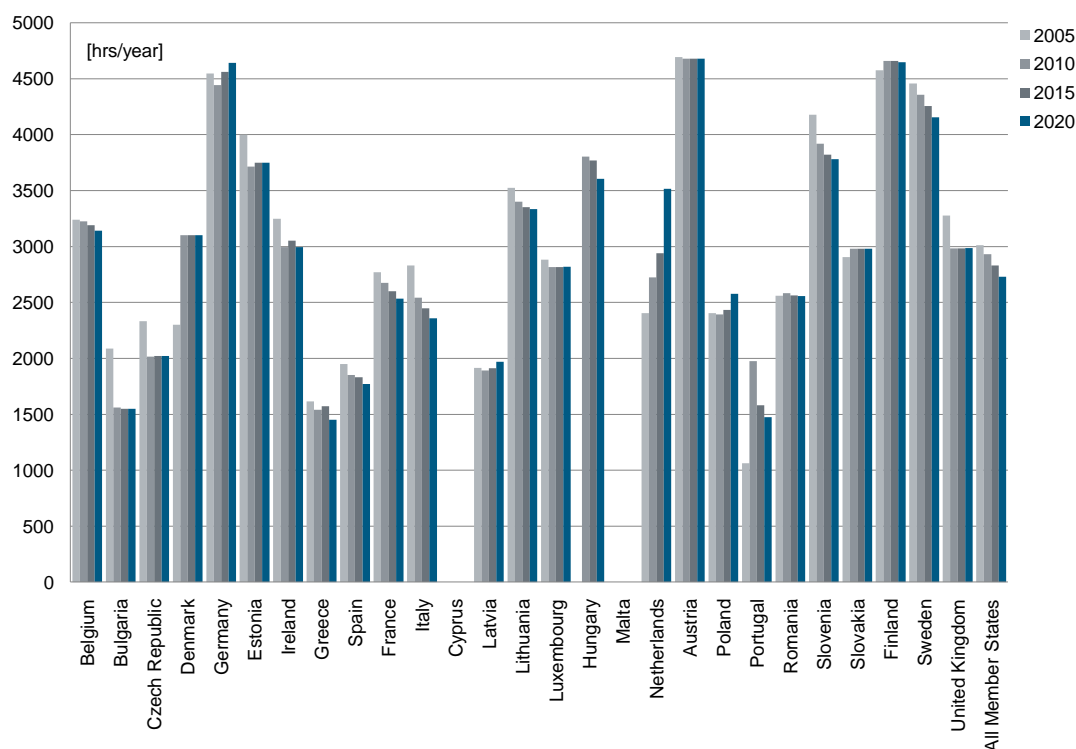


Figure 7: Calculated average number of full load hours for total hydropower [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 65: Calculated average number of full load hours for total hydropower [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [hrs/year]	2010 [hrs/year]	2015 [hrs/year]	2020 [hrs/year]
Belgium	3238	3225	3189	3143
Bulgaria	2087	1560	1550	1550
Czech Republic	2333	2014	2020	2021
Denmark	2300	3100	3100	3100
Germany	4548	4442	4562	4641
Estonia	4000	3714	3750	3750
Ireland	3248	2996	3051	2996
Greece	1615	1541	1572	1451
Spain	1949	1852	1832	1771
France	2771	2675	2601	2534
Italy	2830	2542	2447	2360
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	1915	1892	1913	1968
Lithuania	3523	3402	3353	3333
Luxembourg	2882	2816	2816	2818
Hungary	n.a.	3804	3769	3606
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	2405	2723	2941	3517
Austria	4695	4680	4680	4681
Poland	2405	2394	2434	2577
Portugal	1063	1974	1582	1474
Romania	2559	2583	2563	2558
Slovenia	4178	3920	3821	3782
Slovakia	2904	2980	2980	2980
Finland	4576	4659	4659	4648
Sweden	4458	4358	4257	4156
United Kingdom	3278	2982	2984	2986
All Member States (average)	3013	2930	2830	2730

The capacity [MW] used for the calculation refers to the capacity data without pumped storage and also the electricity production [GWh] is excluding pumped storage

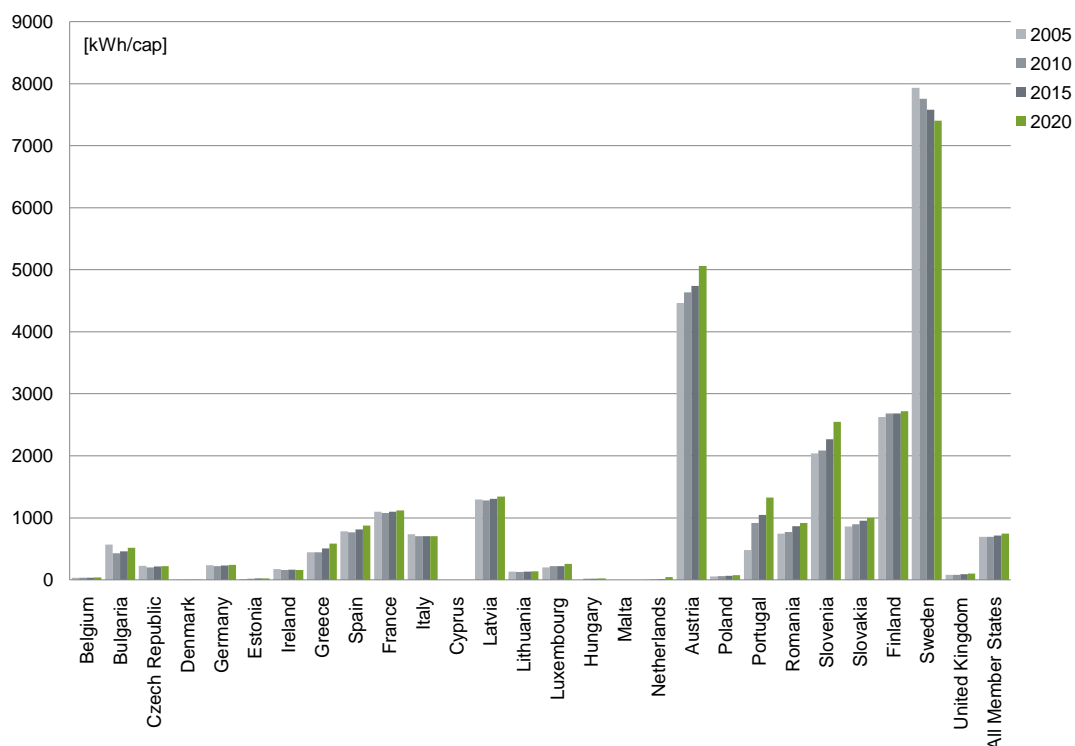


Figure 8: *Calculated per capita (2008) electricity generation for total hydropower [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020*

Table 66: *Calculated per capita (2008) electricity generation for total hydropower [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020*

	2005 [kWh/cap]	2010 [kWh/cap]	2015 [kWh/cap]	2020 [kWh/cap]
Belgium	33	34	37	41
Bulgaria	568	427	463	517
Czech Republic	229	203	214	219
Denmark	4	6	6	6
Germany	239	219	231	243
Estonia	15	19	22	22
Ireland	173	159	162	159
Greece	447	445	507	586
Spain	784	764	811	874
France	1098	1079	1100	1121
Italy	734	707	706	704
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	1296	1280	1306	1344
Lithuania	134	128	132	140
Luxembourg	203	221	221	256
Hungary	n.a.	19	20	24
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	5	8	12	44
Austria	4463	4633	4739	5062
Poland	58	60	64	78
Portugal	482	918	1046	1326
Romania	747	770	868	918
Slovenia	2039	2088	2268	2547
Slovakia	859	895	956	1000
Finland	2624	2681	2681	2719
Sweden	7936	7759	7582	7405
United Kingdom	80	83	94	104
All Member States (average)	697	695	715	744

The electricity production [GWh] used for the calculation is excluding pumped storage.

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

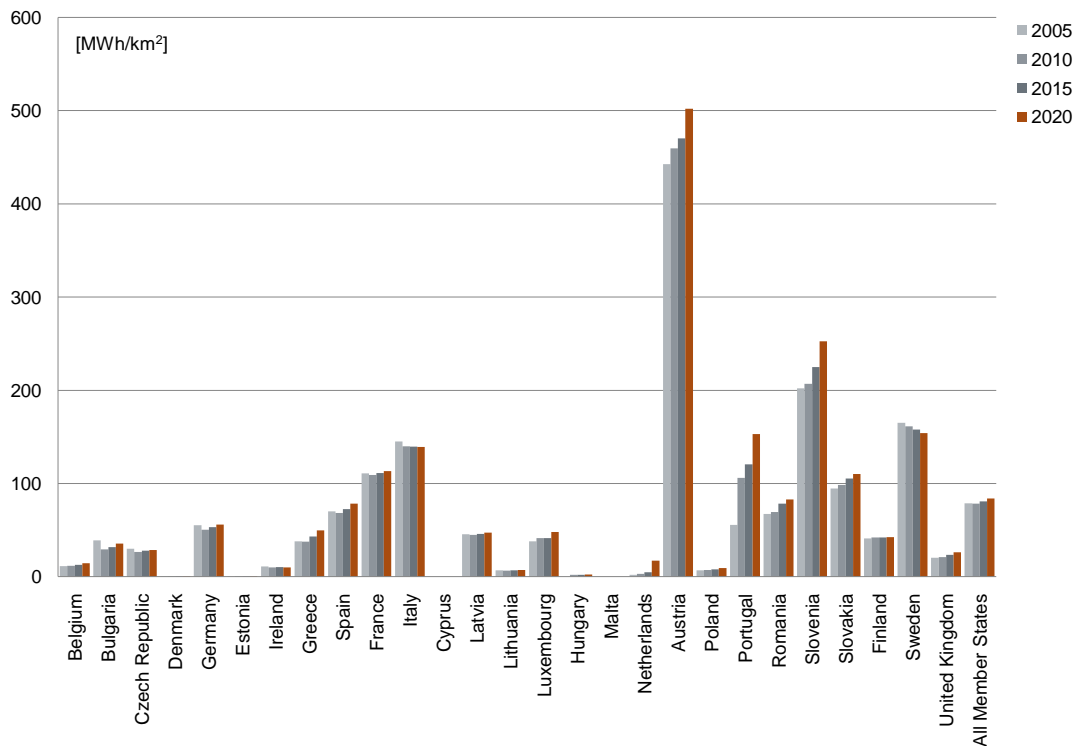


Figure 9: Calculated per surface area (2004) electricity generation for total hydropower [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 67: Calculated per surface area (2004) electricity generation for total hydropower [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	11.5	11.9	12.8	14.4
Bulgaria	39.1	29.4	31.8	35.6
Czech Republic	30.2	26.7	28.1	28.8
Denmark	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Germany	55.1	50.4	53.2	56.0
Estonia	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Ireland	10.9	10.0	10.2	10.0
Greece	38.0	37.8	43.1	49.8
Spain	70.2	68.4	72.6	78.2
France	111.0	109.1	111.2	113.3
Italy	145.2	139.8	139.6	139.4
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	45.5	45.0	45.9	47.2
Lithuania	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.2
Luxembourg	37.9	41.4	41.4	48.0
Hungary	n.a.	2.1	2.1	2.6
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	2.1	3.1	4.8	17.2
Austria	442.6	459.5	470.0	502.1
Poland	7.0	7.3	7.8	9.5
Portugal	55.6	105.9	120.7	153.0
Romania	67.5	69.5	78.4	82.9
Slovenia	202.2	207.1	224.9	252.6
Slovakia	94.6	98.6	105.3	110.1
Finland	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.6
Sweden	165.1	161.4	157.7	154.1
United Kingdom	20.2	21.0	23.6	26.2
All Member States (average)	78.8	78.6	80.8	84.1

The electricity production [GWh] used for the calculation is excluding pumped storage.

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

## Deep geothermal electricity

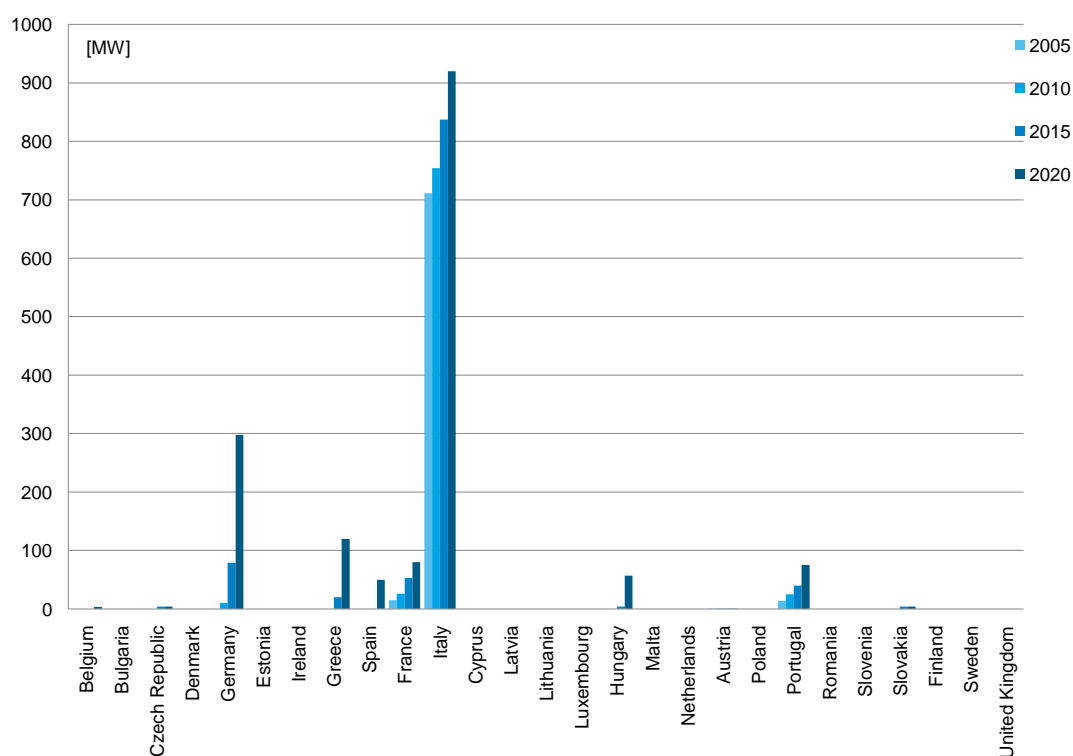


Figure 10: Projected geothermal electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 68: Projected geothermal electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [%]
Belgium	0	0	0	4	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	4	4	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	10	79	298	18
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	20	120	7
Spain	0	0	0	50	3
France	15	26	53	80	5
Italy	711	754	837	920	57
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	4	57	4
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	1	1	1	1	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	14	25	40	75	5
Romania	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	4	4	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (total)	741	816	1042	1613	100

See Table 70 on page 82 for corresponding geothermal electricity production data.



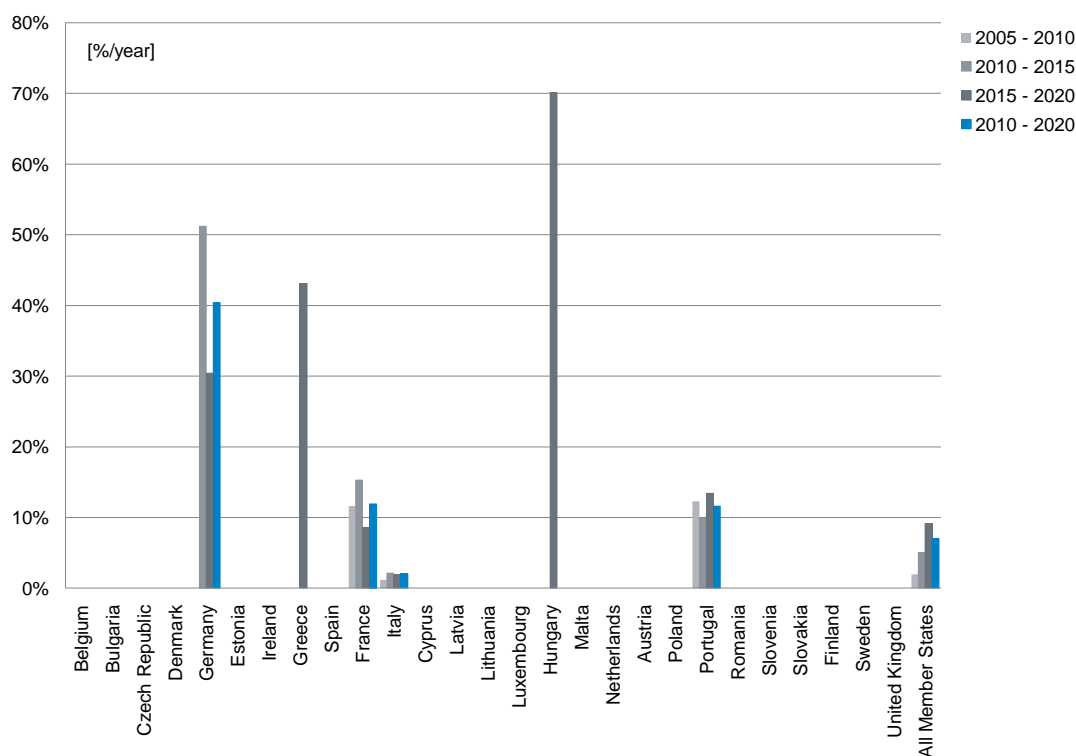


Figure 11: Calculated average annual growth for capacity of geothermal electricity [%/year] for four periods

Table 69: Calculated average annual growth for capacity of geothermal electricity [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	n.a.	51.2	30.4	40.4
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	43.1	n.a.
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
France	11.6	15.3	8.6	11.9
Italy	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	70.1	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	12.3	9.9	13.4	11.6
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	1.9	5.0	9.1	7.0

Note that a step from 0 MW to a nonzero value in the next period will result in an 'n.a.' entry in the table.

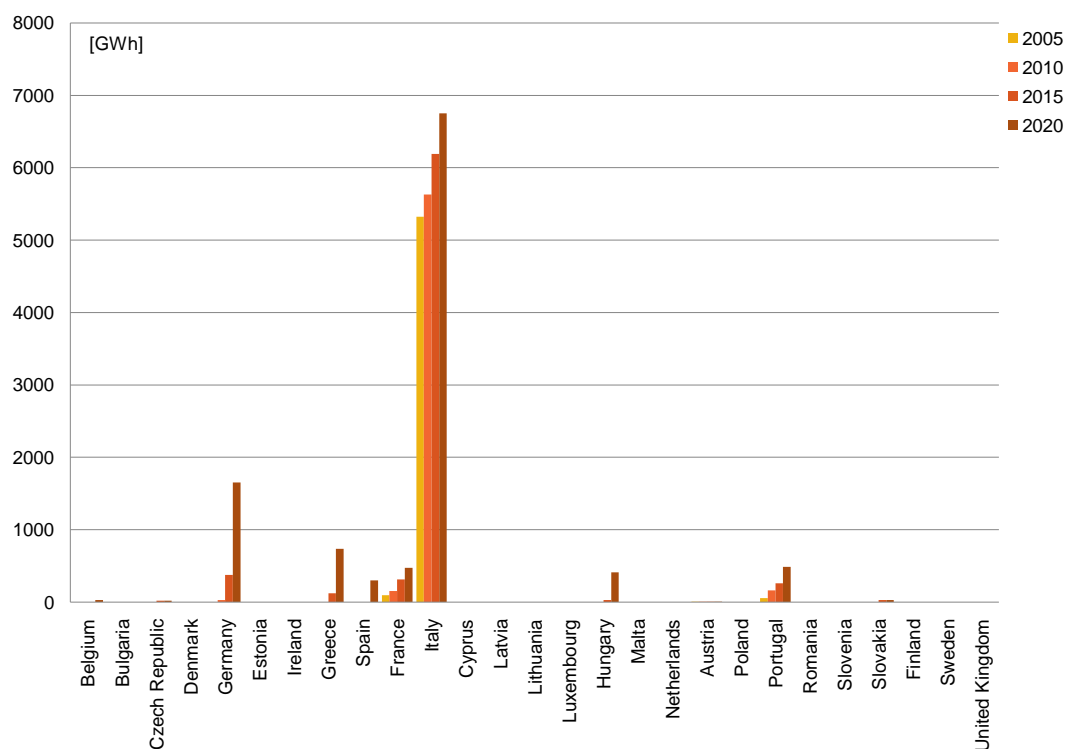


Figure 12: Projected geothermal electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

Table 70: Projected geothermal electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [GWh]	2010 [GWh]	2015 [GWh]	2020 [GWh]	2020 [%]
Belgium	0	0	0	29	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	18	18	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	27	377	1654	15
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	n.a.	0	123	736	7
Spain	0	0	0	300	3
France	95	153	314	475	4
Italy	5325	5632	6191	6750	62
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	29	410	4
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	2	2	2	2	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	55	163	260	488	4
Romania	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	28	30	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (total)	5477	5977	7342	10892	100

See Table 68 on page 80 for corresponding geothermal electricity capacity data.

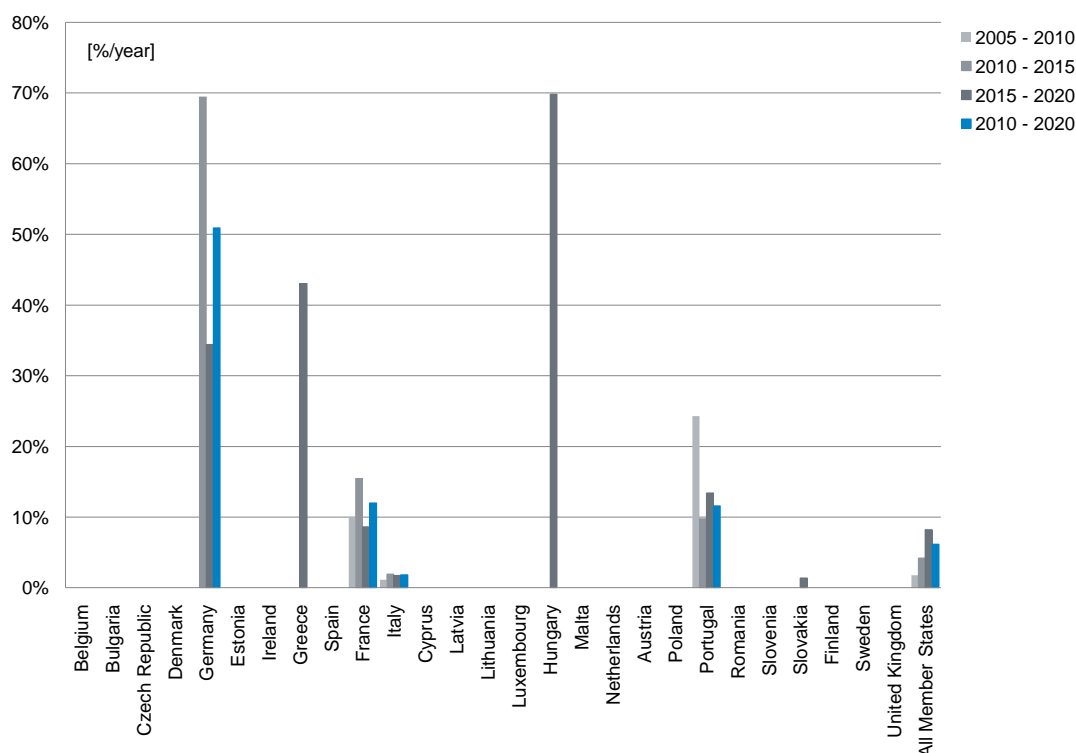


Figure 13: Calculated average annual growth for generation of geothermal electricity [%/year] for four periods

Table 71: Calculated average annual growth for generation of geothermal electricity [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	n.a.	69.4	34.4	50.9
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	43.0	n.a.
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
France	10.0	15.5	8.6	12.0
Italy	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	69.9	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	24.3	9.8	13.4	11.6
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	1.4	n.a.
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	1.8	4.2	8.2	6.2

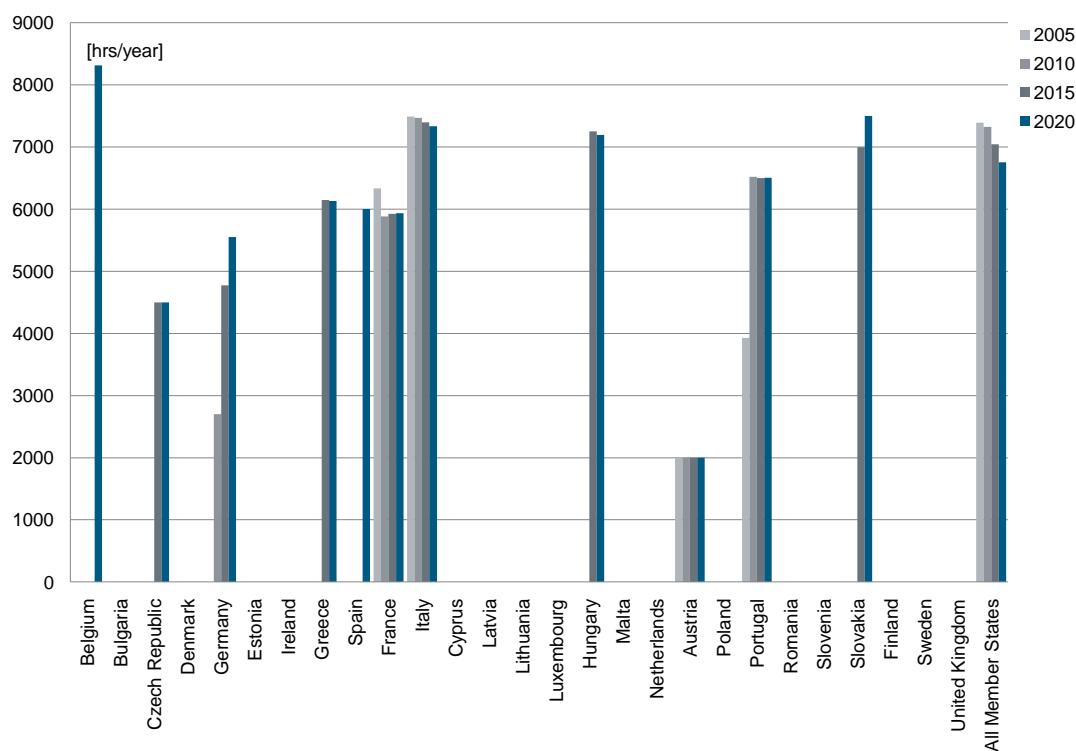


Figure 14: Calculated average number of full load hours for geothermal electricity [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 72: Calculated average number of full load hours for geothermal electricity [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [hrs/year]	2010 [hrs/year]	2015 [hrs/year]	2020 [hrs/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8314
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	4500	4500
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	n.a.	2700	4772	5550
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	6150	6133
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6000
France	6333	5885	5925	5938
Italy	7489	7469	7397	7337
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	7250	7193
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	2000	2000	2000	2000
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	3929	6520	6500	6507
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	7000	7500
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	7391	7325	7046	6755

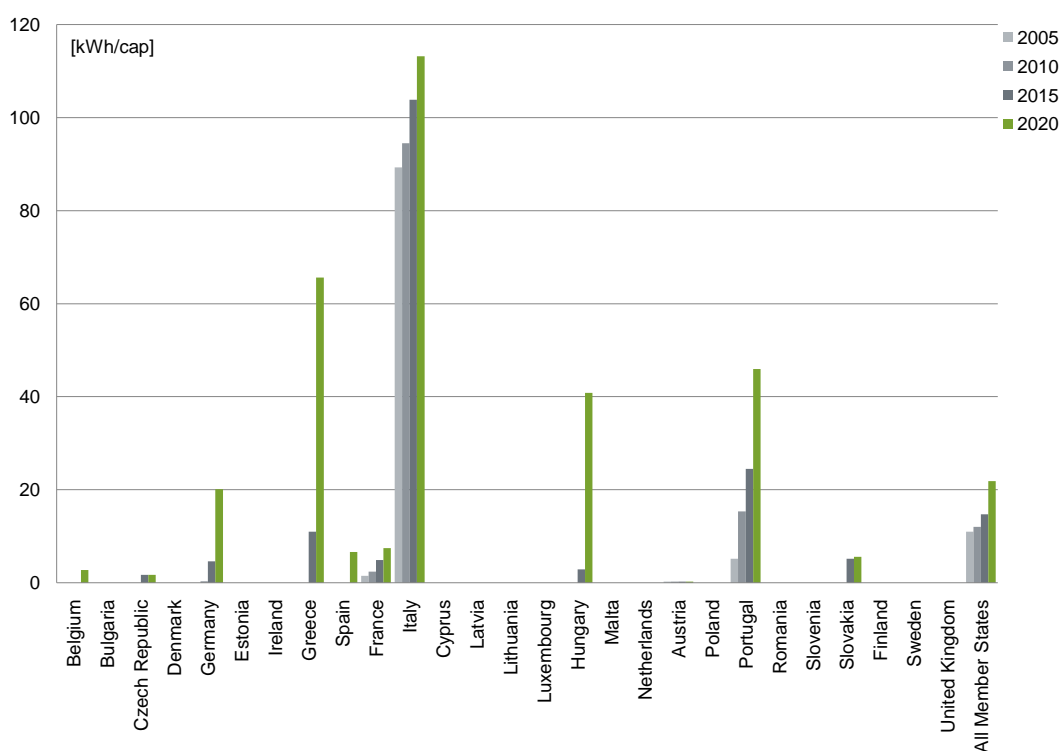


Figure 15: Calculated per capita (2008) generation of geothermal electricity [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 73: Calculated per capita (2008) generation of geothermal electricity [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [kWh/cap]	2010 [kWh/cap]	2015 [kWh/cap]	2020 [kWh/cap]
Belgium	0	0	0	3
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	2	2
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	5	20
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0
Greece	n.a.	0	11	66
Spain	0	0	0	7
France	1	2	5	7
Italy	89	94	104	113
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	3	41
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0
Portugal	5	15	24	46
Romania	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	5	6
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	11	12	15	22

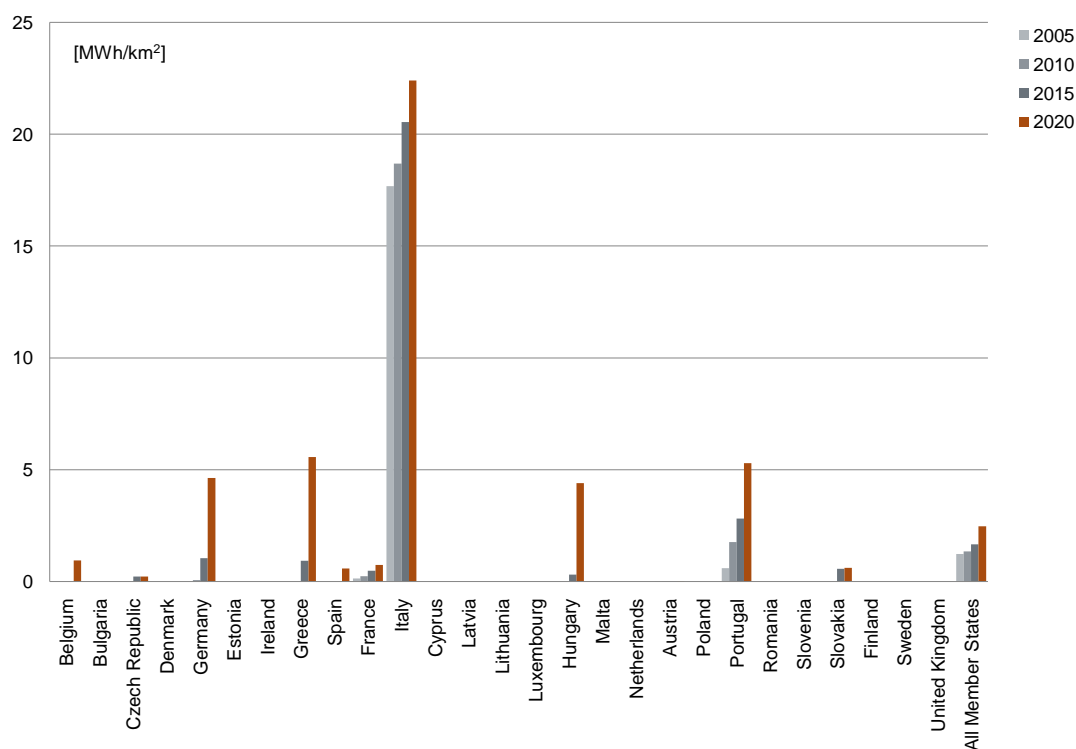


Figure 16: Calculated per surface area (2004) generation of geothermal electricity [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 74: Calculated per surface area (2004) generation of geothermal electricity [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	0.0	0.1	1.1	4.6
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	n.a.	0.0	0.9	5.6
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
France	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8
Italy	17.7	18.7	20.5	22.4
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	n.a.	0.0	0.3	4.4
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.6	1.8	2.8	5.3
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.5

## Solar electricity

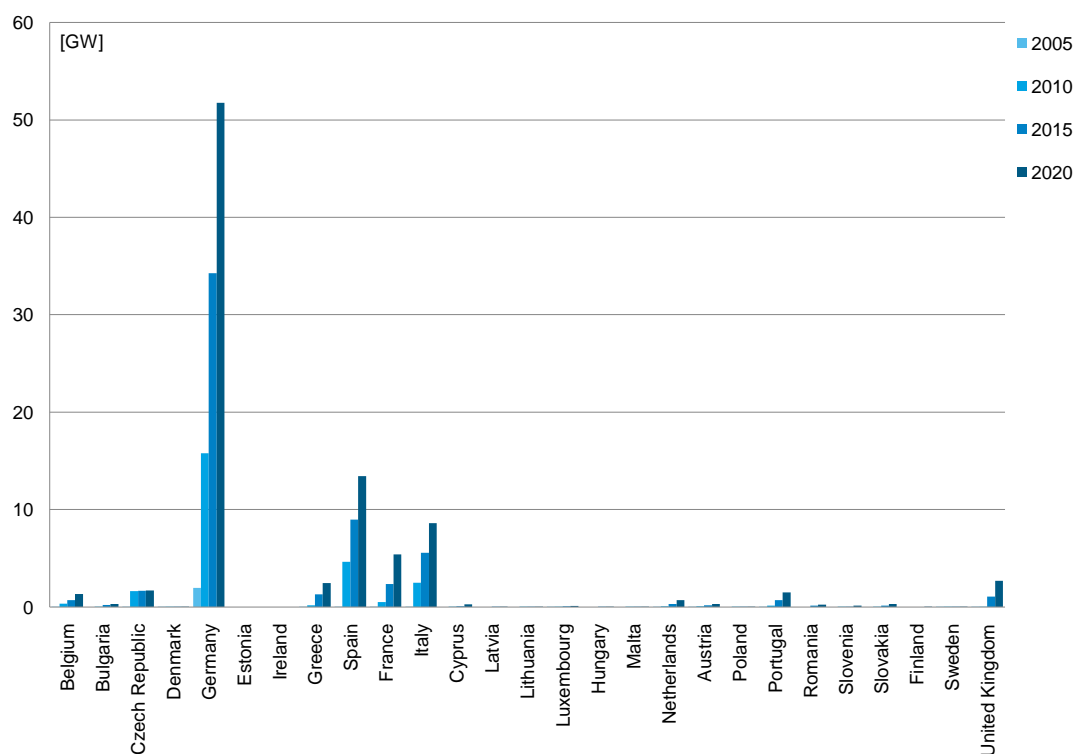


Figure 17: Projected total solar electric capacity [GW] for the period 2005 - 2020, including photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP)

Table 75: Projected total solar electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, including photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP)

	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [%]
Belgium	2	350	713	1340	1
Bulgaria	0	9	220	303	0
Czech Republic	1	1650	1680	1695	2
Denmark	3	3	4	6	0
Germany	1980	15784	34279	51753	57
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	1	184	1300	2450	3
Spain	60	4653	8966	13445	15
France	25	504	2353	5400	6
Italy	34	2505	5562	8600	9
Cyprus	0	6	87	267	0
Latvia	0	0	1	2	0
Lithuania	0	1	10	10	0
Luxembourg	24	27	88	113	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	19	63	0
Malta	0	4	27	28	0
Netherlands	51	92	317	722	1
Austria	22	90	179	322	0
Poland	0	1	2	3	0
Portugal	3	156	720	1500	2
Romania	0	0	148	260	0
Slovenia	0	12	37	139	0
Slovakia	0	60	160	300	0
Finland	0	0	0	10	0
Sweden	4	5	7	8	0
United Kingdom	11	50	1070	2680	3
All Member States (total)	2221	26146	57949	91419	100

More information on subcategories for solar electricity capacity is presented in Table 77 on page 90.

See Table 78 on page 91 for corresponding solar electricity production data.



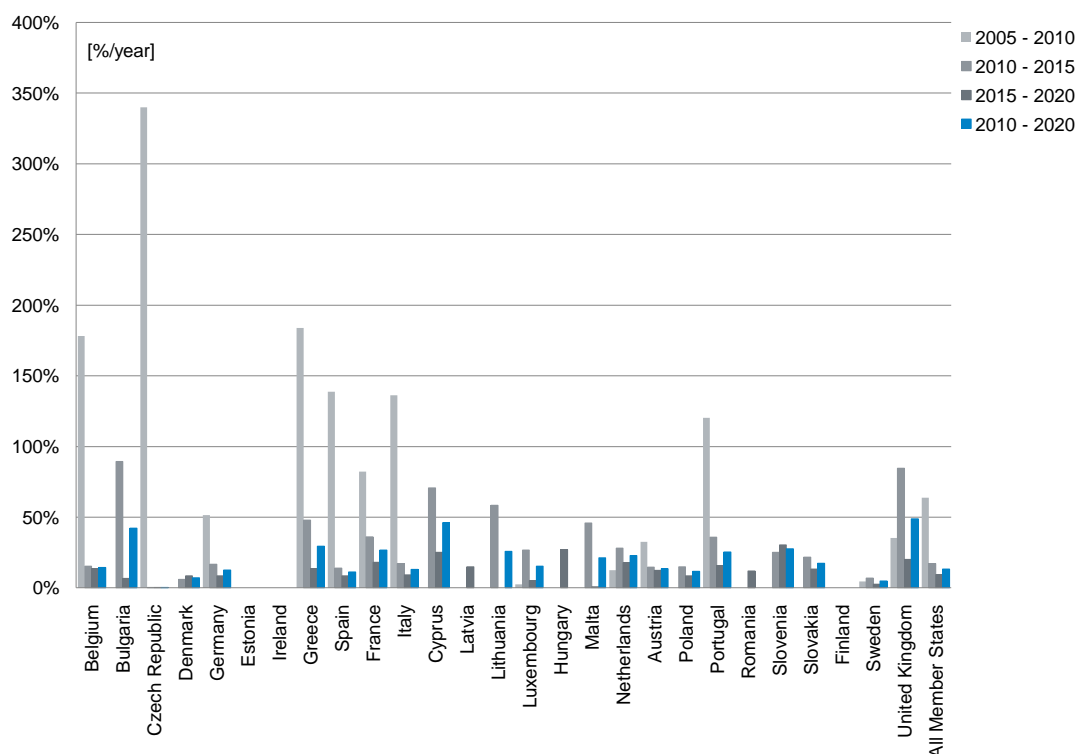


Figure 18: Calculated average annual growth for capacity of solar electricity [%/year] for four periods

Table 76: Calculated average annual growth for capacity of solar electricity [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	178.2	15.3	13.4	14.4
Bulgaria	n.a.	89.5	6.6	42.1
Czech Republic	340.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Denmark	0.0	5.9	8.4	7.2
Germany	51.5	16.8	8.6	12.6
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	183.8	47.9	13.5	29.5
Spain	138.7	14.0	8.4	11.2
France	82.3	36.1	18.1	26.8
Italy	136.3	17.3	9.1	13.1
Cyprus	n.a.	70.7	25.1	46.2
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	58.5	0.0	25.9
Luxembourg	2.4	26.7	5.1	15.4
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	27.1	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	45.9	0.8	21.3
Netherlands	12.5	28.1	17.9	22.9
Austria	32.5	14.7	12.5	13.6
Poland	n.a.	14.9	8.4	11.6
Portugal	120.4	35.8	15.8	25.4
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	11.9	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	25.3	30.3	27.8
Slovakia	n.a.	21.7	13.4	17.5
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	4.6	7.0	2.7	4.8
United Kingdom	35.4	84.5	20.2	48.9
All Member States (average)	63.7	17.3	9.5	13.3

The annual growth indicator has been calculated based total solar electricity (photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP))

Table 77: Projected solar electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP)

	Solar photovoltaic					Concentrated solar power					Total solar electricity				
	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [MW]
Belgium	2	350	713	1340	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	350	713	1340	0
Bulgaria	0	9	220	303	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	220	303	0
Czech Republic	1	1650	1680	1695	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	1650	1680	1695	0
Denmark	3	3	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	4	6	0
Germany	1980	15784	34279	51753	0	0	0	0	0	0	1980	15784	34279	51753	0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	1	184	1270	2200	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	250	0	1	184	1300	2450	0
Spain	60	4021	5918	8367	3048	632	3048	5079	540	60	4021	4653	8966	13445	0
France	25	504	2151	4860	0	0	203	540	540	25	504	2353	5400	5400	0
Italy	34	2500	5500	8000	0	5	62	600	600	34	2505	5562	8600	8600	0
Cyprus	0	6	37	192	0	0	50	75	75	0	6	87	267	267	0
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	1	2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	1	1	0
Lithuania	0	1	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	10	0
Luxembourg	24	27	88	113	0	0	0	0	0	24	27	88	113	113	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	19	63	n.a.	0	0	0	0	n.a.	0	19	63	63	0
Malta	n.a.	4	27	28	n.a.	0	0	0	0	n.a.	4	27	27	28	0
Netherlands	51	92	317	722	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	92	317	722	0
Austria	22	90	179	322	0	0	0	0	0	22	90	179	322	322	0
Poland	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	3	0
Portugal	3	156	540	1000	0	0	180	500	0	3	156	720	1500	1500	0
Romania	0	0	148	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	148	260	260	0
Slovenia	0	12	37	139	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	37	139	139	0
Slovakia	0	60	160	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	160	300	300	0
Finland	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
Sweden	4	5	7	8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	5	7	8	8	0
United Kingdom	11	50	1070	2680	n.a.	0	0	0	0	11	50	1070	2680	2680	0
All Member States (total)	2221	25509	54377	84376	0	637	3573	7044	7044	2221	26146	57949	91419	91419	0

See Table 80 on page 93 for corresponding solar electricity production data.

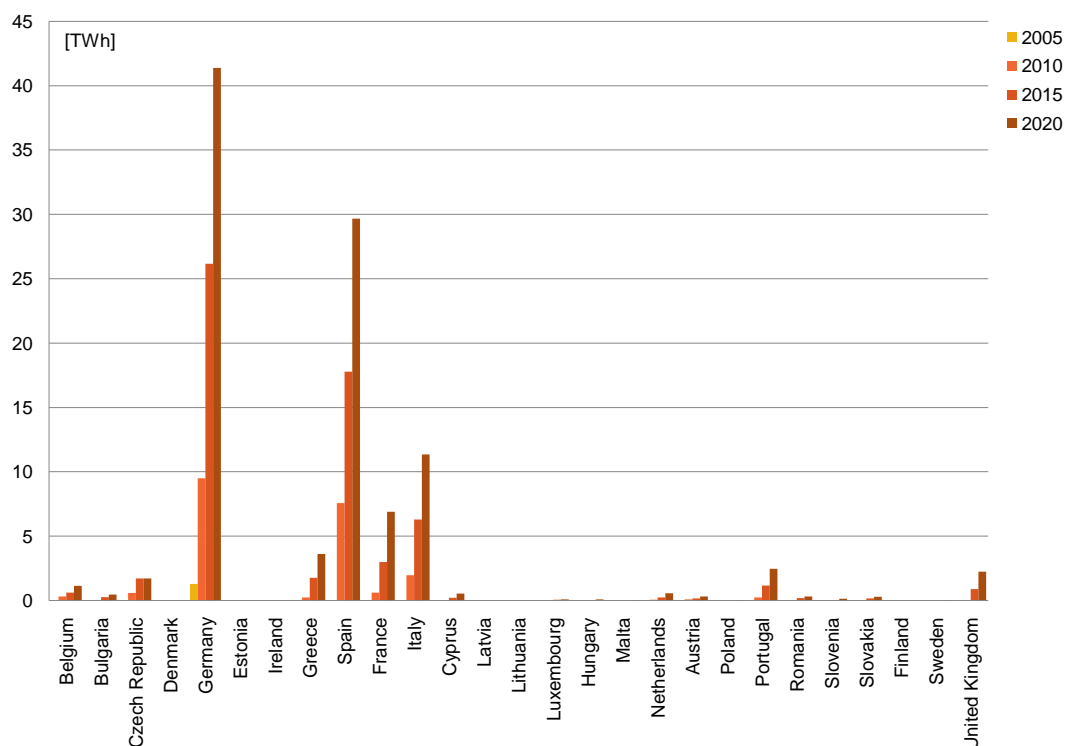


Figure 19: Projected total solar electricity generation [TWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, including photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP)

Table 78: Projected total solar electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, including photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP)

	2005 [GWh]	2010 [GWh]	2015 [GWh]	2020 [GWh]	2020 [%]
Belgium	1	304	610	1139	1
Bulgaria	0	12	263	454	0
Czech Republic	0	578	1708	1726	2
Denmark	2	2	3	4	0
Germany	1282	9499	26161	41389	40
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	1	242	1754	3605	3
Spain	41	7561	17785	29669	29
France	22	613	2987	6885	7
Italy	31	1976	6292	11350	11
Cyprus	0	6	208	533	1
Latvia	0	0	1	4	0
Lithuania	0	0	13	15	0
Luxembourg	18	20	65	84	0
Hungary	n.a.	2	26	81	0
Malta	0	6	41	43	0
Netherlands	40	73	250	570	1
Austria	21	85	170	306	0
Poland	0	1	2	3	0
Portugal	3	230	1157	2475	2
Romania	0	0	180	320	0
Slovenia	0	12	37	139	0
Slovakia	0	30	160	300	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	1	3	4	0
United Kingdom	8	40	890	2240	2
All Member States (total)	1470	21293	60766	103338	100

More information on subcategories for solar electricity generation is presented in Table 80 on page 93. See Table 75 on page 88 for corresponding solar electric capacity data.

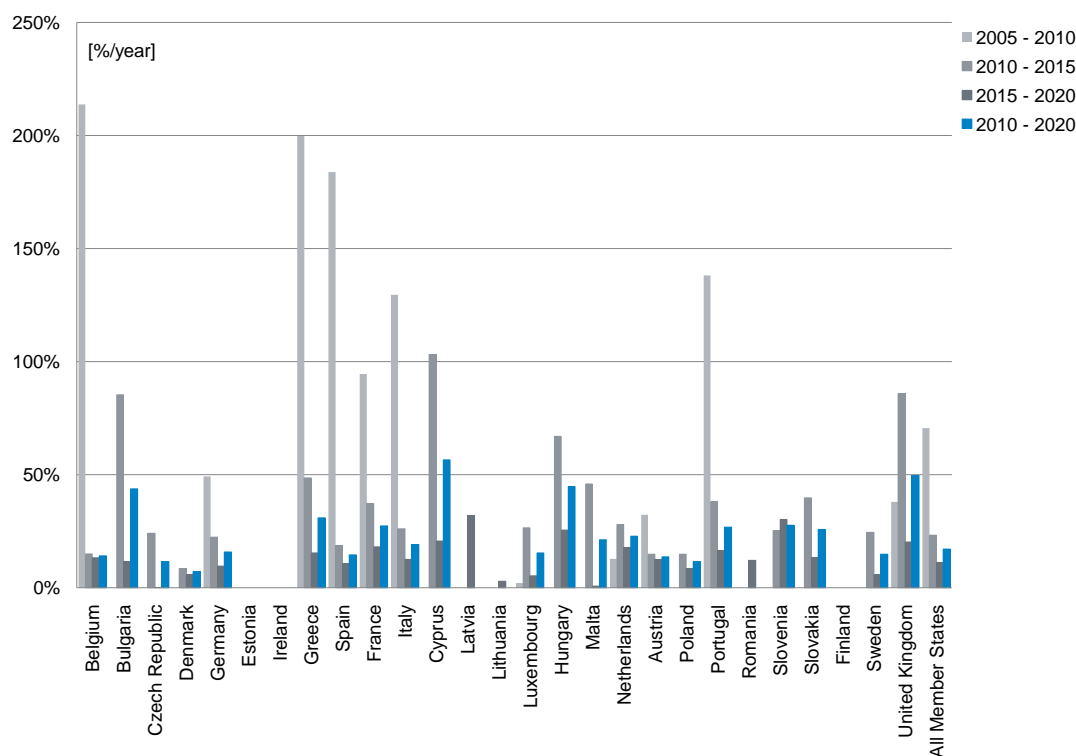


Figure 20: Calculated average annual growth for generation from solar electricity [%/year] for four periods

Table 79: Calculated average annual growth for generation from solar electricity [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	213.7	15.0	13.3	14.1
Bulgaria	n.a.	85.4	11.5	43.8
Czech Republic	n.a.	24.2	0.2	11.6
Denmark	0.0	8.4	5.9	7.2
Germany	49.3	22.5	9.6	15.9
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	199.8	48.6	15.5	31.0
Spain	183.9	18.7	10.8	14.6
France	94.5	37.3	18.2	27.4
Italy	129.6	26.1	12.5	19.1
Cyprus	n.a.	103.2	20.7	56.6
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	32.0	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	2.9	n.a.
Luxembourg	2.1	26.6	5.3	15.4
Hungary	n.a.	67.0	25.5	44.8
Malta	n.a.	46.0	0.8	21.3
Netherlands	12.8	27.9	17.9	22.8
Austria	32.3	14.9	12.5	13.7
Poland	n.a.	14.9	8.4	11.6
Portugal	138.2	38.1	16.4	26.8
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	12.2	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	25.3	30.3	27.8
Slovakia	n.a.	39.8	13.4	25.9
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	24.6	5.9	14.9
United Kingdom	38.0	86.0	20.3	49.6
All Member States (average)	70.7	23.3	11.2	17.1

The annual growth indicator has been calculated based total solar electricity (photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP))

Table 80: Projected solar electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP)

	Solar photovoltaic					Concentrated solar power					Total solar electricity				
	2005	2010	2015	2020		2005	2010	2015	2020		2005	2010	2015	2020	
	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]		[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]		[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	
Belgium	1	304	610	1139		0	0	0	0		1	304	610	1139	
Bulgaria	0	12	263	454		0	0	0	0		0	12	263	454	
Czech Republic	0	578	1708	1726		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		0	578	1708	1726	
Denmark	2	2	3	4		0	0	0	0		2	2	3	4	
Germany	1282	9499	26161	41389		0	0	0	0		1282	9499	26161	41389	
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	0	0		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		0	0	0	0	
Greece	1	242	1668	2891		n.a.	n.a.	86	714		1	242	1754	3605	
Spain	41	6417	9872	14316		0	1144	7913	15353		41	7561	17785	29669	
France	22	613	2617	5913		0	0	365	972		22	613	2987	6885	
Italy	31	1967	6122	9650		0	9	170	1700		31	1976	6292	11350	
Cyprus	0	6	59	309		0	0	149	224		0	6	208	533	
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	1	4		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		0	0	1	4	
Lithuania	0	0	13	15		0	0	0	0		0	0	13	15	
Luxembourg	18	20	65	84		0	0	0	0		18	20	65	84	
Hungary	n.a.	2	26	81		n.a.	0	0	0		n.a.	2	26	81	
Malta	n.a.	6	41	43		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		0	6	41	43	
Netherlands	40	73	250	570		0	0	0	0		40	73	250	570	
Austria	21	85	170	306		0	0	0	0		21	85	170	306	
Poland	0	1	2	3		0	0	0	0		0	1	2	3	
Portugal	3	230	797	1475		0	0	360	1000		3	230	1157	2475	
Romania	0	0	180	320		0	0	0	0		0	0	180	320	
Slovenia	0	12	37	139		0	0	0	0		0	12	37	139	
Slovakia	0	30	160	300		0	0	0	0		0	30	160	300	
Finland	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Sweden	0	1	3	4		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		0	1	3	4	
United Kingdom	8	40	890	2240		n.a.	0	0	0		8	40	890	2240	
All Member States (total)	1470	20140	51718	83375		0	1153	9043	19963		1470	21293	60766	103338	

See Table 77 on page 90 for corresponding solar electric capacity data.

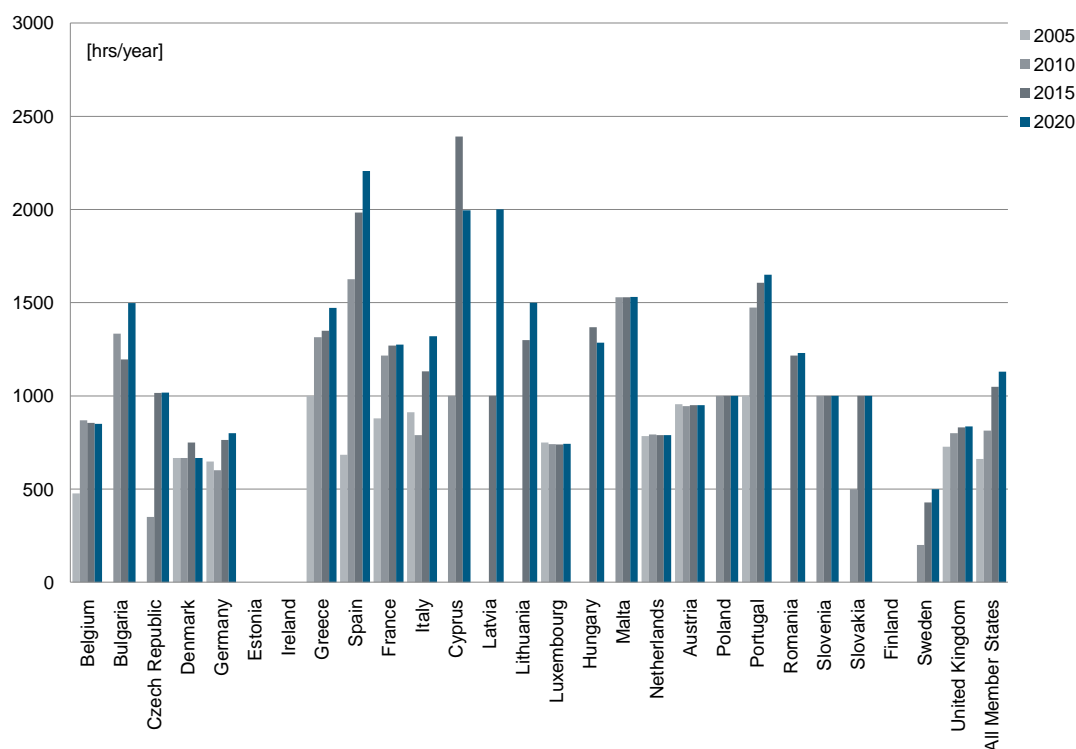


Figure 21: Calculated average number of full load hours for total solar electricity [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 81: Calculated average number of full load hours for total solar electricity [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [hrs/year]	2010 [hrs/year]	2015 [hrs/year]	2020 [hrs/year]
Belgium	476	869	856	850
Bulgaria	n.a.	1333	1195	1498
Czech Republic	0	350	1017	1018
Denmark	667	667	750	667
Germany	647	602	763	800
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	1000	1315	1349	1471
Spain	683	1625	1984	2207
France	880	1216	1269	1275
Italy	912	789	1131	1320
Cyprus	n.a.	1000	2391	1996
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	1000	2000
Lithuania	n.a.	0	1300	1500
Luxembourg	750	741	739	743
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	1368	1286
Malta	n.a.	1528	1530	1530
Netherlands	784	793	789	789
Austria	955	944	950	950
Poland	n.a.	1000	1000	1000
Portugal	1000	1474	1607	1650
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	1216	1231
Slovenia	n.a.	1000	1000	1000
Slovakia	n.a.	500	1000	1000
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0
Sweden	0	200	429	500
United Kingdom	727	800	832	836
All Member States (average)	662	814	1049	1130

The full load hours have been calculated based total solar electricity (photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP))

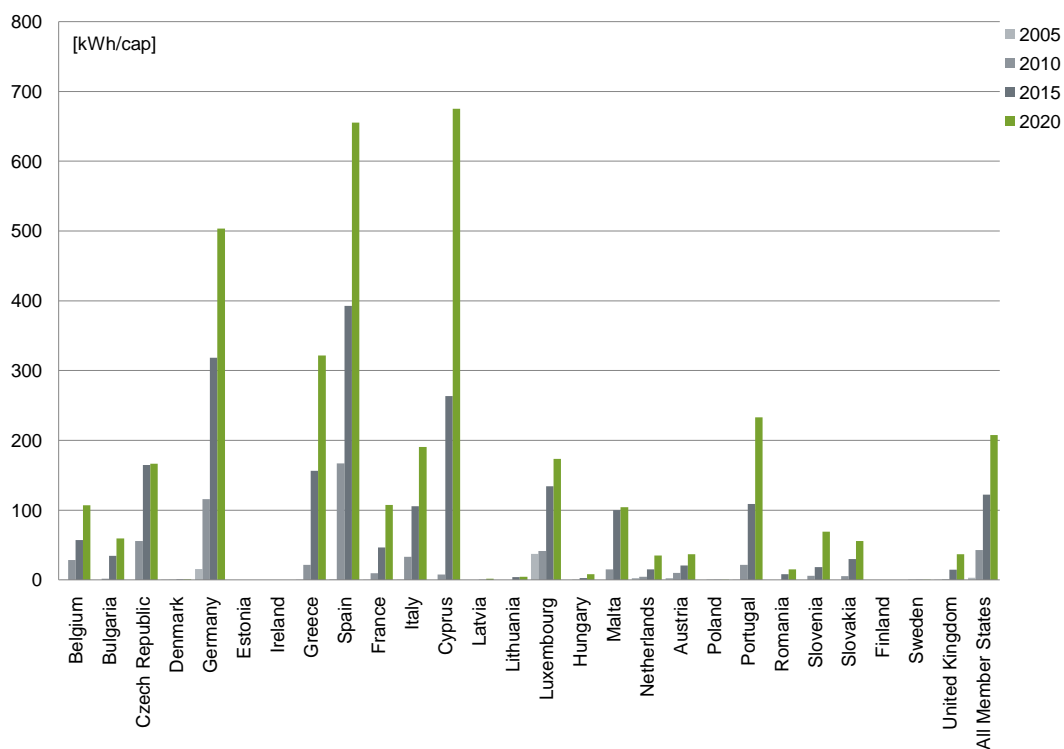


Figure 22: Calculated per capita (2008) generation for total solar electricity [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 82: Calculated per capita (2008) generation for total solar electricity [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [kWh/cap]	2010 [kWh/cap]	2015 [kWh/cap]	2020 [kWh/cap]
Belgium	0	28	57	107
Bulgaria	0	2	34	59
Czech Republic	0	56	165	166
Denmark	0	0	1	1
Germany	16	116	318	503
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	22	156	321
Spain	1	167	393	655
France	0	10	47	108
Italy	1	33	106	190
Cyprus	0	8	264	675
Latvia	0	0	0	2
Lithuania	0	0	4	4
Luxembourg	37	41	134	174
Hungary	n.a.	0	3	8
Malta	0	15	100	104
Netherlands	2	4	15	35
Austria	3	10	20	37
Poland	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	22	109	233
Romania	0	0	8	15
Slovenia	0	6	18	69
Slovakia	0	6	30	56
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	1	15	37
All Member States (average)	3	43	122	208

The per capita indicator has been calculated based on total solar electricity (photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP))

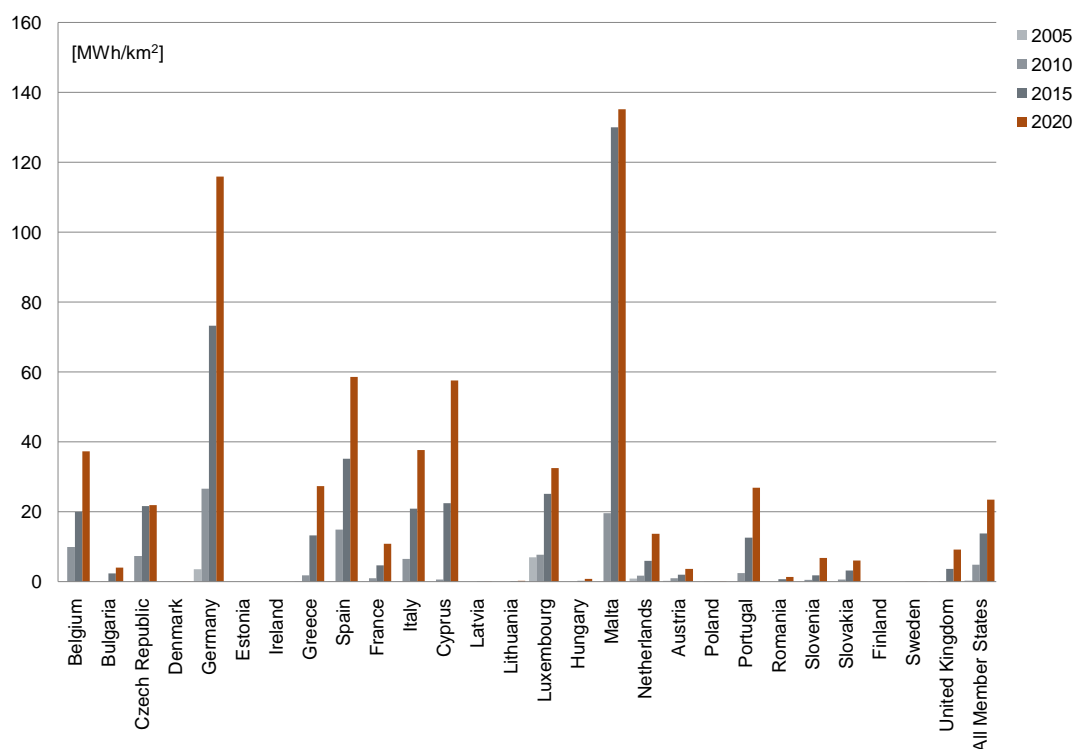


Figure 23: Calculated per surface area (2004) generation for total solar electricity [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 83: Calculated per surface area (2004) generation for total solar electricity [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0.0	10.0	20.0	37.3
Bulgaria	0.0	0.1	2.4	4.1
Czech Republic	0.0	7.3	21.7	21.9
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Germany	3.6	26.6	73.3	115.9
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	0.0	1.8	13.3	27.3
Spain	0.1	14.9	35.1	58.6
France	0.0	1.0	4.7	10.9
Italy	0.1	6.6	20.9	37.7
Cyprus	0.0	0.6	22.5	57.6
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Luxembourg	7.0	7.7	25.1	32.5
Hungary	n.a.	0.0	0.3	0.9
Malta	0.0	19.6	130.0	135.2
Netherlands	1.0	1.8	6.0	13.7
Austria	0.3	1.0	2.0	3.6
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	2.5	12.6	26.9
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3
Slovenia	0.0	0.6	1.8	6.9
Slovakia	0.0	0.6	3.3	6.1
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	0.2	3.7	9.2
All Member States (average)	0.3	4.8	13.8	23.5

The per area indicator has been calculated based on total solar electricity (photovoltaic (PV) and concentrated solar power (CSP))



## Tidal, wave and ocean energy

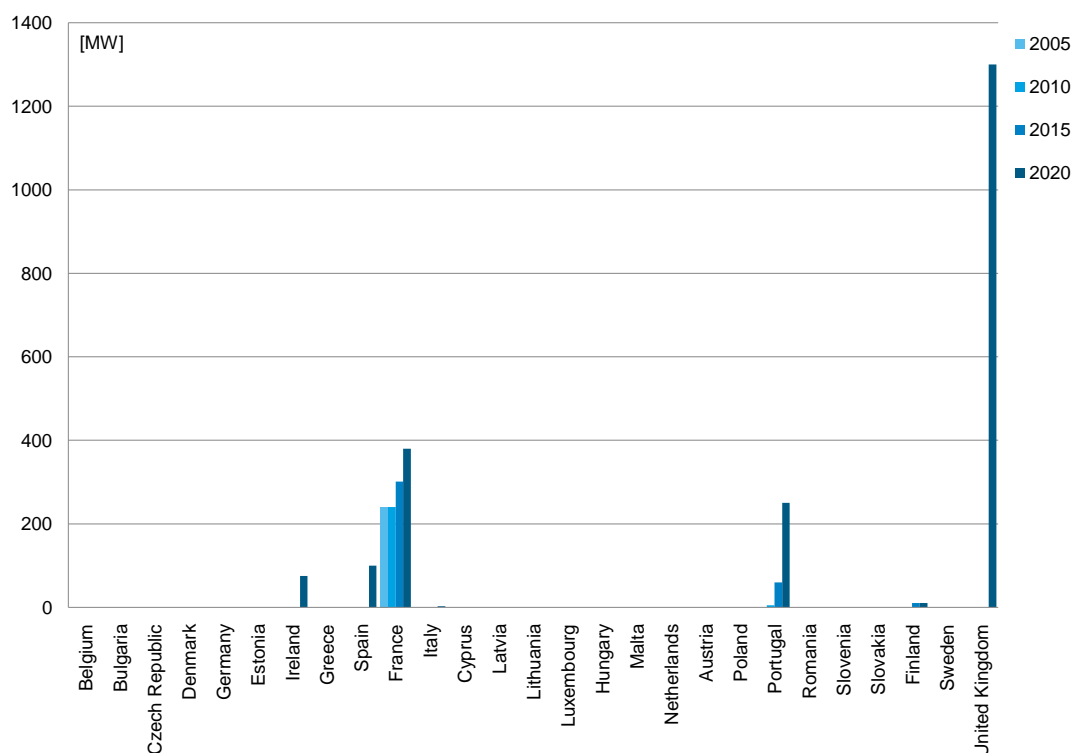


Figure 24: Projected tidal, wave and ocean energy electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 84: Projected tidal, wave and ocean energy electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [%]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	75	4
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	100	5
France	240	240	301	380	18
Italy	0	0	0	3	0
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	5	60	250	12
Romania	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	10	10	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	0	0	1300	61
All Member States (total)	240	245	371	2118	<b>100</b>

See Table 86 on page 100 for corresponding tidal, wave and ocean energy electricity production data.

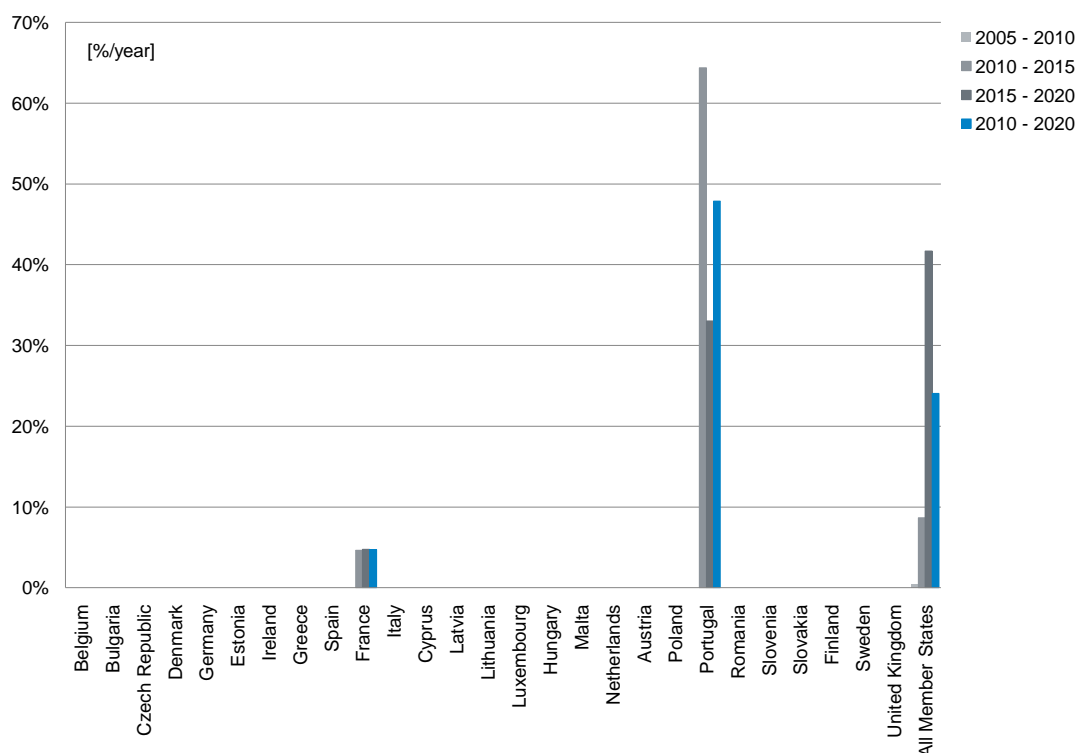


Figure 25: Calculated average annual growth for electric capacity from tidal, wave and ocean energy [%/year] for four periods

Table 85: Calculated average annual growth for electric capacity from tidal, wave and ocean energy [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
France	0.0	4.6	4.8	4.7
Italy	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	n.a.	64.4	33.0	47.9
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	0.4	8.7	41.7	24.1

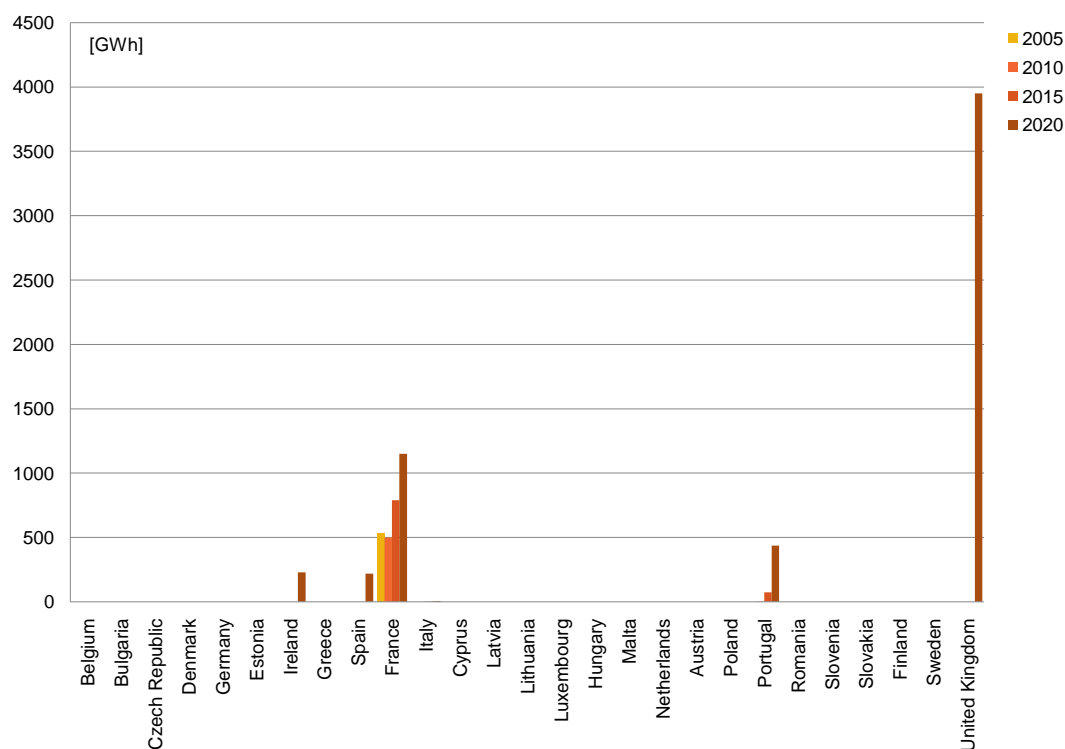


Figure 26: Projected tidal, wave and ocean energy electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage

Table 86: Projected tidal, wave and ocean energy electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [GWh]	2010 [GWh]	2015 [GWh]	2020 [GWh]	2020 [%]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	230	4
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	220	4
France	535	500	789	1150	19
Italy	0	0	1	5	0
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	1	75	437	7
Romania	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	0	0	3950	66
All Member States (total)	535	501	865	5992	100

See Table 84 on page 98 for corresponding tidal, wave and ocean energy capacity data.

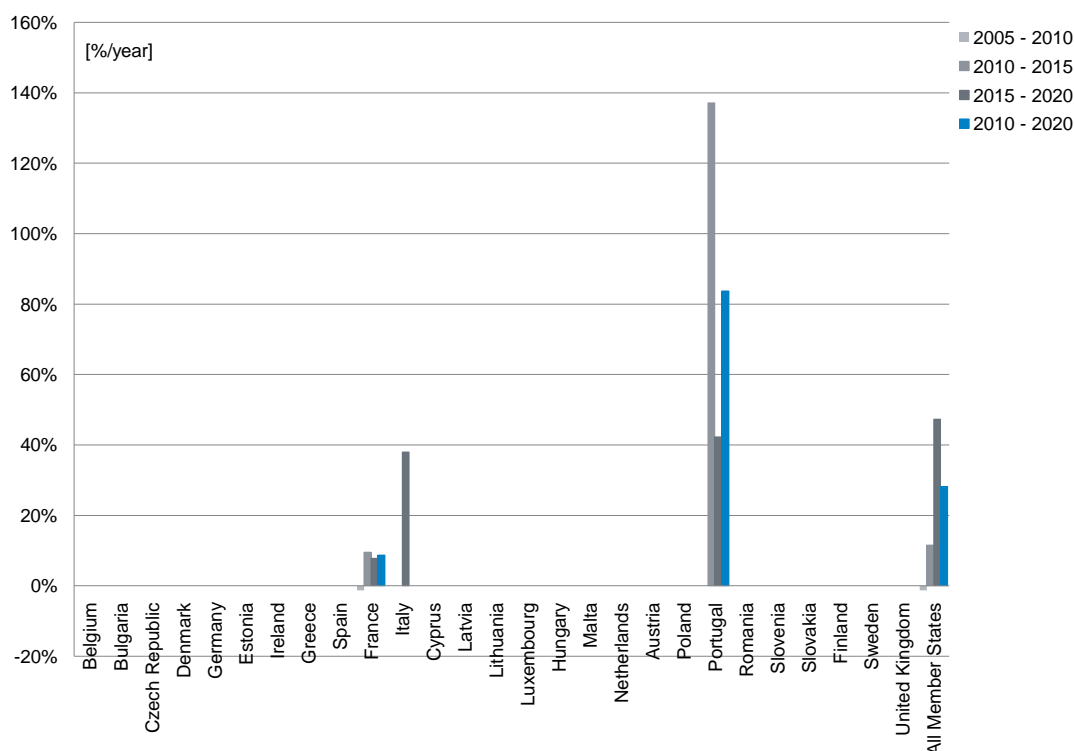


Figure 27: Calculated average annual growth for electricity generation from tidal, wave and ocean energy [%/year] for four periods

Table 87: Calculated average annual growth for electricity generation from tidal, wave and ocean energy [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
France	-1.3	9.6	7.8	8.7
Italy	n.a.	n.a.	38.0	n.a.
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	n.a.	137.1	42.3	83.7
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	-1.3	11.5	47.3	28.2

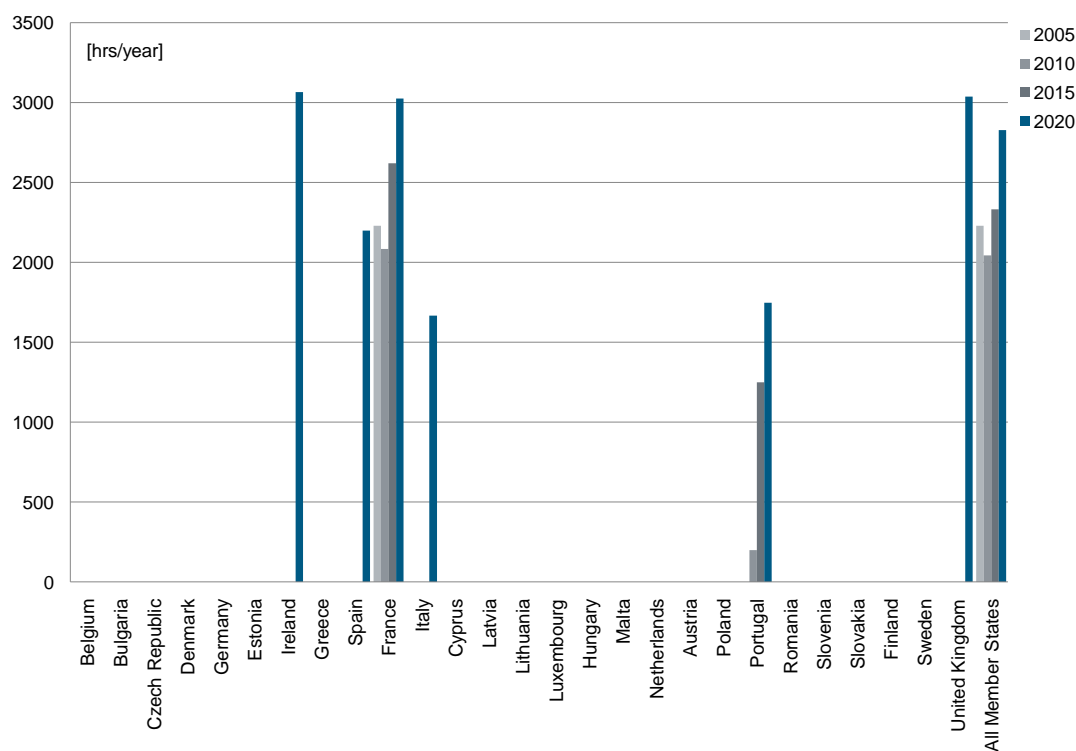


Figure 28: Calculated average number of full load hours for tidal, wave and ocean energy [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 88: Calculated average number of full load hours for tidal, wave and ocean energy [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [hrs/year]	2010 [hrs/year]	2015 [hrs/year]	2020 [hrs/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3067
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2200
France	2229	2083	2621	3026
Italy	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1667
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	n.a.	200	1250	1748
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3038
All Member States (average)	2229	2045	2332	2829

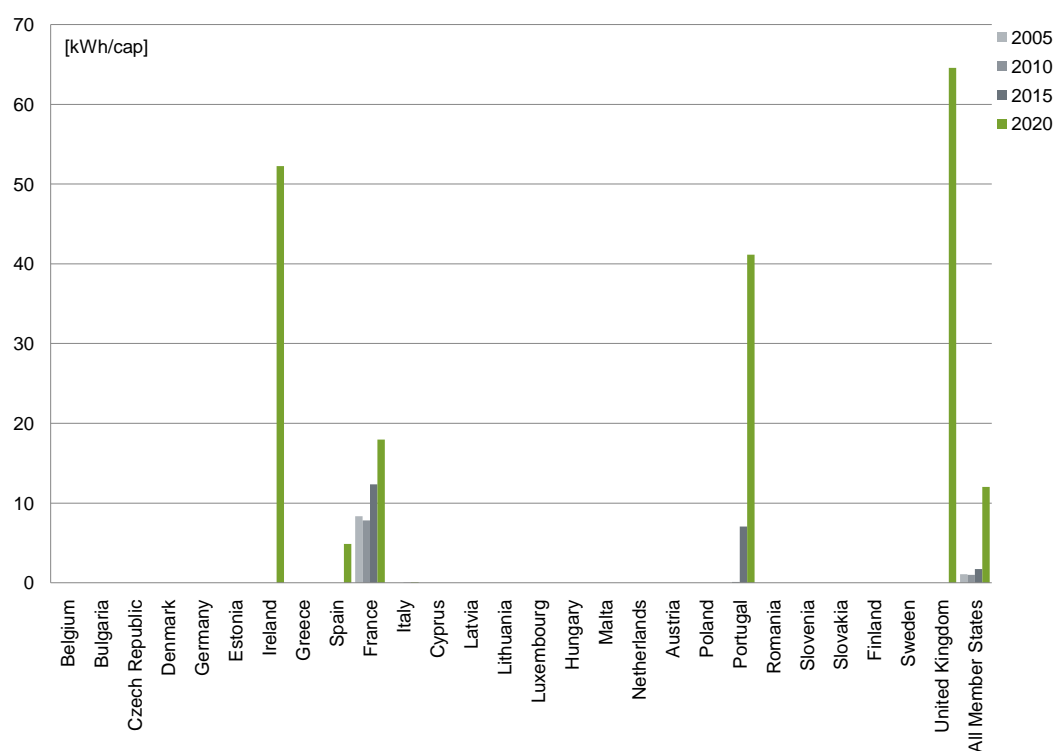


Figure 29: Calculated per capita (2008) electricity generation for tidal, wave and ocean energy [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 89: Calculated per capita (2008) electricity generation for tidal, wave and ocean energy [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [kWh/cap]	2010 [kWh/cap]	2015 [kWh/cap]	2020 [kWh/cap]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	52
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	5
France	8	8	12	18
Italy	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	7	41
Romania	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	0	0	65
All Member States (average)	1	1	2	12

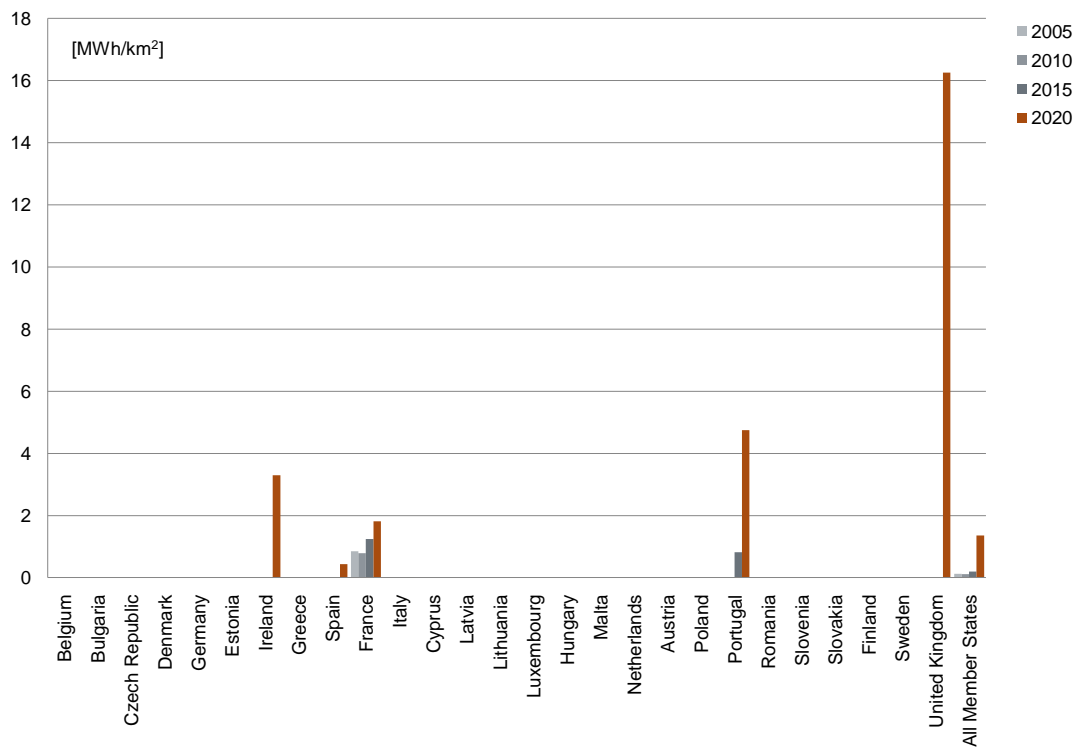


Figure 30: Calculated per surface area (2004) electricity generation for tidal, wave and ocean energy [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 90: Calculated per surface area (2004) electricity generation for tidal, wave and ocean energy [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
France	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.8
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.7
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	0.0	0.0	16.3
All Member States (average)	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4



Wind power

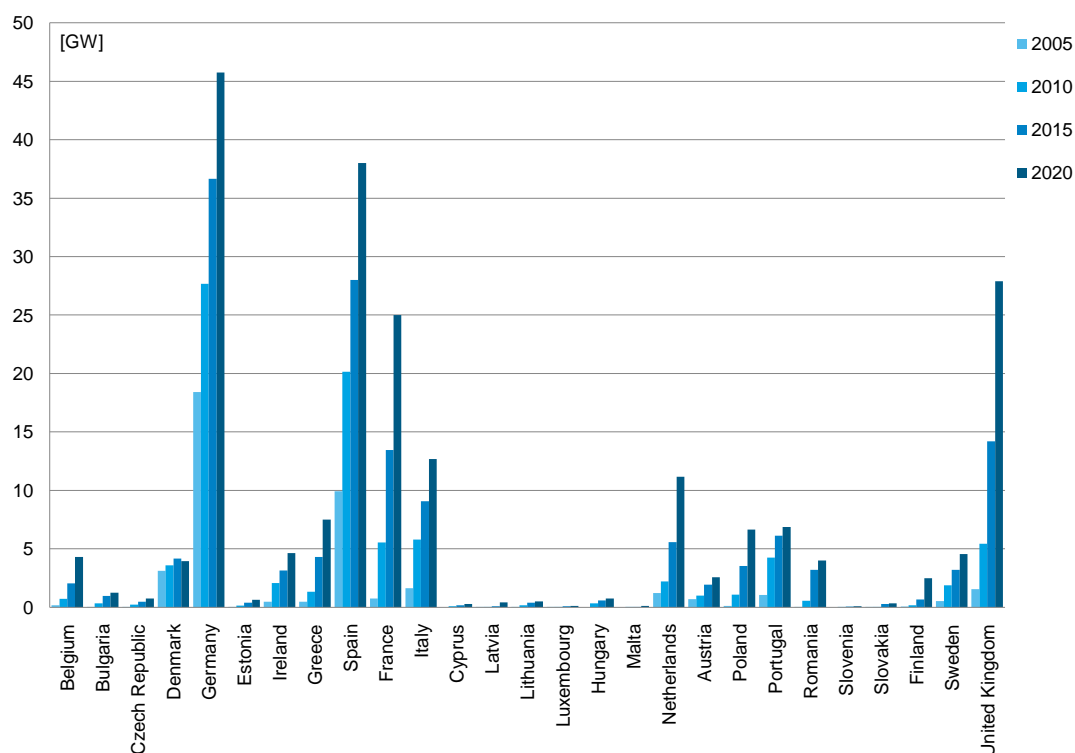


Figure 31: Projected total wind power electric capacity [GW] for the period 2005 - 2020, including both onshore and offshore wind power

Table 91: Projected total wind power electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, including both onshore and offshore wind power

	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [%]
Belgium	190	733	2049	4320	2
Bulgaria	8	336	984	1256	1
Czech Republic	22	243	493	743	0
Denmark	3129	3584	4180	3960	2
Germany	18415	27676	36647	45750	21
Estonia	31	147	400	650	0
Ireland	494	2088	3151	4649	2
Greece	491	1327	4303	7500	4
Spain	9918	20155	27997	38000	18
France	752	5542	13445	25000	12
Italy	1639	5800	9068	12680	6
Cyprus	0	82	180	300	0
Latvia	26	28	104	416	0
Lithuania	1	179	389	500	0
Luxembourg	35	35	105	131	0
Hungary	n.a.	330	577	750	0
Malta	0	0	7	110	0
Netherlands	1224	2221	5578	11178	5
Austria	694	1011	1951	2578	1
Poland	121	1100	3540	6650	3
Portugal	1063	4256	6125	6875	3
Romania	1	560	3200	4000	2
Slovenia	0	2	60	106	0
Slovakia	5	5	300	350	0
Finland	80	170	670	2500	1
Sweden	536	1873	3210	4547	2
United Kingdom	1565	5430	14210	27880	13
All Member States (total)	40440	84913	142922	213379	100

See Table 94 on page 109 for corresponding wind power electricity production data.

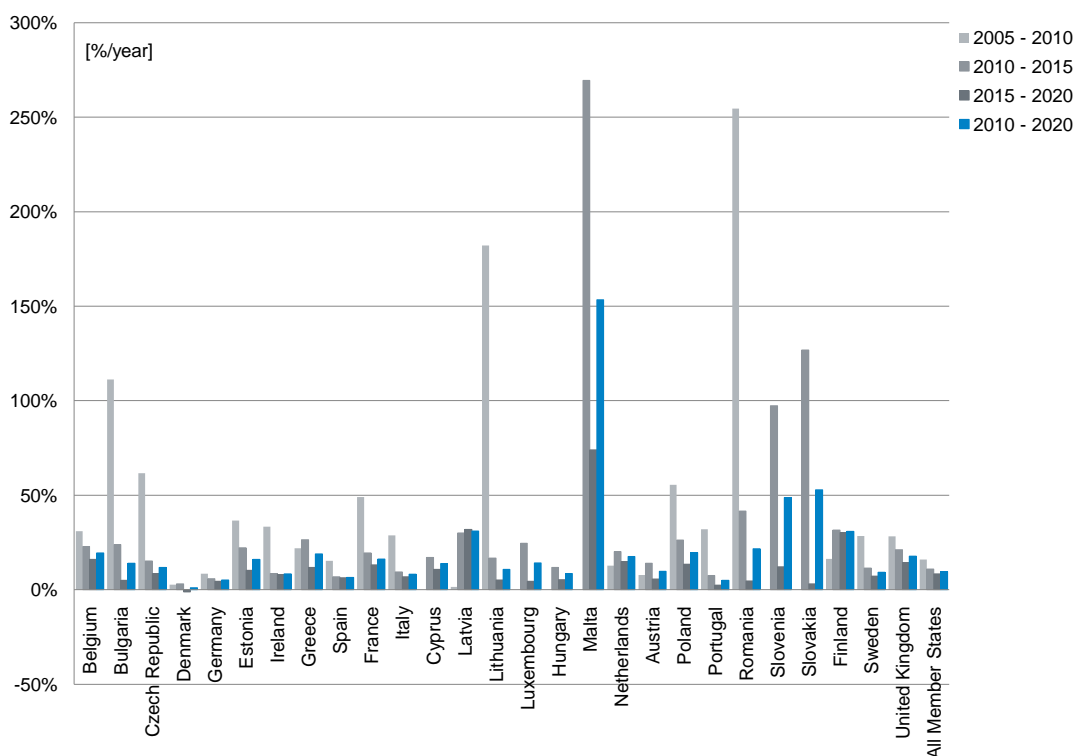


Figure 32: Calculated average annual growth for electric capacity from wind power [%/year] for four periods

Table 92: Calculated average annual growth for electric capacity from wind power [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	31.0	22.8	16.1	19.4
Bulgaria	111.2	24.0	5.0	14.1
Czech Republic	61.7	15.2	8.5	11.8
Denmark	2.8	3.1	-1.1	1.0
Germany	8.5	5.8	4.5	5.2
Estonia	36.5	22.2	10.2	16.0
Ireland	33.4	8.6	8.1	8.3
Greece	22.0	26.5	11.8	18.9
Spain	15.2	6.8	6.3	6.5
France	49.1	19.4	13.2	16.3
Italy	28.8	9.3	6.9	8.1
Cyprus	n.a.	17.0	10.8	13.8
Latvia	1.5	30.0	32.0	31.0
Lithuania	182.2	16.8	5.1	10.8
Luxembourg	0.0	24.6	4.5	14.1
Hungary	n.a.	11.8	5.4	8.6
Malta	n.a.	269.4	74.0	153.5
Netherlands	12.7	20.2	14.9	17.5
Austria	7.8	14.1	5.7	9.8
Poland	55.5	26.3	13.4	19.7
Portugal	32.0	7.6	2.3	4.9
Romania	254.5	41.7	4.6	21.7
Slovenia	n.a.	97.4	12.1	48.7
Slovakia	0.0	126.8	3.1	52.9
Finland	16.3	31.6	30.1	30.8
Sweden	28.4	11.4	7.2	9.3
United Kingdom	28.2	21.2	14.4	17.8
All Member States (average)	16.0	11.0	8.3	9.7

The annual growth indicator has been calculated based total wind power (onshore and offshore wind power)

Table 93: Projected wind power electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into onshore and offshore wind

	Onshore wind					Offshore wind					Total wind power				
	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	n.a.	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	n.a.	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	190	733	2049	4320	
Bulgaria	8	336	984	1236	0	0	0	0	0	8	336	984	1236		
Czech Republic	22	243	493	743	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22	243	493	743		
Denmark	2706	2923	2929	2621	423	661	1251	1339	3960	3129	3584	4180	3960		
Germany	18415	27526	33647	35750	0	150	3000	10000	18415	18415	27676	36647	45750		
Estonia	31	147	400	400	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	250	31	31	147	400	650		
Ireland	469	2052	2899	4094	25	36	252	555	494	494	2088	4649	4649		
Greece	491	1327	4303	7200	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	300	491	491	1327	4303	7500		
Spain	9918	20155	27847	35000	0	0	150	3000	9918	9918	20155	27997	38000		
France	752	5542	10778	19000	0	0	2667	6000	752	752	5542	13445	25000		
Italy	1639	5800	8900	12000	0	0	168	680	1639	1639	5800	9068	12800		
Cyprus	0	82	180	300	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	82	180	300		
Latvia	26	28	104	236	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	180	26	26	179	28	104		
Lithuania	1	179	389	500	0	0	0	0	1	1	179	389	500		
Luxembourg	35	35	105	131	0	0	0	0	35	35	105	105	131		
Hungary	n.a.	330	577	750	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	330	577	750		
Malta	n.a.	0	7	15	n.a.	0	0	95	0	0	0	7	110		
Netherlands	1224	1993	4400	6000	0	228	1178	5178	1224	0	2221	5578	11178		
Austria	694	1011	1951	2578	0	0	0	0	694	694	1011	1951	2578		
Poland	121	1100	3350	5600	0	0	0	500	121	121	1100	3540	6650		
Portugal	1063	4256	6100	6800	0	0	25	75	1063	1063	4256	6125	6875		
Romania	1	560	3200	4000	0	0	0	0	1	1	560	3200	4000		
Slovenia	0	2	60	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	60	106		
Slovakia	5	5	300	n.a.	0	0	0	0	5	5	300	300	350		
Finland	80	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	80	n.a.	170	300	2500		
Sweden	513	1797	3081	4365	23	76	129	182	536	536	1873	3210	4547		
United Kingdom	1351	4040	8710	14890	214	1390	5500	12990	1565	1565	5430	14210	27880		
All Member States (total)	39565	81469	125694	164685	685	2541	14320	41324	40440	84913	142922	213379			

See Table 96 on page 111 for corresponding wind power electricity production data.  
 Because for Finland and Belgium no breakdown into onshore and offshore wind power has been specified after 2005 the sum of the subcategories in 2010, 2015 and 2020 is lower than the value for All Member States (total). Poland reports micro-wind separately from onshore wind, which results in a difference between onshore and total capacity.

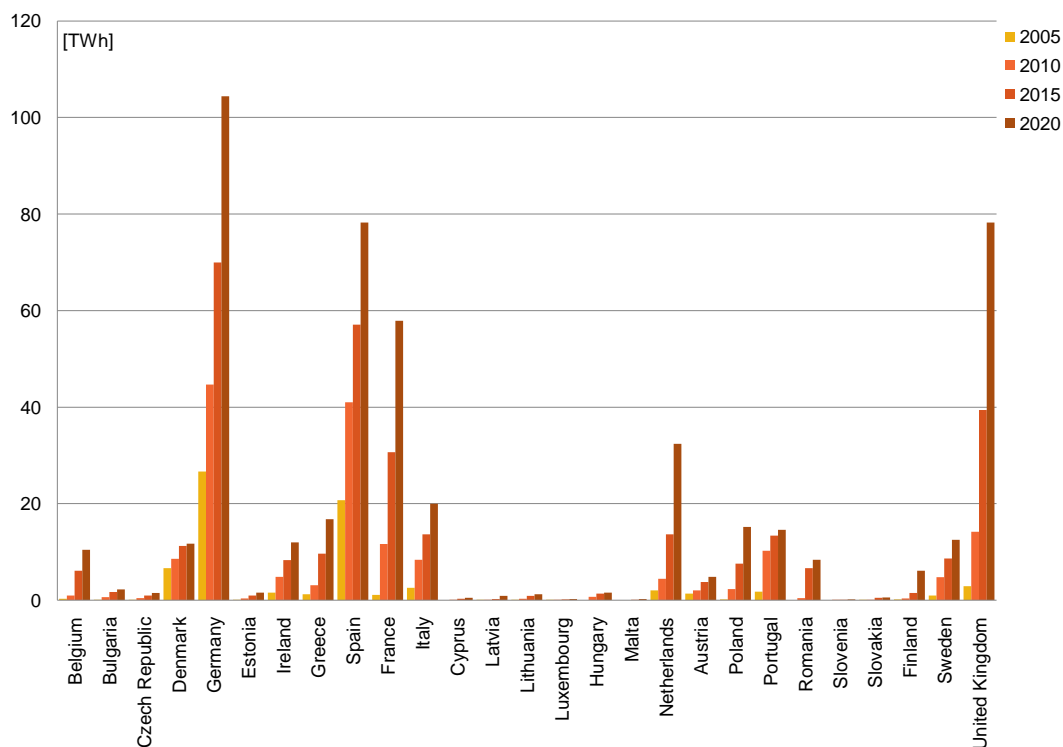


Figure 33: Projected total wind power electricity generation [TWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, all capacity ranges excluding pumped storage, including onshore and offshore wind power

Table 94: Projected total wind power electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, including onshore and offshore wind power

	2005 [GWh]	2010 [GWh]	2015 [GWh]	2020 [GWh]	2020 [%]
Belgium	320	991	6084	10474	2
Bulgaria	5	605	1672	2260	0
Czech Republic	21	454	975	1496	0
Denmark	6614	8606	11242	11713	2
Germany	26658	44668	69994	104435	21
Estonia	54	337	981	1537	0
Ireland	1588	4817	8339	11970	2
Greece	1267	3129	9674	16797	3
Spain	20729	40978	57086	78254	16
France	1128	11638	30634	57900	12
Italy	2558	8398	13652	20000	4
Cyprus	0	31	300	499	0
Latvia	47	58	228	910	0
Lithuania	2	297	924	1250	0
Luxembourg	52	60	192	239	0
Hungary	n.a.	692	1377	1545	0
Malta	0	0	17	255	0
Netherlands	2067	4470	13655	32408	7
Austria	1343	2034	3780	4811	1
Poland	136	2310	7541	15210	3
Portugal	1773	10214	13400	14596	3
Romania	0	460	6614	8400	2
Slovenia	0	2	109	191	0
Slovakia	7	7	480	560	0
Finland	150	360	1520	6090	1
Sweden	939	4793	8646	12500	3
United Kingdom	2904	14150	39430	78270	16
All Member States (total)	70362	164559	308547	494570	100

More information on subcategories for wind power electricity generation is presented in Table 96 on page 111. See Table 91 on page 106 for corresponding wind power capacity data.

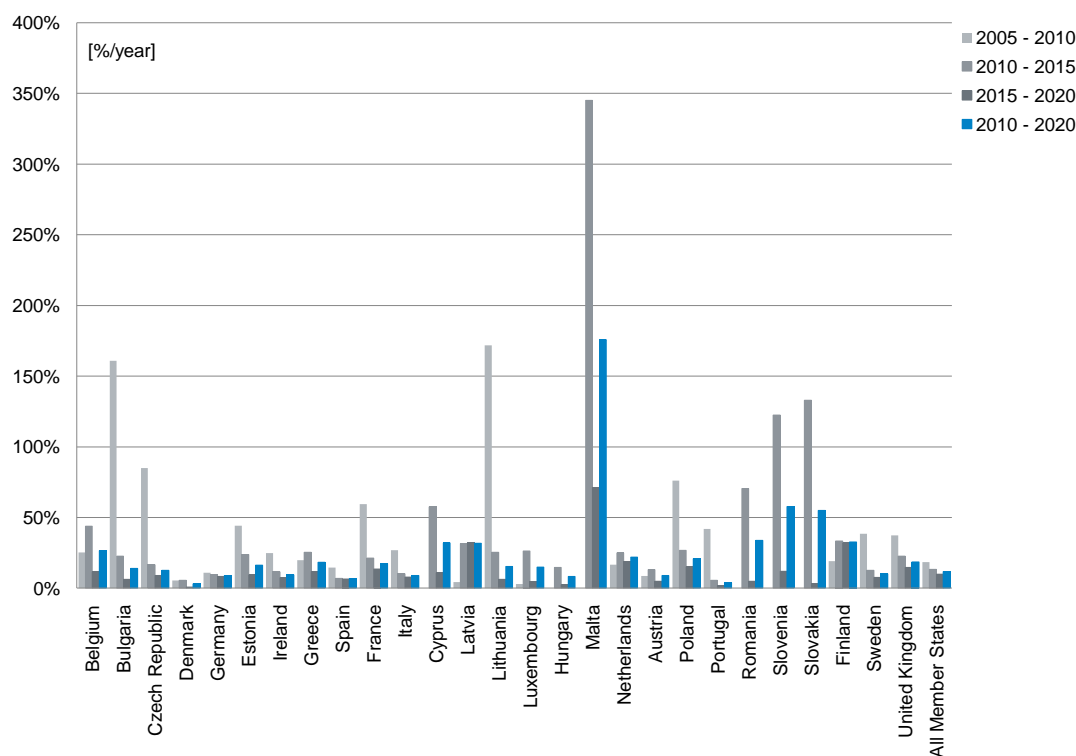


Figure 34: Calculated average annual growth for electricity generation from wind power [%/year] for four periods

Table 95: Calculated average annual growth for electricity generation from wind power [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	25.4	43.8	11.5	26.6
Bulgaria	160.9	22.5	6.2	14.1
Czech Republic	84.9	16.5	8.9	12.7
Denmark	5.4	5.5	0.8	3.1
Germany	10.9	9.4	8.3	8.9
Estonia	44.2	23.8	9.4	16.4
Ireland	24.8	11.6	7.5	9.5
Greece	19.8	25.3	11.7	18.3
Spain	14.6	6.9	6.5	6.7
France	59.5	21.4	13.6	17.4
Italy	26.8	10.2	7.9	9.1
Cyprus	n.a.	57.5	10.7	32.0
Latvia	4.3	31.5	31.9	31.7
Lithuania	171.9	25.5	6.2	15.5
Luxembourg	2.9	26.2	4.5	14.8
Hungary	n.a.	14.8	2.3	8.4
Malta	n.a.	345.1	70.9	175.8
Netherlands	16.7	25.0	18.9	21.9
Austria	8.7	13.2	4.9	9.0
Poland	76.2	26.7	15.1	20.7
Portugal	41.9	5.6	1.7	3.6
Romania	n.a.	70.4	4.9	33.7
Slovenia	n.a.	122.5	11.9	57.8
Slovakia	0.0	132.9	3.1	55.0
Finland	19.1	33.4	32.0	32.7
Sweden	38.5	12.5	7.7	10.1
United Kingdom	37.3	22.7	14.7	18.7
All Member States (average)	18.5	13.4	9.9	11.6

The annual growth indicator has been calculated based total wind power (onshore and offshore wind power)

Table 96: Projected wind power electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into onshore wind and offshore wind

	Onshore wind					Offshore wind					Total wind power				
	2005	2010	2015	2020		2005	2010	2015	2020		2005	2010	2015	2020	
	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]		[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]		[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	[GWh]	
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	991	6084	10474	
Bulgaria	5	605	1672	2260	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	605	1672	2260	
Czech Republic	21	454	975	1496	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21	454	975	1496	
Denmark	5158	6121	6322	6391	2485	2485	4920	5322	5322	6614	8606	11242	11713		
Germany	26658	44397	61990	72664	0	271	8004	31771	31771	26658	44668	69994	104435		
Estonia	54	337	981	974	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	563	563	54	337	981	1537		
Ireland	n.a.	4701	7525	10228	n.a.	n.a.	814	1742	1742	1588	4817	8339	11970		
Greece	1267	3129	9674	16125	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	672	672	1267	3129	9674	16797		
Spain	20729	40978	56786	70502	0	0	300	7753	7753	20729	40978	57086	78254		
France	1128	11638	22634	39900	0	0	8000	18000	18000	1128	11638	30634	57900		
Italy	2558	8398	13199	18000	0	0	453	2000	2000	2558	8398	13652	20000		
Cyprus	0	31	300	499	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	31	300	499		
Latvia	47	58	228	519	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	391	391	47	58	228	910		
Lithuania	2	297	924	1250	0	0	0	0	0	2	297	924	1250		
Luxembourg	52	60	192	239	0	0	0	0	0	52	60	192	239		
Hungary	n.a.	692	1377	1545	n.a.	0	0	0	0	n.a.	692	1377	1545		
Malta	n.a.	0	17	38	n.a.	0	0	216	216	0	0	17	255		
Netherlands	2067	3667	9508	13372	0	803	4147	19036	19036	2067	4470	13655	32408		
Austria	1343	2034	3780	4811	0	0	0	0	0	1343	2034	3780	4811		
Poland	136	2310	7370	13160	0	0	0	1050	1050	136	2310	7541	15210		
Portugal	1773	10214	13420	14416	0	0	60	180	180	1773	10214	13400	14596		
Romania	0	460	6614	8400	0	0	0	0	0	0	460	6614	8400		
Slovenia	0	2	109	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	109	191		
Slovakia	7	480	840	560	0	0	0	0	0	7	480	840	560		
Finland	150	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	150	360	1520	6090		
Sweden	877	4585	8292	12000	62	208	354	500	500	939	4793	8646	12500		
United Kingdom	2501	9520	20610	34150	403	4630	18820	44120	44120	2904	14150	39430	78270		
All Member States (total)	66533	154695	254979	343690	1921	8513	45872	133316	133316	70362	164559	308547	494570		

See Table 93 on page 108 for corresponding wind power capacity data.

For Finland no breakdown into onshore and offshore wind power has been specified after 2005. For Ireland the energy production has not been allocated to either onshore or offshore wind power for the year 2005. Therefore, the sum of the subcategories is lower than the value for *All Member States (total)*. Poland reports micro-wind separately from onshore wind, which results in a difference between onshore and total electricity production.

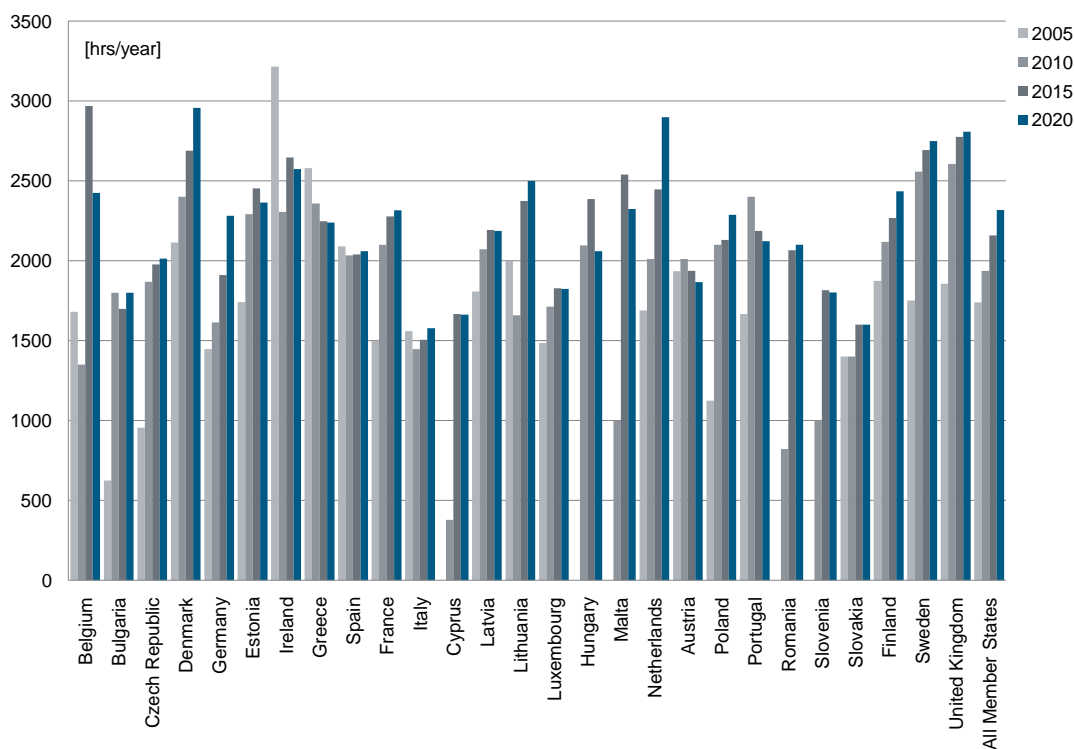


Figure 35: Calculated average number of full load hours for total wind power [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 97: Calculated average number of full load hours for total wind power [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [hrs/year]	2010 [hrs/year]	2015 [hrs/year]	2020 [hrs/year]
Belgium	1680	1351	2970	2425
Bulgaria	625	1801	1699	1799
Czech Republic	955	1868	1978	2013
Denmark	2114	2401	2689	2958
Germany	1448	1614	1910	2283
Estonia	1742	2293	2453	2365
Ireland	3215	2307	2646	2575
Greece	2580	2358	2248	2240
Spain	2090	2033	2039	2059
France	1500	2100	2278	2316
Italy	1561	1448	1506	1577
Cyprus	n.a.	378	1667	1663
Latvia	1808	2071	2192	2188
Lithuania	2000	1659	2375	2500
Luxembourg	1486	1714	1829	1824
Hungary	n.a.	2097	2386	2060
Malta	n.a.	1000	2539	2324
Netherlands	1689	2013	2448	2899
Austria	1935	2012	1937	1866
Poland	1124	2100	2130	2287
Portugal	1668	2400	2188	2123
Romania	0	821	2067	2100
Slovenia	n.a.	1000	1817	1802
Slovakia	1400	1400	1600	1600
Finland	1875	2118	2269	2436
Sweden	1752	2559	2693	2749
United Kingdom	1856	2606	2775	2807
All Member States (average)	1740	1938	2159	2318

The full load hours have been calculated based total wind power (onshore and offshore wind power)



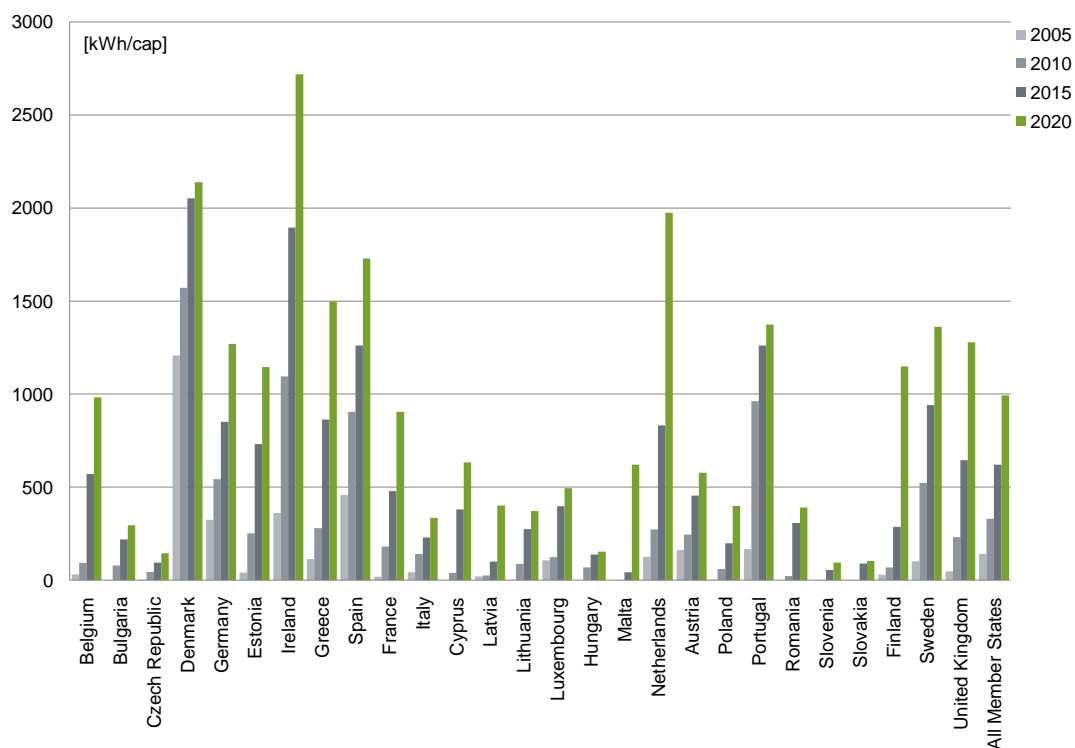


Figure 36: Calculated per capita (2008) electricity generation for total wind power [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 98: Calculated per capita (2008) electricity generation for total wind power [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [kWh/cap]	2010 [kWh/cap]	2015 [kWh/cap]	2020 [kWh/cap]
Belgium	30	93	570	982
Bulgaria	1	79	219	296
Czech Republic	2	44	94	144
Denmark	1208	1572	2053	2139
Germany	324	543	851	1270
Estonia	40	251	732	1146
Ireland	361	1094	1895	2720
Greece	113	279	863	1498
Spain	458	905	1261	1728
France	18	182	479	905
Italy	43	141	229	335
Cyprus	0	39	380	632
Latvia	21	26	100	401
Lithuania	1	88	274	371
Luxembourg	107	124	397	494
Hungary	n.a.	69	137	154
Malta	0	0	43	621
Netherlands	126	272	832	1975
Austria	161	245	454	578
Poland	4	61	198	399
Portugal	167	962	1262	1375
Romania	0	21	307	390
Slovenia	0	1	54	95
Slovakia	1	1	89	104
Finland	28	68	287	1149
Sweden	102	522	942	1361
United Kingdom	47	231	644	1279
All Member States (average)	141	331	620	994

The per capita indicator has been calculated based total wind power (onshore and offshore wind power)

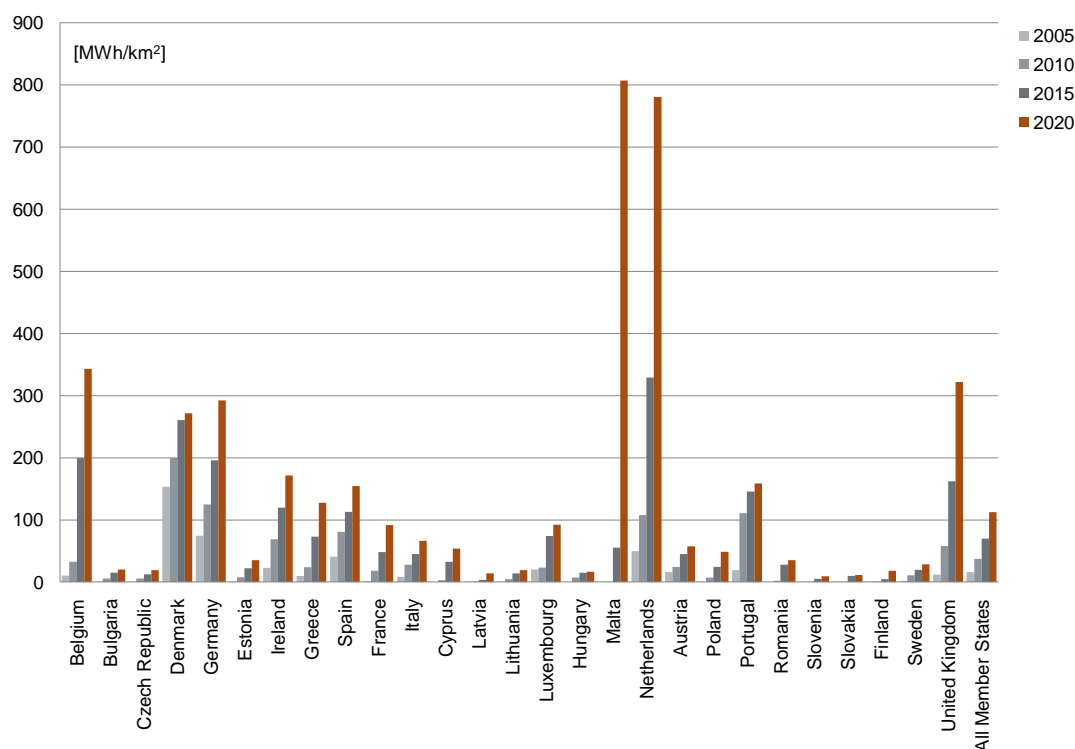


Figure 37: Calculated per surface area (2004) electricity generation for total wind power [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 99: Calculated per surface area (2004) electricity generation for total wind power [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	10.5	32.4	199.3	343.1
Bulgaria	0.0	5.5	15.1	20.4
Czech Republic	0.3	5.8	12.4	19.0
Denmark	153.5	199.7	260.8	271.8
Germany	74.7	125.1	196.0	292.5
Estonia	1.2	7.7	22.4	35.2
Ireland	22.8	69.0	119.5	171.5
Greece	9.6	23.7	73.3	127.3
Spain	41.0	81.0	112.8	154.7
France	1.8	18.4	48.4	91.5
Italy	8.5	27.9	45.3	66.4
Cyprus	0.0	3.4	32.4	53.9
Latvia	0.7	0.9	3.5	14.1
Lithuania	0.0	4.5	14.2	19.1
Luxembourg	20.1	23.2	74.2	92.4
Hungary	n.a.	7.4	14.8	16.6
Malta	0.0	0.0	55.4	807.0
Netherlands	49.8	107.6	328.8	780.4
Austria	16.0	24.3	45.1	57.4
Poland	0.4	7.4	24.1	48.6
Portugal	19.3	111.0	145.6	158.6
Romania	0.0	1.9	27.7	35.2
Slovenia	0.0	0.1	5.4	9.4
Slovakia	0.1	0.1	9.8	11.4
Finland	0.4	1.1	4.5	18.0
Sweden	2.1	10.9	19.6	28.3
United Kingdom	11.9	58.2	162.2	322.0
All Member States (average)	16.0	37.4	70.1	112.4

The per area indicator has been calculated based total wind power (onshore and offshore wind power)

## Biomass electricity

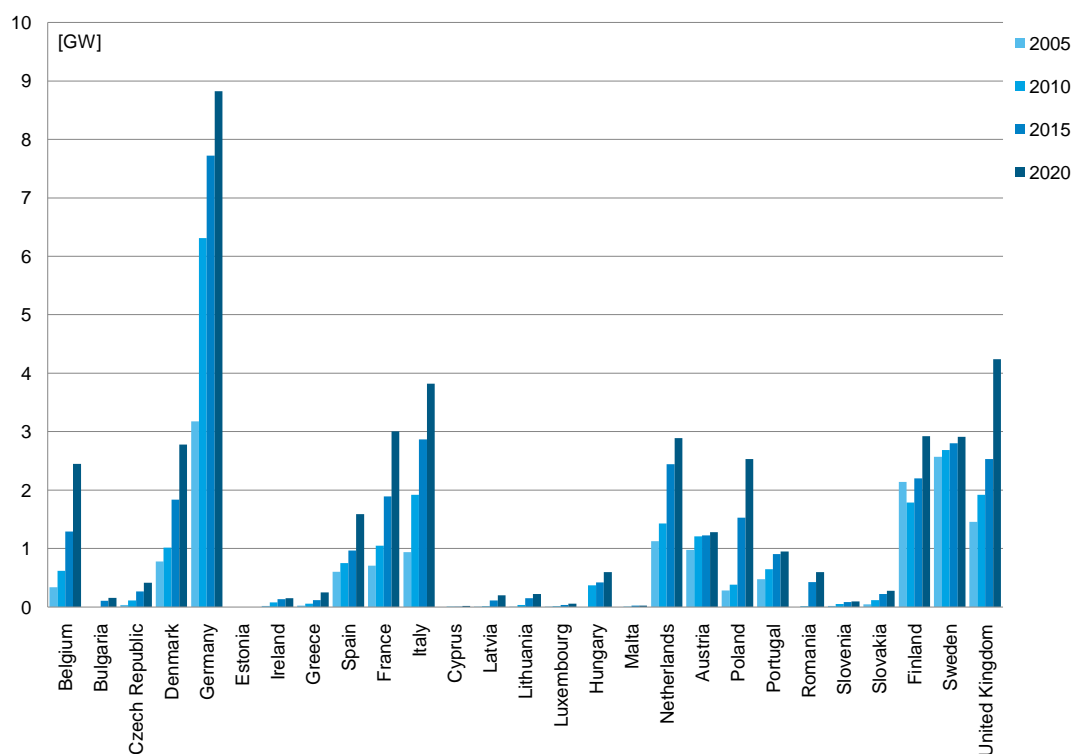


Figure 38: Projected total biomass electric capacity [GW] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

Table 100: Projected total biomass electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2020 [%]
Belgium	340	618	1290	2452	6
Bulgaria	0	0	109	158	0
Czech Republic	36	113	267	417	1
Denmark	777	1017	1837	2779	6
Germany	3174	6312	7721	8825	20
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	20	77	137	153	0
Greece	24	60	120	250	1
Spain	601	752	965	1587	4
France	707	1052	1895	3007	7
Italy	937	1918	2869	3820	9
Cyprus	0	6	10	17	0
Latvia	10	13	110	200	0
Lithuania	5	34	150	224	1
Luxembourg	9	13	36	59	0
Hungary	n.a.	374	420	600	1
Malta	0	3	23	23	0
Netherlands	1128	1430	2443	2892	7
Austria	976	1211	1228	1281	3
Poland	286	380	1530	2530	6
Portugal	476	647	907	952	2
Romania	0	14	425	600	1
Slovenia	18	51	83	96	0
Slovakia	49	118	225	280	1
Finland	2140	1790	2200	2920	7
Sweden	2568	2683	2799	2914	7
United Kingdom	1458	1920	2530	4240	10
All Member States (total)	15739	22605	32329	43275	100

More information on subcategories for biomass electric capacity is presented in Table 102 on page 118.  
See Table 103 on page 119 for corresponding biomass electricity production data.

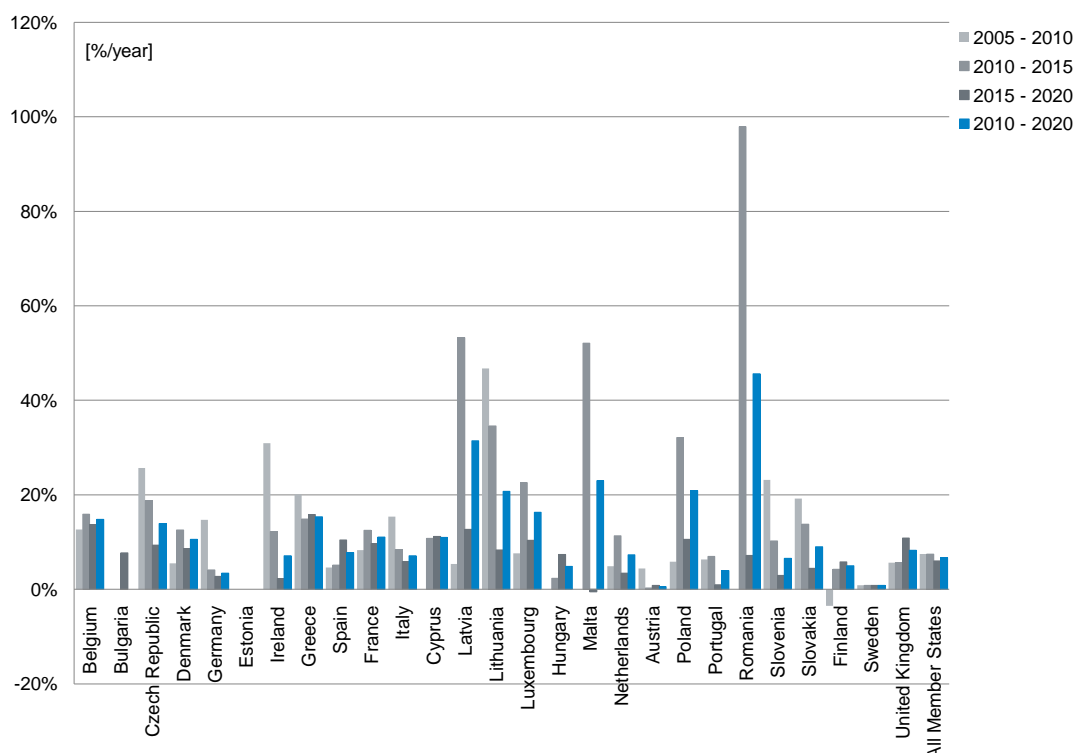


Figure 39: Calculated average annual growth for capacity of biomass electricity [%/year] for four periods, all biomass input categories

Table 101: Calculated average annual growth for capacity of biomass electricity [%/year] for four periods, all biomass input categories

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	12.7	15.9	13.7	14.8
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	7.7	n.a.
Czech Republic	25.7	18.8	9.3	13.9
Denmark	5.5	12.6	8.6	10.6
Germany	14.7	4.1	2.7	3.4
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	30.9	12.2	2.2	7.1
Greece	20.1	14.9	15.8	15.3
Spain	4.6	5.1	10.5	7.8
France	8.3	12.5	9.7	11.1
Italy	15.4	8.4	5.9	7.1
Cyprus	n.a.	10.8	11.2	11.0
Latvia	5.4	53.3	12.7	31.4
Lithuania	46.7	34.6	8.4	20.7
Luxembourg	7.6	22.6	10.4	16.3
Hungary	n.a.	2.3	7.4	4.8
Malta	n.a.	52.1	-0.5	23.0
Netherlands	4.9	11.3	3.4	7.3
Austria	4.4	0.3	0.8	0.6
Poland	5.8	32.1	10.6	20.9
Portugal	6.3	7.0	1.0	3.9
Romania	n.a.	97.9	7.1	45.6
Slovenia	23.2	10.2	3.0	6.5
Slovakia	19.2	13.8	4.5	9.0
Finland	-3.5	4.2	5.8	5.0
Sweden	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
United Kingdom	5.7	5.7	10.9	8.2
All Member States (average)	7.5	7.4	6.0	6.7

Table 102: Projected biomass electric capacity [MW] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

	Solid biomass				Biogas				Biobriquets				Total biomass			
	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]	2005 [MW]	2010 [MW]	2015 [MW]	2020 [MW]
Belgium	270	498	1052	2007	57	106	224	427	13	14	15	18	340	618	1290	2452
Bulgaria	0	0	65	93	0	0	45	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	109	158
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	36	113	267	417	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	36	113	267	417
Denmark	740	991	1717	2404	37	26	95	349	0	0	26	26	777	1017	1837	2779
Germany	2427	3707	4358	4792	693	2368	3126	3796	54	237	237	237	3174	6312	7721	8825
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	2	15	75	91	18	62	62	62	0	0	0	0	20	77	137	153
Greece	n.a.	20	20	40	24	40	100	210	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24	60	120	250
Spain	449	596	745	1187	152	156	220	400	0	0	0	0	601	752	965	1587
France	623	888	1531	2382	84	164	363	625	0	0	0	0	707	1052	1895	3007
Italy	653	1026	1333	1640	284	453	826	1200	0	439	710	980	937	1918	2869	3820
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	6	10	17	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	6	10	17
Latvia	3	2	46	108	7	11	64	92	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10	13	110	200
Lithuania	2	22	115	162	3	12	35	62	0	0	0	0	5	13	150	224
Luxembourg	4	5	13	30	5	8	23	29	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9	9	36	59
Hungary	n.a.	360	377	500	n.a.	14	43	100	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	374	420	600
Malta	n.a.	0	15	15	n.a.	3	8	7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	3	23	23
Netherlands	966	1214	2062	2253	162	216	381	639	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	1128	1430	2892
Austria	892	1099	1114	1164	72	97	100	102	12	15	15	15	976	1211	1228	1281
Poland	268	300	1300	1550	18	80	230	980	0	0	0	0	286	380	1530	2530
Portugal	178	273	367	367	9	37	105	150	289	334	435	435	476	647	907	952
Romania	0	10	300	405	0	4	125	195	0	0	0	0	0	14	425	600
Slovenia	15	22	24	34	3	30	58	61	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	18	51	83	96
Slovakia	47	100	145	170	2	18	80	110	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	49	118	225	280
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2140	1790	2200	2920
Sweden	2526	2641	2757	2872	42	42	42	42	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2568	2683	2799	2914
United Kingdom	501	580	1290	3140	957	1340	1240	1100	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1458	1920	2530	4240
All Member States (total)	10566	14369	20821	27406	2665	5405	7871	11237	368	1039	1438	1711	15739	22605	32329	43275

See Table 105 on page 121 for corresponding biomass electricity production data.

For Finland no breakdown into biomass input types has been provided. Therefore, the sum of all categories is lower than the value for All Member States (total).

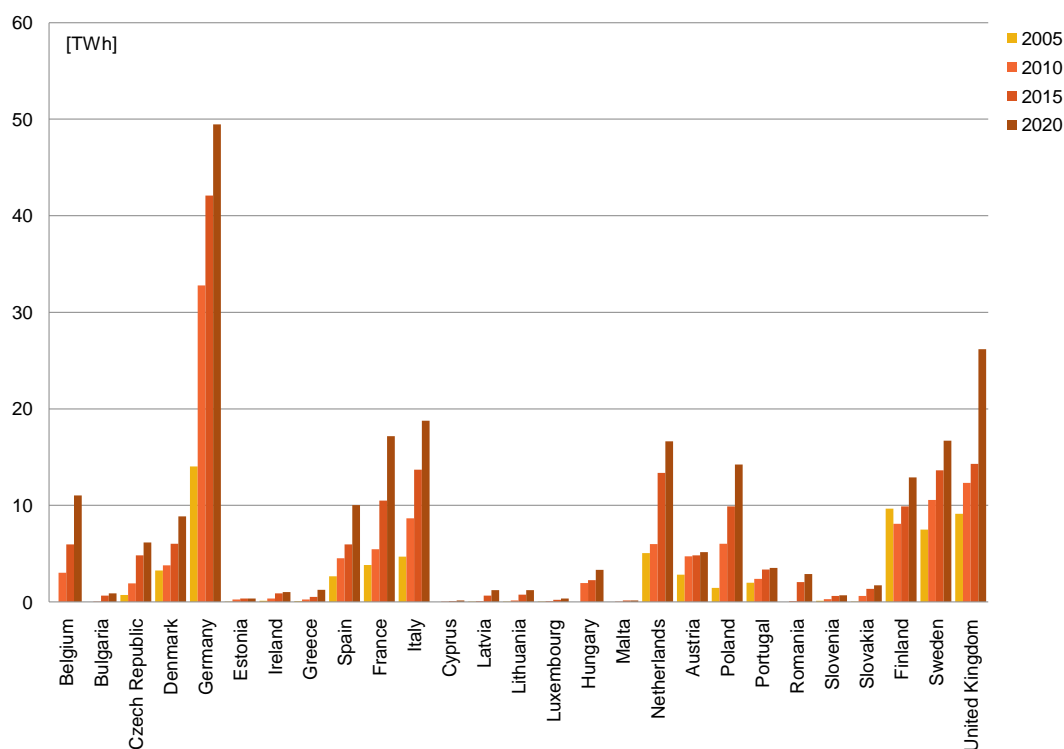


Figure 40: Projected total biomass electricity generation [TWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

Table 103: Projected total biomass electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

	2005 [GWh]	2010 [GWh]	2015 [GWh]	2020 [GWh]	2020 [%]
Belgium	n.a.	3007	5952	11039	5
Bulgaria	0	2	656	871	0
Czech Republic	721	1930	4819	6165	3
Denmark	3243	3772	6035	8846	4
Germany	14025	32778	42090	49457	21
Estonia	33	241	346	346	0
Ireland	116	347	887	1006	0
Greece	94	254	504	1259	1
Spain	2653	4517	5962	10017	4
France	3819	5441	10496	17171	7
Italy	4675	8645	13712	18780	8
Cyprus	0	30	84	143	0
Latvia	41	72	664	1226	1
Lithuania	7	147	761	1223	1
Luxembourg	46	70	200	334	0
Hungary	n.a.	1955	2250	3324	1
Malta	0	9	140	135	0
Netherlands	5041	5975	13350	16639	7
Austria	2823	4720	4826	5147	2
Poland	1451	6028	9893	14218	6
Portugal	1976	2400	3358	3516	2
Romania	0	67	2050	2900	1
Slovenia	114	298	623	676	0
Slovakia	32	610	1349	1710	1
Finland	9660	8090	9880	12910	6
Sweden	7506	10567	13628	16689	7
United Kingdom	9109	12330	14290	26160	11
All Member States (total)	67185	114302	168805	231907	100

More information on subcategories for biomass electricity generation is presented in Table 105 on page 121.

See Table 100 on page 116 for corresponding biomass electricity capacity data.

As indicated in section 1.5.26 the subtotal for *Biomass* in Sweden does not include liquid energy carriers. For this reason the sum of all subcategories is 65 GWh higher than the value for *All Member States (total)*.

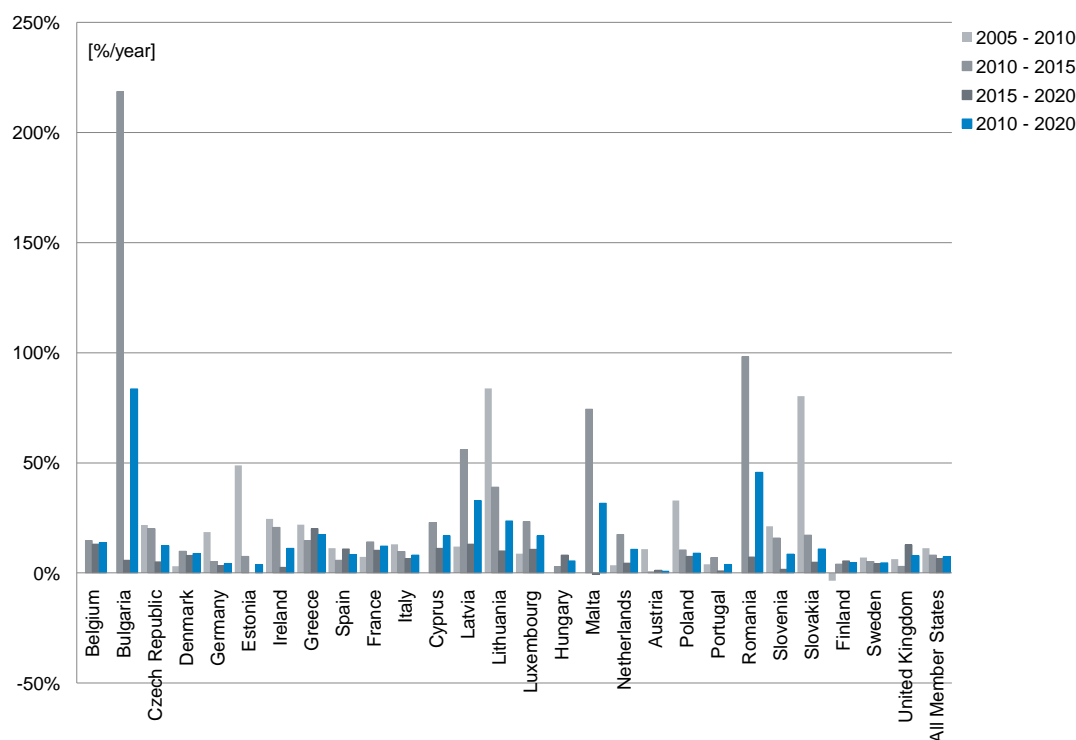


Figure 41: *Calculated average annual growth for generation from biomass electricity [%/year] for four periods, all biomass input categories*

Table 104: *Calculated average annual growth for generation from biomass electricity [%/year] for four periods, all biomass input categories*

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	14.6	13.1	13.9
Bulgaria	n.a.	218.5	5.8	83.6
Czech Republic	21.8	20.1	5.0	12.3
Denmark	3.1	9.9	7.9	8.9
Germany	18.5	5.1	3.3	4.2
Estonia	48.8	7.5	0.0	3.7
Ireland	24.5	20.6	2.5	11.2
Greece	22.0	14.7	20.1	17.4
Spain	11.2	5.7	10.9	8.3
France	7.3	14.0	10.3	12.2
Italy	13.1	9.7	6.5	8.1
Cyprus	n.a.	22.9	11.2	16.9
Latvia	11.9	55.9	13.0	32.8
Lithuania	83.8	38.9	10.0	23.6
Luxembourg	8.8	23.4	10.8	16.9
Hungary	n.a.	2.9	8.1	5.5
Malta	n.a.	74.3	-0.6	31.6
Netherlands	3.5	17.4	4.5	10.8
Austria	10.8	0.4	1.3	0.9
Poland	33.0	10.4	7.5	9.0
Portugal	4.0	6.9	0.9	3.9
Romania	n.a.	98.2	7.2	45.8
Slovenia	21.2	15.9	1.6	8.5
Slovakia	80.3	17.2	4.9	10.9
Finland	-3.5	4.1	5.5	4.8
Sweden	7.1	5.2	4.1	4.7
United Kingdom	6.2	3.0	12.9	7.8
All Member States (average)	11.2	8.1	6.6	7.3



Table 105: Projected biomass electricity generation [GWh] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into biomass input categories

	Solid biomass					Biogas					Bioliqids					Total biomass				
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020
Belgium	1521	2580	5145	9575	235	393	777	1439	35	34	30	25	n.a.	3007	5952	11039	n.a.	3007	5952	11039
Bulgaria	0	0	387	514	0	2	269	357	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	656	871
Czech Republic	560	1306	3065	3294	161	624	1754	2871	0	0	0	0	0	1930	4819	6165	0	1930	4819	6165
Denmark	2960	3578	5312	6345	283	194	721	2493	0	0	1	8	0	3772	6035	8846	0	3772	6035	8846
Germany	10044	17498	21695	24569	3652	13829	18946	23438	329	1450	1450	1450	1450	32778	42090	49457	14025	32778	42090	49457
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	241	346	346	n.a.	241	346	346
Ireland	8	28	567	687	108	320	320	319	0	0	0	0	0	347	887	1006	116	347	887	1006
Greece	n.a.	73	73	364	94	181	431	895	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	254	504	1259	94	254	504	1259
Spain	2029	3719	4660	7400	623	799	1302	2617	0	0	0	0	0	4517	5962	10017	2653	4517	5962	10017
France	3341	4506	8366	13470	478	935	2129	3701	0	0	0	0	0	5441	10496	17171	3819	5441	10496	17171
Italy	3477	4758	6329	7900	1198	2129	4074	6020	0	1758	3309	4860	0	8645	13712	18780	4675	8645	13712	18780
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	30	84	143	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	30	84	143	0	30	84	143
Latvia	5	8	271	642	36	64	393	584	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	72	664	1226	41	72	664	1226
Lithuania	3	98	533	810	4	50	228	413	0	0	0	0	7	147	761	1223	7	147	761	1223
Luxembourg	19	25	77	190	27	44	123	144	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	70	200	334	46	70	200	334
Hungary	n.a.	1870	1988	2688	n.a.	85	262	636	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1955	2250	3324	n.a.	1955	2250	3324
Malta	n.a.	0	86	86	n.a.	9	54	50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9	140	135	n.a.	9	140	135
Netherlands	4758	5103	11189	11975	283	872	2161	4664	0	0	0	0	0	5975	13350	16639	5041	5975	13350	16639
Austria	2507	4131	4223	4530	283	553	567	581	33	36	36	36	36	4720	4826	5147	2823	4720	4826	5147
Poland	1340	5700	8950	10200	111	328	943	4018	0	0	0	0	0	6028	9893	14218	1451	6028	9893	14218
Portugal	934	1092	1468	1468	34	130	368	525	1008	1170	1523	1523	1976	2400	3358	3516	1976	2400	3358	3516
Romania	0	48	1450	1950	0	19	600	950	0	0	0	0	0	67	2050	2900	0	67	2050	2900
Slovenia	82	150	272	309	32	148	351	367	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	114	298	623	676	114	298	623	676
Slovakia	27	540	725	850	5	70	624	860	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	610	1349	1710	n.a.	610	1349	1710
Finland	9640	3930	5300	7860	20	40	50	270	n.a.	n.a.	4530	4780	9660	8090	9880	12910	n.a.	8090	9880	12910
Sweden	7452	10513	13574	16635	53	53	53	53	65	65	65	65	7506	10567	13628	16689	7506	10567	13628	16689
United Kingdom	4347	5500	7990	20590	4762	6830	6300	5570	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12330	14290	26160	9109	12330	14290	26160
All Member States (total)	55054	76754	113695	154900	12482	28731	43884	63978	1470	8633	10944	12747	67185	114302	168805	231907	67185	114302	168805	231907

See Table 102 on page 118 for corresponding biomass electricity capacity data.

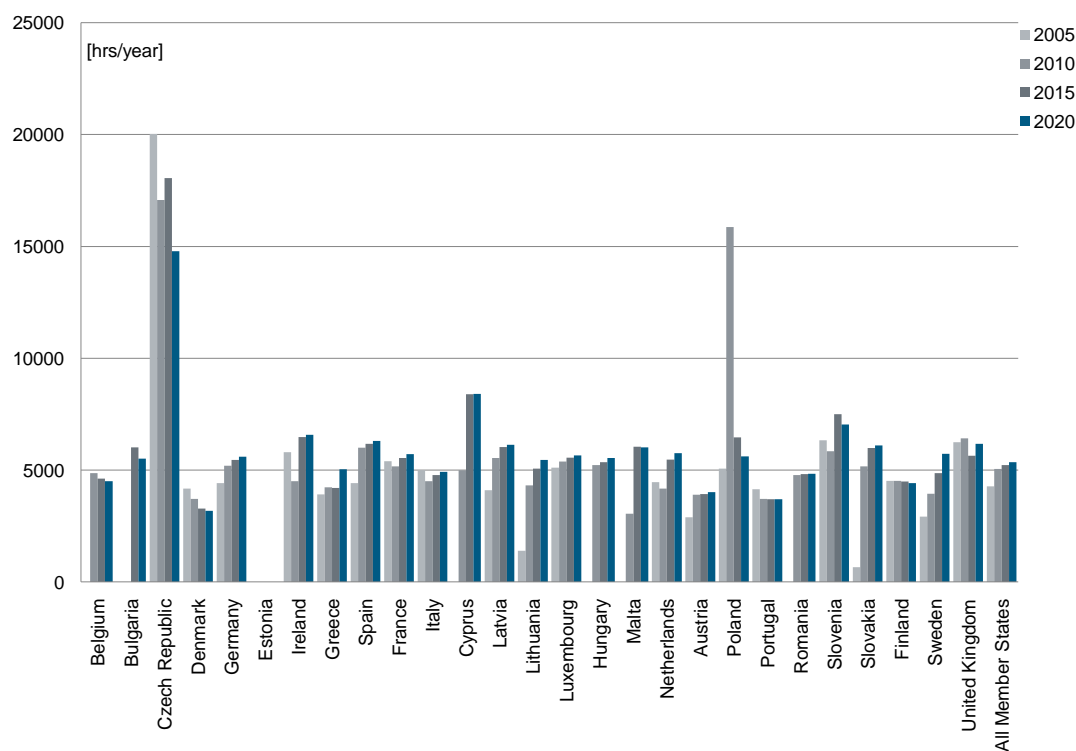


Figure 42: Calculated average number of full load hours for total biomass electricity [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

Table 106: Calculated average number of full load hours for total biomass electricity [hrs/year] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

	2005 [hrs/year]	2010 [hrs/year]	2015 [hrs/year]	2020 [hrs/year]
Belgium	n.a.	4869	4614	4503
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	6018	5513
Czech Republic	20028	17080	18049	14784
Denmark	4174	3709	3285	3183
Germany	4419	5193	5451	5604
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	5800	4506	6474	6575
Greece	3917	4233	4200	5036
Spain	4414	6007	6178	6312
France	5402	5172	5539	5710
Italy	4989	4507	4779	4916
Cyprus	n.a.	5000	8400	8412
Latvia	4100	5538	6036	6130
Lithuania	1400	4324	5073	5460
Luxembourg	5111	5385	5556	5661
Hungary	n.a.	5227	5357	5540
Malta	n.a.	3056	6047	6016
Netherlands	4469	4178	5465	5753
Austria	2892	3898	3930	4018
Poland	5073	15863	6466	5620
Portugal	4151	3709	3702	3693
Romania	n.a.	4786	4824	4833
Slovenia	6333	5843	7506	7042
Slovakia	653	5169	5996	6107
Finland	4514	4520	4491	4421
Sweden	2923	3939	4869	5727
United Kingdom	6248	6422	5648	6170
All Member States (average)	4269	5056	5221	5359

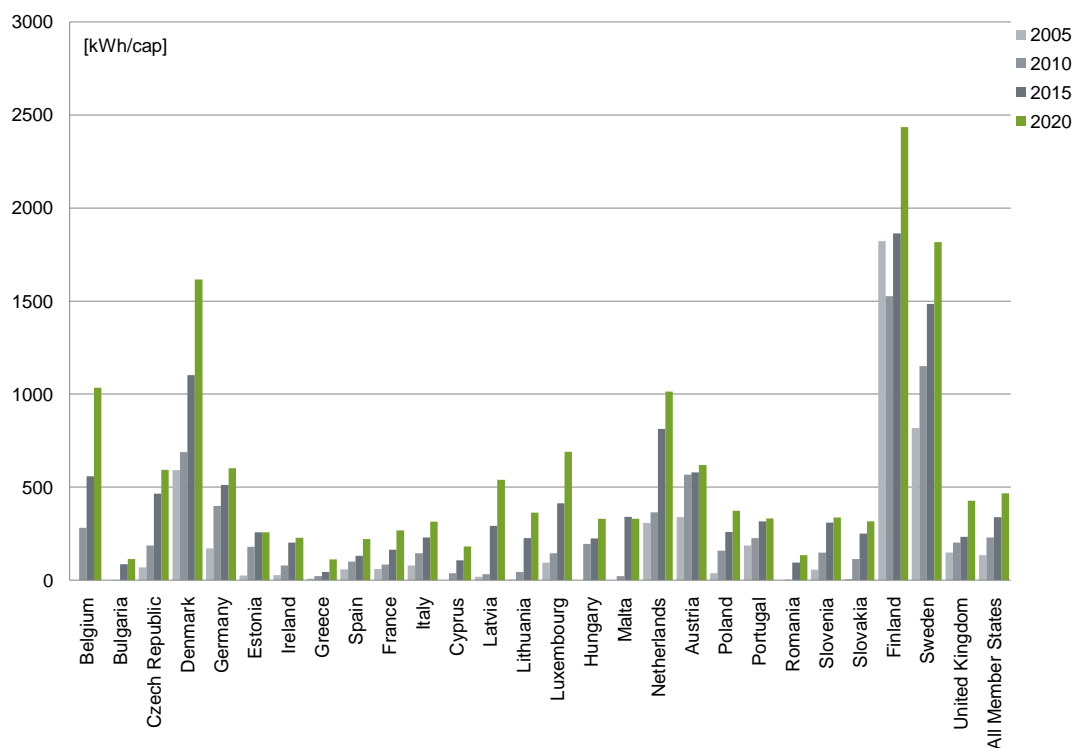


Figure 43: Calculated per capita (2008) generation for total biomass electricity [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

Table 107: Calculated per capita (2008) generation for total biomass electricity [kWh/cap] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

	2005 [kWh/cap]	2010 [kWh/cap]	2015 [kWh/cap]	2020 [kWh/cap]
Belgium	n.a.	282	558	1035
Bulgaria	0	0	86	114
Czech Republic	69	186	464	594
Denmark	592	689	1102	1615
Germany	171	399	512	602
Estonia	25	180	258	258
Ireland	26	79	202	229
Greece	8	23	45	112
Spain	59	100	132	221
France	60	85	164	268
Italy	78	145	230	315
Cyprus	0	38	106	181
Latvia	18	32	292	540
Lithuania	2	44	226	363
Luxembourg	95	145	413	690
Hungary	n.a.	195	224	331
Malta	0	21	341	330
Netherlands	307	364	814	1014
Austria	339	567	580	619
Poland	38	158	260	373
Portugal	186	226	316	331
Romania	0	3	95	135
Slovenia	57	148	310	336
Slovakia	6	113	250	317
Finland	1822	1526	1864	2436
Sweden	817	1151	1484	1817
United Kingdom	149	202	234	428
All Member States (average)	135	230	339	466

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

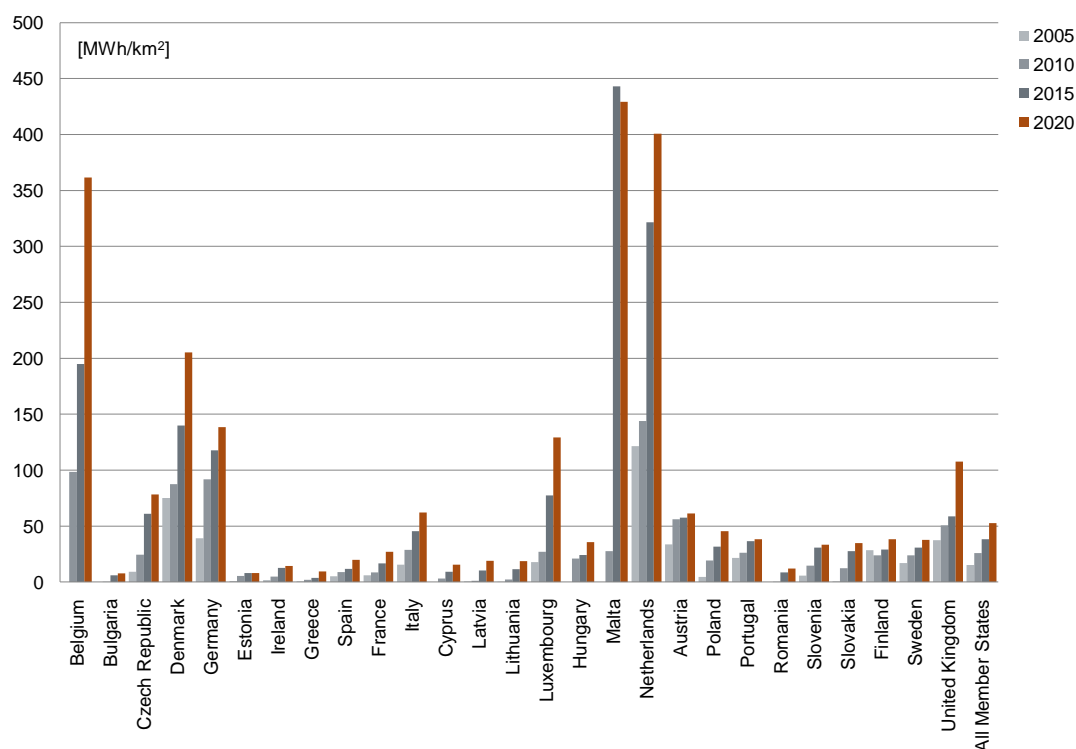


Figure 44: Calculated per surface area (2004) generation for total biomass electricity [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 108: Calculated per surface area (2004) generation for total biomass electricity [MWh/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [MWh/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	n.a.	98.5	195.0	361.6
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.8
Czech Republic	9.1	24.5	61.1	78.2
Denmark	75.2	87.5	140.0	205.3
Germany	39.3	91.8	117.9	138.5
Estonia	0.8	5.5	7.9	7.9
Ireland	1.7	5.0	12.7	14.4
Greece	0.7	1.9	3.8	9.5
Spain	5.2	8.9	11.8	19.8
France	6.0	8.6	16.6	27.1
Italy	15.5	28.7	45.5	62.3
Cyprus	0.0	3.2	9.1	15.5
Latvia	0.6	1.1	10.3	19.0
Lithuania	0.1	2.3	11.7	18.7
Luxembourg	17.8	27.1	77.3	129.2
Hungary	n.a.	21.0	24.2	35.7
Malta	0.0	27.5	443.0	429.3
Netherlands	121.4	143.9	321.5	400.7
Austria	33.7	56.3	57.5	61.4
Poland	4.6	19.3	31.6	45.5
Portugal	21.5	26.1	36.5	38.2
Romania	0.0	0.3	8.6	12.2
Slovenia	5.6	14.7	30.7	33.3
Slovakia	0.7	12.4	27.5	34.9
Finland	28.6	23.9	29.2	38.2
Sweden	17.0	23.9	30.9	37.8
United Kingdom	37.5	50.7	58.8	107.6
All Member States (average)	15.3	26.0	38.4	52.7

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

## Deep geothermal thermal energy

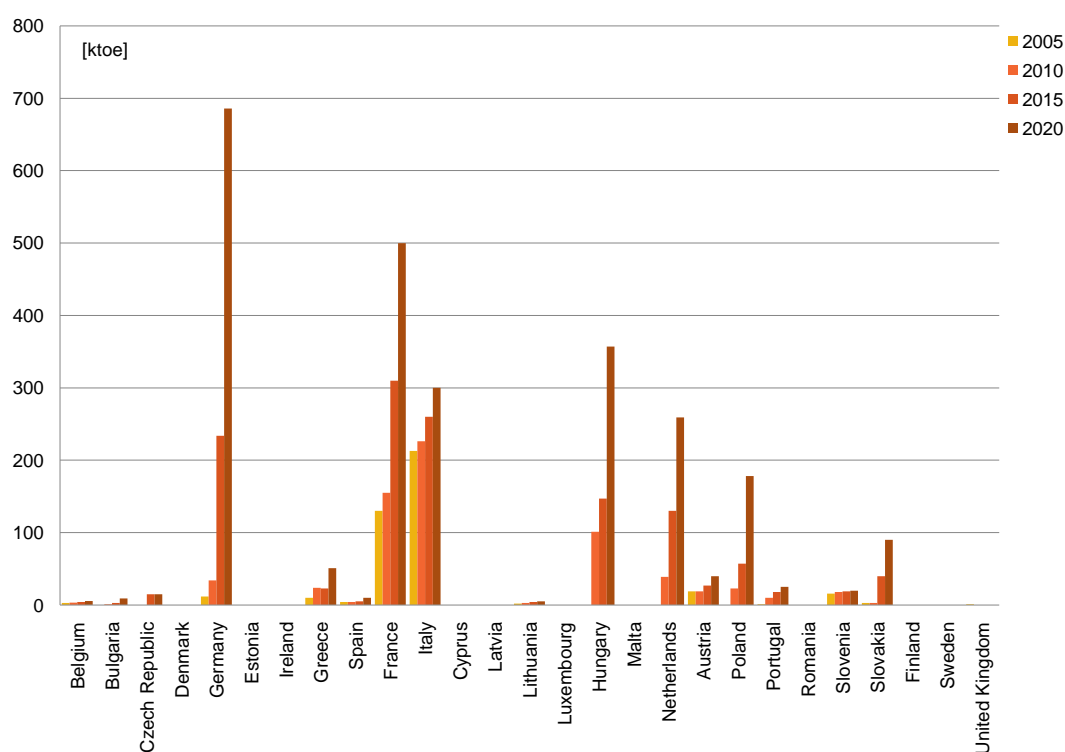


Figure 45: Projected total geothermal heat energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 109: Projected total geothermal heat energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	2.8	3.2	4.1	5.7	0
Bulgaria	n.a.	1	3	9	0
Czech Republic	0	0	15	15	1
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	12	34	234	686	27
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	10	24	23	51	2
Spain	4	4	5	10	0
France	130	155	310	500	20
Italy	213	226	260	300	12
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	2	3	4	5	0
Luxembourg	n.a.	0	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	101	147	357	14
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	39	130	259	10
Austria	19	19	27	40	2
Poland	n.a.	23	57	178	7
Portugal	1	10	18	25	1
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	16	18	19	20	1
Slovakia	3	3	40	90	4
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (total)	413.8	663.2	1296.1	2550.7	100

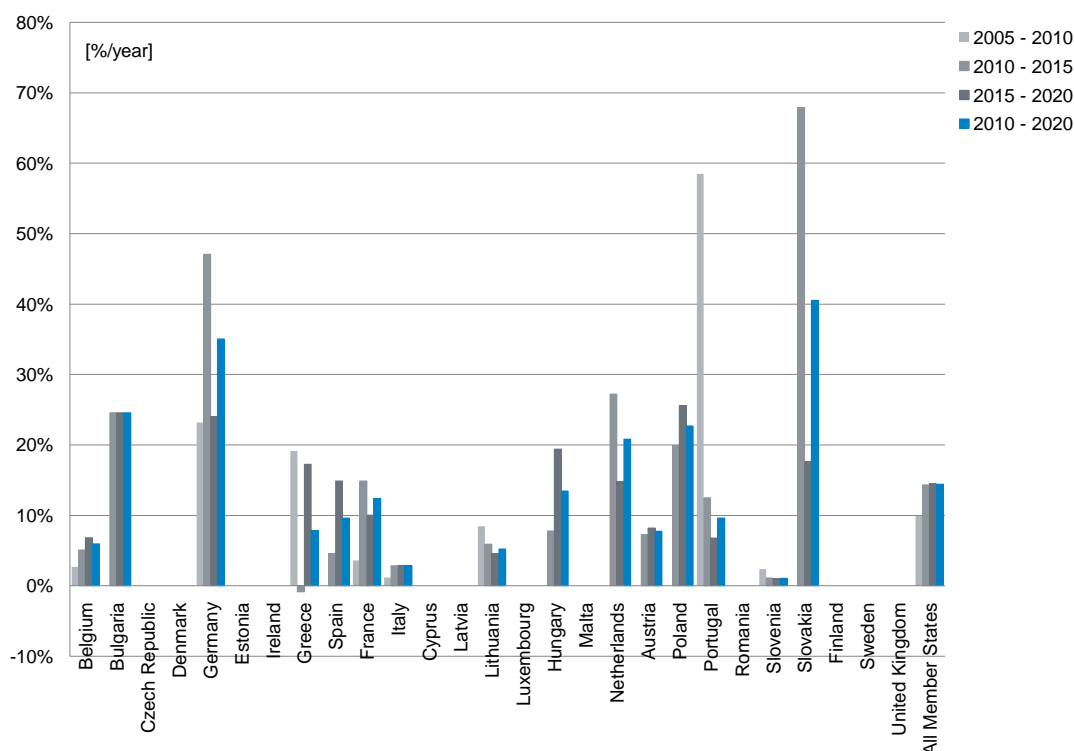


Figure 46: Calculated average annual growth for energy from geothermal heat [%/year] for four periods

Table 110: Calculated average annual growth for energy from geothermal heat [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	2.7	5.1	6.8	5.9
Bulgaria	n.a.	24.6	24.6	24.6
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	23.2	47.1	24.0	35.0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	19.1	-0.8	17.3	7.8
Spain	0.0	4.6	14.9	9.6
France	3.6	14.9	10.0	12.4
Italy	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.9
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	8.4	5.9	4.6	5.2
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	7.8	19.4	13.5
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	27.2	14.8	20.8
Austria	0.0	7.3	8.2	7.7
Poland	n.a.	19.9	25.6	22.7
Portugal	58.5	12.5	6.8	9.6
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
Slovakia	0.0	67.9	17.6	40.5
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	9.9	14.3	14.5	14.4

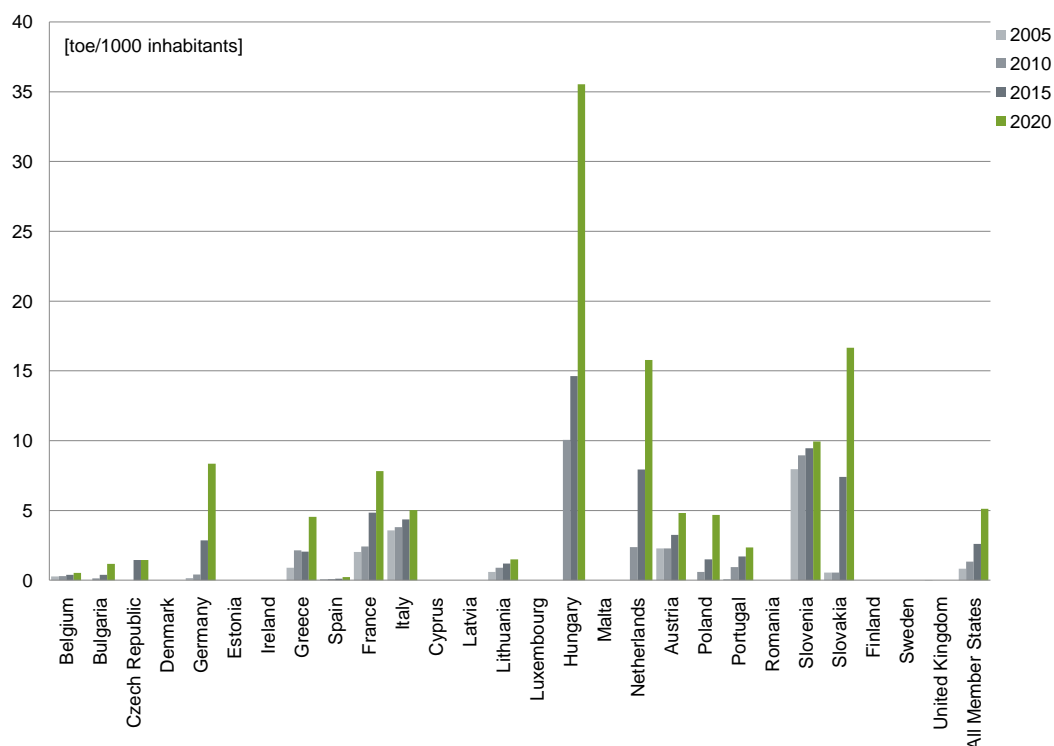


Figure 47: Calculated per capita (2008) energy for total geothermal heat [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 111: Calculated per capita (2008) energy for total geothermal heat [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	0	0	0	1
Bulgaria	n.a.	0	0	1
Czech Republic	0	0	1	1
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	3	8
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0
Greece	1	2	2	5
Spain	0	0	0	0
France	2	2	5	8
Italy	4	4	4	5
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	1	1	1	1
Luxembourg	n.a.	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	10	15	36
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	2	8	16
Austria	2	2	3	5
Poland	n.a.	1	1	5
Portugal	0	1	2	2
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	8	9	9	10
Slovakia	1	1	7	17
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	1	1	3	5

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)



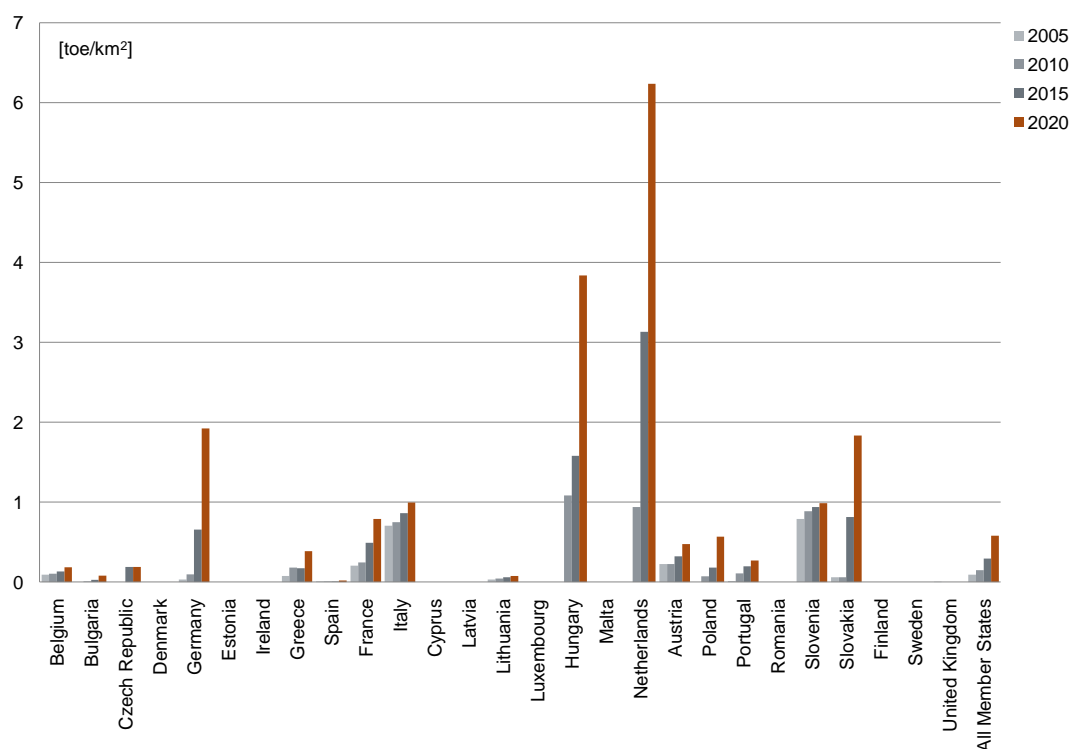


Figure 48: Calculated per surface area (2004) energy for total geothermal heat [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 112: Calculated per surface area (2004) energy for total geothermal heat [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	n.a.	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	1	2
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	1
Italy	1	1	1	1
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	n.a.	0	0	0
Hungary	n.a.	1	2	4
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	1	3	6
Austria	0	0	0	0
Poland	n.a.	0	0	1
Portugal	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	1	1	1	1
Slovakia	0	0	1	2
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	0	0	0	1

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)



## Solar thermal energy

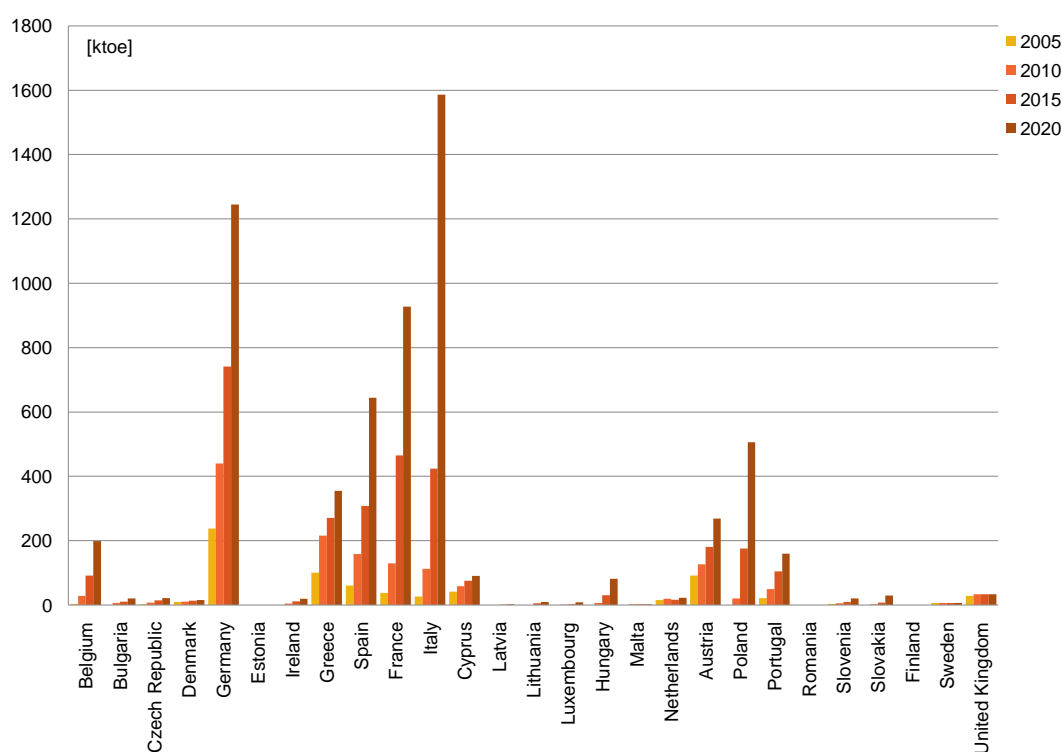


Figure 49: Projected total solar thermal energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 113: Projected total solar thermal energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	3	29	91	199	3
Bulgaria	n.a.	6	11	21	0
Czech Republic	2	7	15	22	0
Denmark	10	11	14	16	0
Germany	238	440	741	1245	20
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	4	12	20	0
Greece	101	216	271	355	6
Spain	61	159	308	644	10
France	38	130	465	927	15
Italy	27	113	424	1586	25
Cyprus	41	59	75	90	1
Latvia	0	0	1	2	0
Lithuania	0	0	5	9	0
Luxembourg	0	1	2	8	0
Hungary	n.a.	6	31	82	1
Malta	n.a.	3	3	3	0
Netherlands	16	20	17	23	0
Austria	92	127	181	269	4
Poland	n.a.	21	176	506	8
Portugal	22	50	105	160	3
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	3	5	10	21	0
Slovakia	0	2	7	30	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	6	6	6	6	0
United Kingdom	29	34	34	34	1
All Member States (total)	690	1449	3005	6278	100

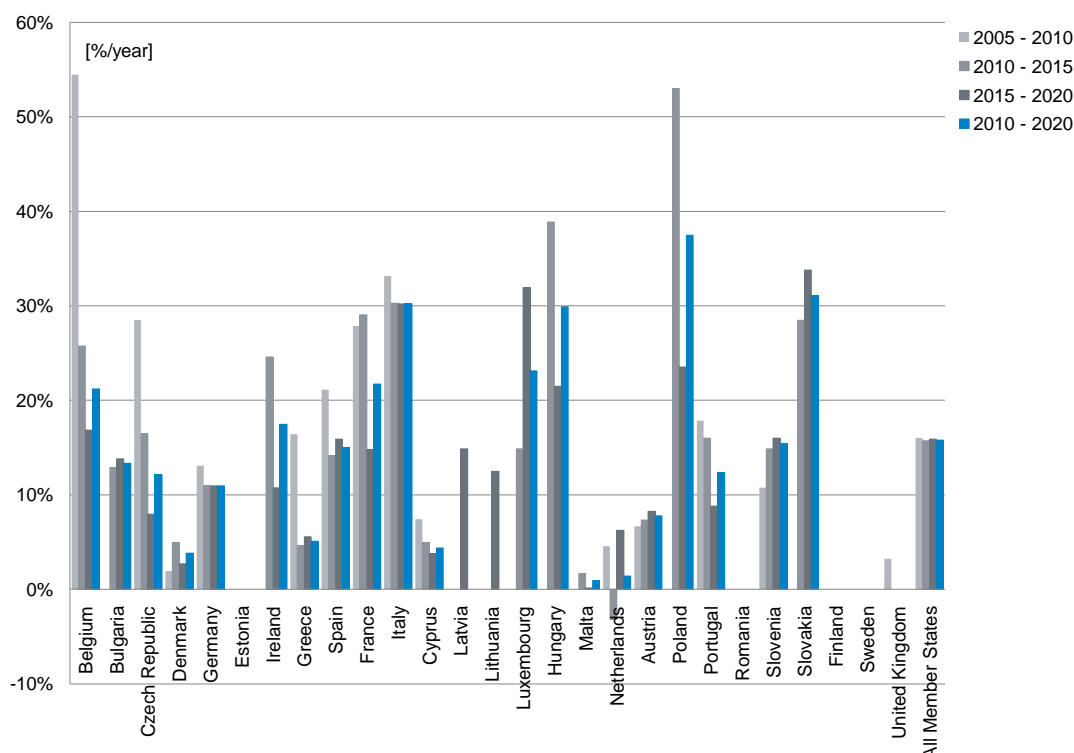


Figure 50: Calculated average annual growth for energy from solar thermal [%/year] for four periods

Table 114: Calculated average annual growth for energy from solar thermal [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	54.4	25.8	16.9	21.2
Bulgaria	n.a.	12.9	13.8	13.3
Czech Republic	28.5	16.5	8.0	12.1
Denmark	1.9	4.9	2.7	3.8
Germany	13.1	11.0	10.9	11.0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	24.6	10.8	17.5
Greece	16.4	4.6	5.5	5.1
Spain	21.1	14.1	15.9	15.0
France	27.9	29.0	14.8	21.7
Italy	33.2	30.3	30.2	30.2
Cyprus	7.4	4.9	3.8	4.4
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	12.5	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	14.9	32.0	23.1
Hungary	n.a.	38.9	21.5	29.9
Malta	n.a.	1.7	0.1	0.9
Netherlands	4.6	-3.2	6.2	1.4
Austria	6.7	7.3	8.2	7.8
Poland	n.a.	53.0	23.5	37.5
Portugal	17.8	16.0	8.8	12.3
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	10.8	14.9	16.0	15.4
Slovakia	n.a.	28.5	33.8	31.1
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Member States (average)	16.0	15.7	15.9	15.8

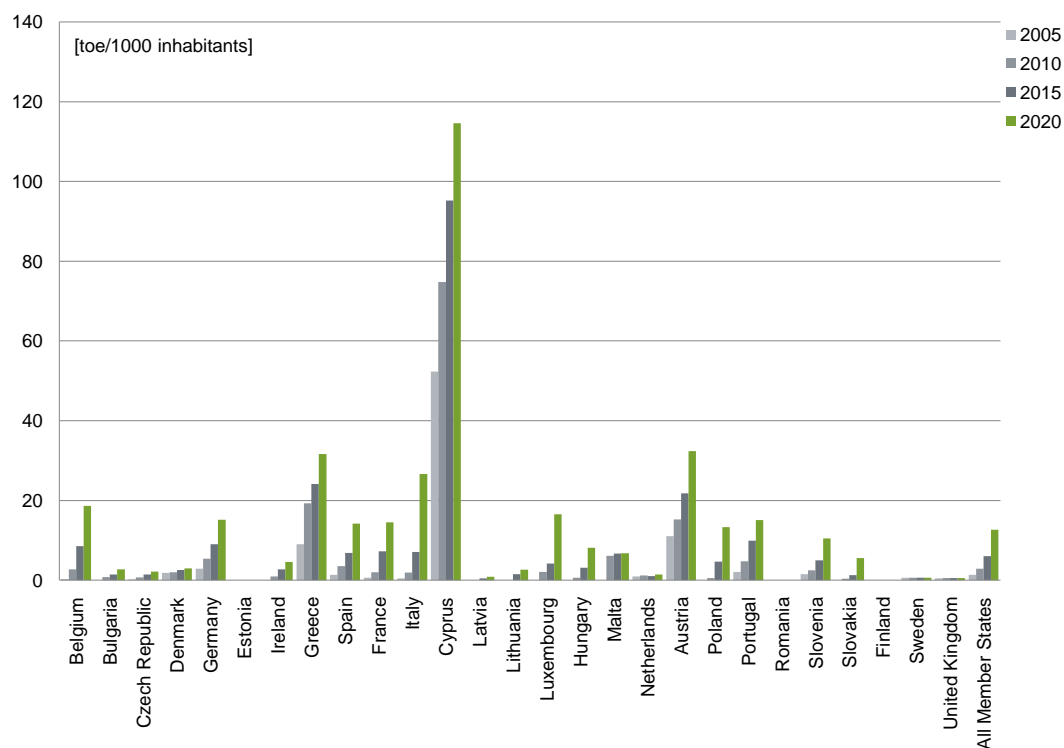


Figure 51: Calculated per capita (2008) energy for total solar thermal [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 115: Calculated per capita (2008) energy for total solar thermal [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	0	3	9	19
Bulgaria	n.a.	1	1	3
Czech Republic	0	1	1	2
Denmark	2	2	3	3
Germany	3	5	9	15
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	1	3	5
Greece	9	19	24	32
Spain	1	4	7	14
France	1	2	7	14
Italy	0	2	7	27
Cyprus	52	75	95	115
Latvia	0	0	0	1
Lithuania	0	0	1	3
Luxembourg	0	2	4	17
Hungary	n.a.	1	3	8
Malta	n.a.	6	7	7
Netherlands	1	1	1	1
Austria	11	15	22	32
Poland	n.a.	1	5	13
Portugal	2	5	10	15
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	1	2	5	10
Slovakia	0	0	1	6
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom	0	1	1	1
All Member States (average)	1	3	6	13

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

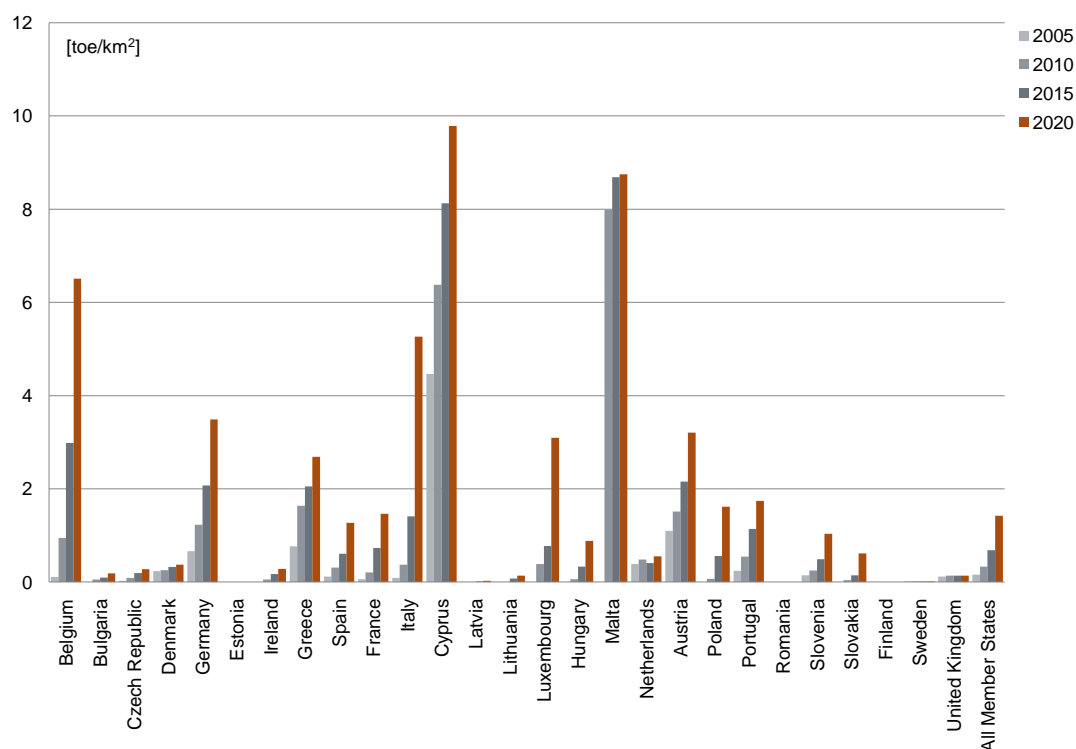


Figure 52: Calculated per surface area (2004) energy for total solar thermal [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 116: Calculated per surface area (2004) energy for total solar thermal [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0	1	3	7
Bulgaria	n.a.	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	1	1	2	3
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	0	0
Greece	1	2	2	3
Spain	0	0	1	1
France	0	0	1	1
Italy	0	0	1	5
Cyprus	4	6	8	10
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	1	3
Hungary	n.a.	0	0	1
Malta	n.a.	8	9	9
Netherlands	0	0	0	1
Austria	1	2	2	3
Poland	n.a.	0	1	2
Portugal	0	1	1	2
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	0	0	1
Slovakia	0	0	0	1
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0
All Member States (average)	0	0	1	1

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)





## Biomass thermal energy

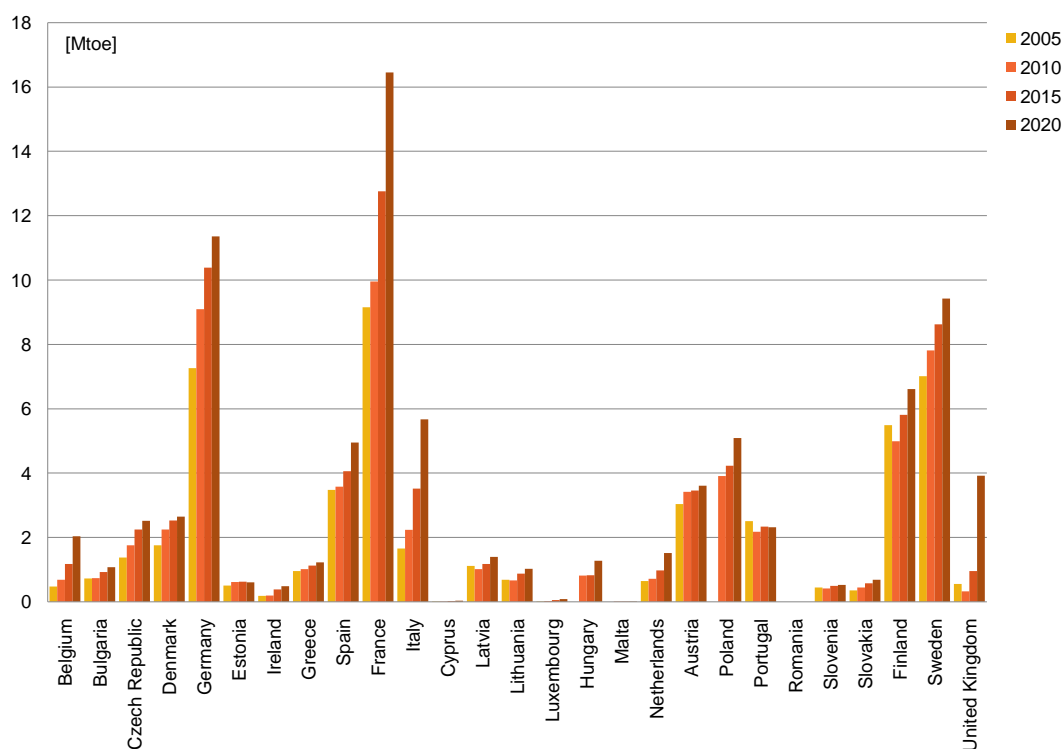


Figure 53: *Projected total biomass heat energy [Mtoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories*

Table 117: *Projected total biomass heat energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories*

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	477	682	1178	2034	2
Bulgaria	724	734	929	1073	1
Czech Republic	1374	1759	2248	2517	3
Denmark	1759	2245	2526	2643	3
Germany	7260	9092	10388	11355	13
Estonia	505	612	626	607	1
Ireland	183	198	388	486	1
Greece	951	1012	1128	1222	1
Spain	3477	3583	4060	4950	6
France	9153	9953	12760	16455	19
Italy	1655	2239	3521	5670	7
Cyprus	4	18	24	30	0
Latvia	1114	1020	1178	1392	2
Lithuania	686	663	879	1023	1
Luxembourg	19	24	51	83	0
Hungary	n.a.	812	829	1277	1
Malta	0	1	2	2	0
Netherlands	647	715	980	1520	2
Austria	3033	3415	3463	3607	4
Poland	n.a.	3911	4227	5089	6
Portugal	2507	2179	2339	2322	3
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	445	415	495	526	1
Slovakia	358	447	576	690	1
Finland	5490	4990	5810	6610	8
Sweden	7013	7817	8622	9426	11
United Kingdom	560	323	958	3914	5
All Member States (total)	49395	58859	70185	86523	<b>100</b>

More information on subcategories for biomass heat energy is presented in Table 119 on page 140.

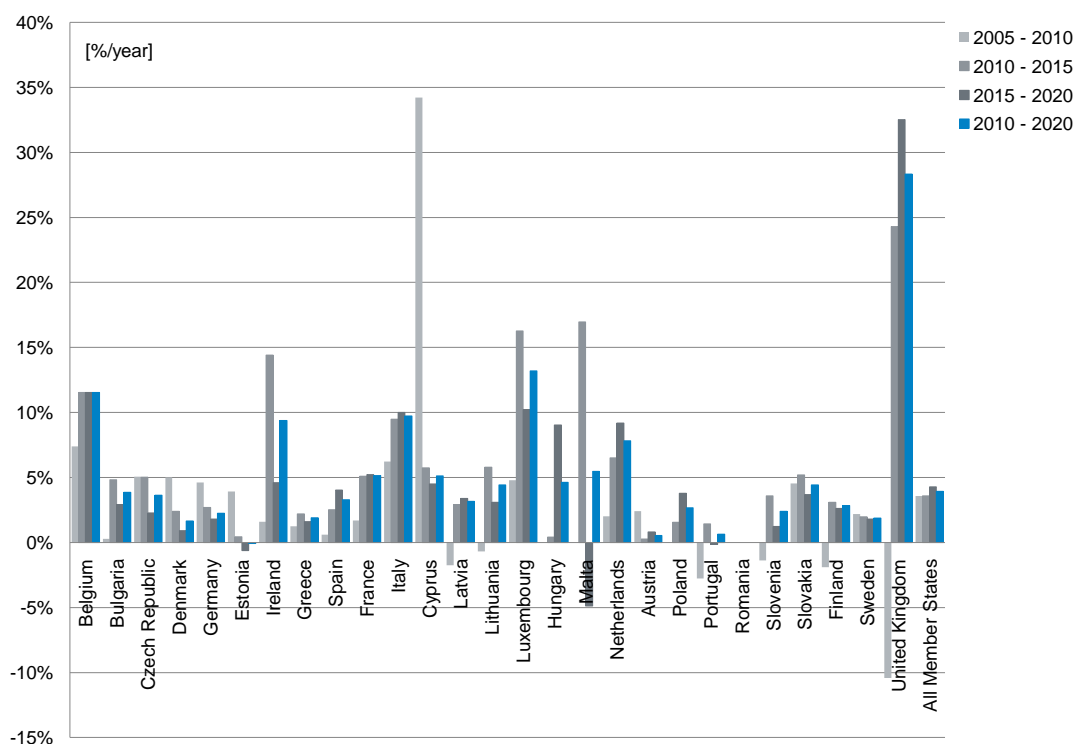


Figure 54: Calculated average annual growth for energy from biomass heat [%/year] for four periods, all biomass input categories

Table 118: Calculated average annual growth for energy from biomass heat [%/year] for four periods, all biomass input categories

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	7.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
Bulgaria	0.3	4.8	2.9	3.9
Czech Republic	5.1	5.0	2.3	3.6
Denmark	5.0	2.4	0.9	1.6
Germany	4.6	2.7	1.8	2.2
Estonia	3.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.1
Ireland	1.6	14.4	4.6	9.4
Greece	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.9
Spain	0.6	2.5	4.0	3.3
France	1.7	5.1	5.2	5.2
Italy	6.2	9.5	10.0	9.7
Cyprus	34.2	5.7	4.5	5.1
Latvia	-1.7	2.9	3.4	3.2
Lithuania	-0.7	5.8	3.1	4.4
Luxembourg	4.8	16.3	10.2	13.2
Hungary	n.a.	0.4	9.0	4.6
Malta	n.a.	17.0	-4.9	5.5
Netherlands	2.0	6.5	9.2	7.8
Austria	2.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
Poland	n.a.	1.6	3.8	2.7
Portugal	-2.8	1.4	-0.1	0.6
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	-1.4	3.6	1.2	2.4
Slovakia	4.5	5.2	3.7	4.4
Finland	-1.9	3.1	2.6	2.9
Sweden	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9
United Kingdom	-10.4	24.3	32.5	28.3
All Member States (average)	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.9

Table 119: Projected biomass heat energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into biomass input categories

	Solid biomass					Biogas					Bioliquids					Bio-SNG for grid feed-in					Total biomass thermal energy				
	2005	2010	2015	2020	[ktoe]	2005	2010	2015	2020	[ktoe]	2005	2010	2015	2020	[ktoe]	2005	2010	2015	2020	[ktoe]	2005	2010	2015	2020	[ktoe]
Belgium	476	669	1138	1947		2	9	26	55		0	0	4	14	32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		477	682	1178	2034	
Bulgaria	724	734	916	1053		0	0	13	20		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		724	734	929	1073	
Czech Republic	1351	1706	2137	2350		23	53	110	167		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		1374	1759	2248	2517	
Denmark	1714	2178	2426	2470		45	59	92	165		0	8	8	8	8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		1759	2245	2526	2643	
Germany	6794	7516	8389	8952		154	912	1312	1692		313	664	688	711	711	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		7260	9092	10388	11355	
Estonia	505	612	626	607		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		505	612	626	607	
Ireland	176	188	362	453		7	10	26	33		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		183	198	388	486	
France	3441	3550	3997	4850		36	33	63	100		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		3477	3583	4060	4950	
Greece	951	1012	1128	1222		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		951	1012	1128	1222	
Spain	9067	9870	12500	15900		86	83	260	555		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		9153	9953	12760	16455	
Italy	1629	2206	3404	5254		26	26	83	266		0	7	33	150	150	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		1655	2239	3521	5670	
Cyprus	4	18	24	30		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		4	18	24	30	
Latvia	1113	1013	1139	1343		1	7	39	49		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		1114	1020	1178	1392	
Lithuania	685	657	851	973		1	6	28	50		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		686	663	879	1023	
Luxembourg	16	19	39	70		3	5	12	13		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		19	24	51	83	
Hungary	n.a.	812	800	1225		n.a.	0	30	56		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	812	829	1277	
Malta	n.a.	0	0	0		n.a.	1	2	2		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		0	1	2	2	
Netherlands	540	573	604	650		69	111	174	288		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		647	715	980	1520	
Austria	3025	3400	3447	3591		8	15	16	16		0	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		3033	3415	3607	3607	
Poland	n.a.	3846	3996	4636		n.a.	65	231	453		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	3911	4227	5089	
Portugal	1785	1514	1515	1484		10	10	23	37		713	655	801	801	801	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		2507	2179	2339	2322	
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Slovenia	401	415	483	497		0	0	n.a.	0		43	0	12	28	28	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		445	415	495	526	
Slovakia	357	443	540	630		1	4	36	60		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		358	447	576	690	
Finland	5450	2710	3300	3940		40	30	30	60		n.a.	2240	2470	2610	2610	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		5490	4990	5810	6610	
Sweden	6992	7800	8607	9415		21	18	14	11		65	65	65	65	65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		7817	8622	9426	9426	
United Kingdom	493	305	904	3612		67	18	54	302		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		560	323	958	3914	
All Member States (total)	47689	53766	63272	77154		600	1475	2674	4450		1134	3643	4091	4405	4405	38	31	202	582		49395	58859	70185	86523	

As indicated in section 1.5.26 the subtotal for Biomass in Sweden does not include liquid energy carriers. For this reason the sum of all subcategories is 65 GWh higher than the value for All Member States (total).

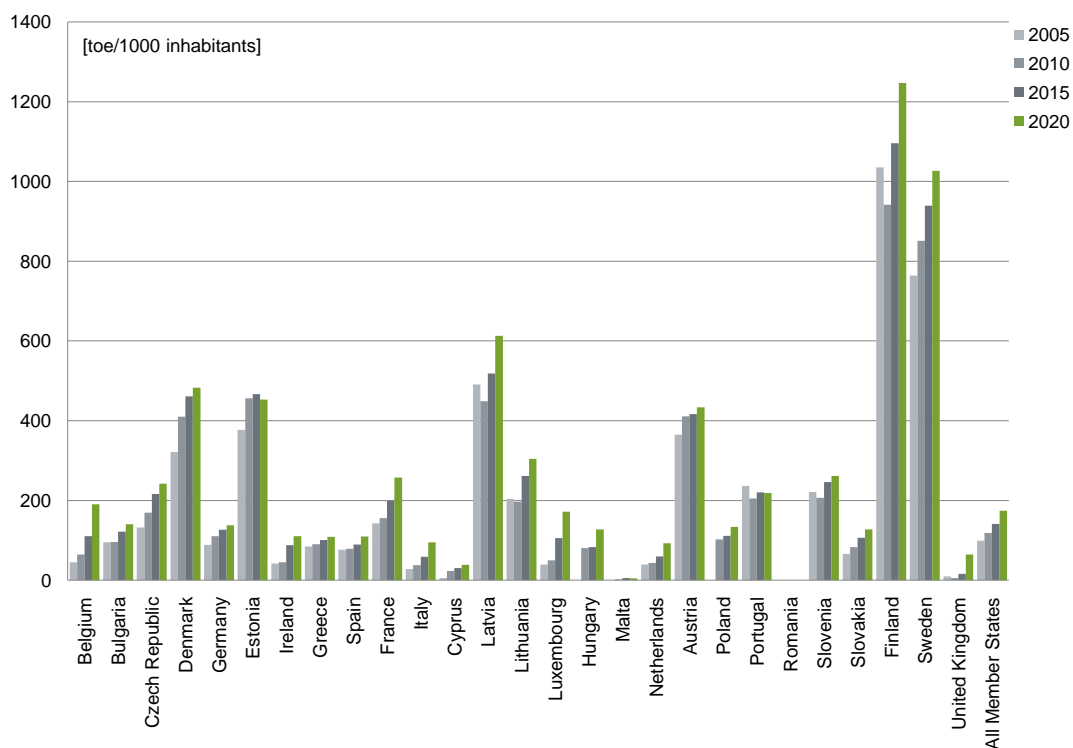


Figure 55: Calculated per capita (2008) energy for total biomass heat [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

Table 120: Calculated per capita (2008) energy for total biomass heat [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020, all biomass input categories

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	45	64	110	191
Bulgaria	95	96	122	140
Czech Republic	132	169	217	242
Denmark	321	410	461	483
Germany	88	111	126	138
Estonia	377	456	467	453
Ireland	42	45	88	110
Greece	85	90	101	109
Spain	77	79	90	109
France	143	156	199	257
Italy	28	38	59	95
Cyprus	5	23	31	38
Latvia	491	449	519	613
Lithuania	204	197	261	304
Luxembourg	39	50	105	172
Hungary	n.a.	81	83	127
Malta	0	2	5	4
Netherlands	39	44	60	93
Austria	365	411	416	434
Poland	n.a.	103	111	134
Portugal	236	205	220	219
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	221	206	246	262
Slovakia	66	83	107	128
Finland	1036	941	1096	1247
Sweden	764	851	939	1026
United Kingdom	9	5	16	64
All Member States (average)	99	118	141	174

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

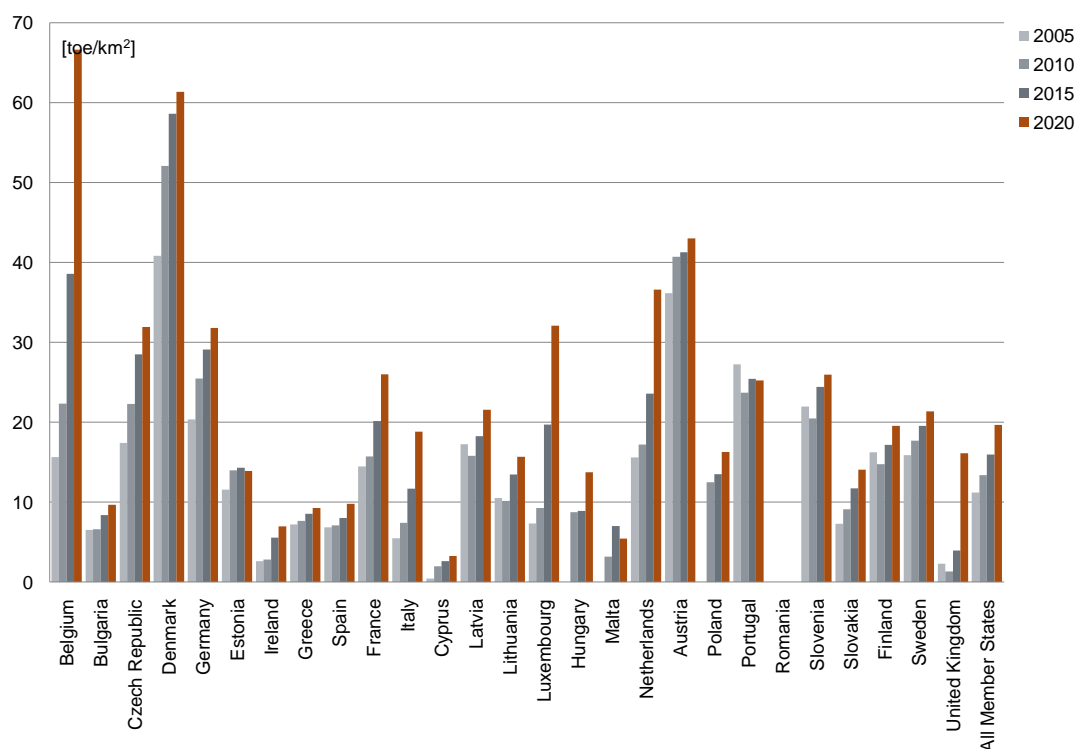


Figure 56: Calculated per surface area (2004) energy for total biomass heat [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 121: Calculated per surface area (2004) energy for total biomass heat [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	16	22	39	67
Bulgaria	7	7	8	10
Czech Republic	17	22	29	32
Denmark	41	52	59	61
Germany	20	25	29	32
Estonia	12	14	14	14
Ireland	3	3	6	7
Greece	7	8	9	9
Spain	7	7	8	10
France	14	16	20	26
Italy	5	7	12	19
Cyprus	0	2	3	3
Latvia	17	16	18	22
Lithuania	11	10	13	16
Luxembourg	7	9	20	32
Hungary	n.a.	9	9	14
Malta	0	3	7	5
Netherlands	16	17	24	37
Austria	36	41	41	43
Poland	n.a.	13	14	16
Portugal	27	24	25	25
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	22	20	24	26
Slovakia	7	9	12	14
Finland	16	15	17	20
Sweden	16	18	20	21
United Kingdom	2	1	4	16
All Member States (average)	11	13	16	20

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

## Renewable energy from heat pumps

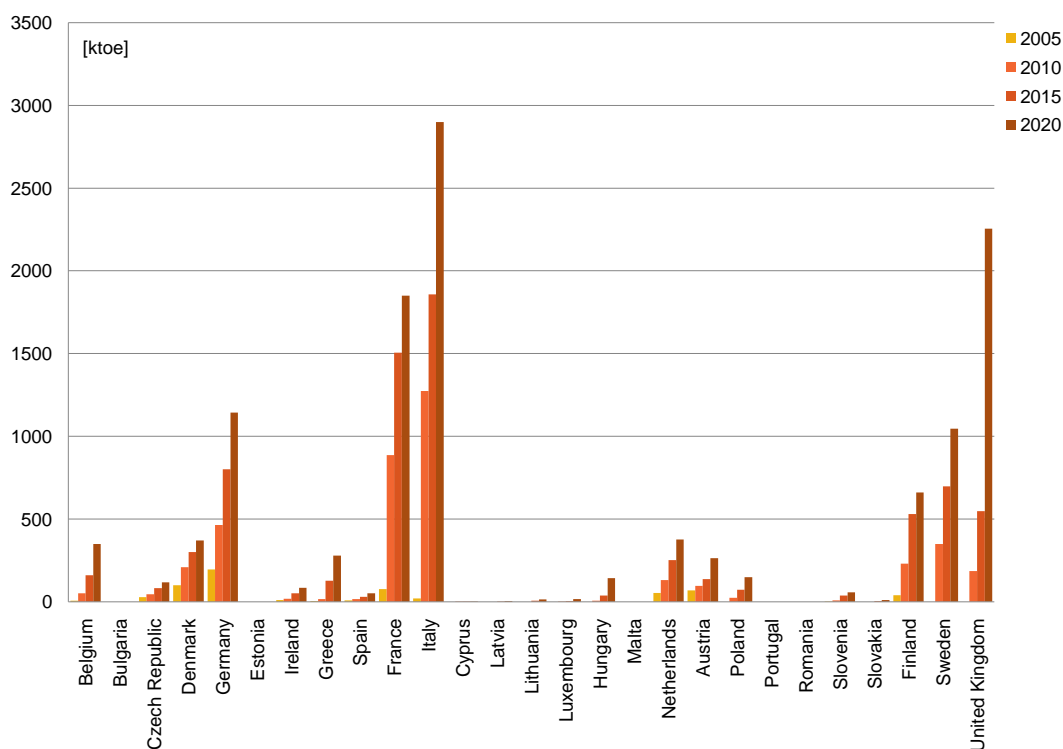


Figure 57: Projected total heat pump thermal energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, all source types

Table 122: Projected total heat pump thermal energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, all source types

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	7.1	52.2	161.4	350	3
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	29	45	82	118	1
Denmark	100	210	301	370	3
Germany	196	465	800	1144	9
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	10	18	51	84	1
Greece	4	17	127	279	2
Spain	8	17	31	51	0
France	76	886	1505	1850	15
Italy	21	1273	1857	2900	24
Cyprus	0	0.34	1.61	2.97	0
Latvia	0	0	2	4	0
Lithuania	0	0	6	14	0
Luxembourg	0	1	4	17	0
Hungary	n.a.	6	37	143	1
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	54	132	252	377	3
Austria	69	96	137	263	2
Poland	n.a.	25	72	148	1
Portugal	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	2	8	37	58	0
Slovakia	0	0	4	10	0
Finland	40	230	530	660	5
Sweden	0	349	697	1046	9
United Kingdom	0	186	548	2254	19
All Member States (total)	616.1	4016.54	7243.01	12142.97	<b>100</b>

More information on subcategories for heat pump thermal energy is presented in Table 124 on page 146.



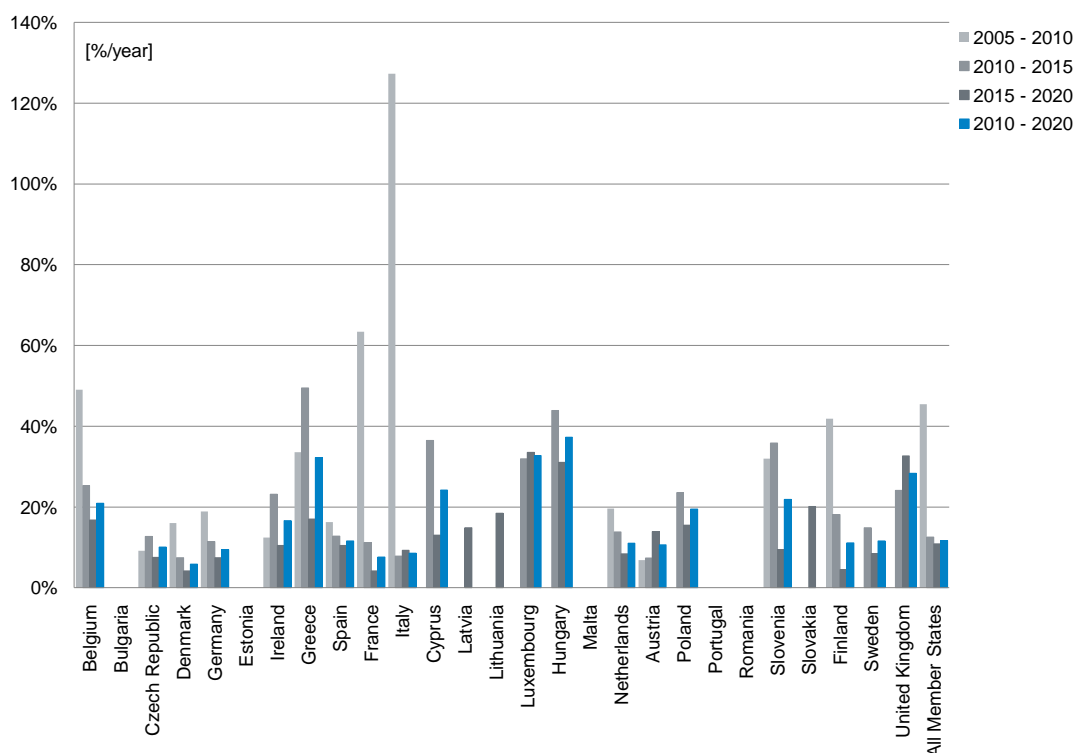


Figure 58: Calculated average annual growth for thermal energy from heat pump [%/year] for four periods, all source type

Table 123: Calculated average annual growth for thermal energy from heat pump [%/year] for four periods, all source type

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	49.0	25.3	16.7	21.0
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	9.2	12.8	7.6	10.1
Denmark	16.0	7.5	4.2	5.8
Germany	18.9	11.5	7.4	9.4
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	12.5	23.2	10.5	16.7
Greece	33.6	49.5	17.0	32.3
Spain	16.3	12.8	10.5	11.6
France	63.4	11.2	4.2	7.6
Italy	127.3	7.8	9.3	8.6
Cyprus	n.a.	36.5	13.0	24.2
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	18.5	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	32.0	33.6	32.8
Hungary	n.a.	43.9	31.0	37.3
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	19.6	13.8	8.4	11.1
Austria	6.8	7.4	13.9	10.6
Poland	n.a.	23.6	15.5	19.5
Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	32.0	35.8	9.4	21.9
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	n.a.
Finland	41.9	18.2	4.5	11.1
Sweden	n.a.	14.8	8.5	11.6
United Kingdom	n.a.	24.1	32.7	28.3
All Member States (average)	45.5	12.5	10.9	11.7

Table 124: Projected heat pump thermal energy [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, broken down into source type

	Aerothermal heat pumps					Geothermal heat pumps					Hydrothermal heat pumps					Total renewable energy from heat pumps				
	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.1	52.2	161.4	350	
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29	45	82	118	
Denmark	48	91	135	170	n.a.	52	119	166	199	0	0	0	0	0	100	210	301	370		
Germany	39	165	338	547	n.a.	130	258	400	521	27	42	62	77	77	196	465	800	1144		
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10	18	51	84	
Greece	3	14	104	229	n.a.	1	3	23	50	0	0	0	0	0	4	17	127	279		
France	4	5	7	10	n.a.	4	12	22	41	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76	886	1505	1850		
Italy	27	664	1080	1280	n.a.	49	40	145	522	2	105	146	203	203	21	1273	1857	2900		
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	1	1	4	
Hungary	n.a.	0	2	7	n.a.	n.a.	5	28	107	n.a.	1	7	29	29	n.a.	6	37	143		
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Netherlands	n.a.	35	81	117	n.a.	n.a.	90	161	242	n.a.	0	3	11	11	54	132	252	377		
Austria	0	38	55	105	n.a.	0	10	14	26	0	48	68	131	131	69	96	137	263		
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25	25	72	148	
Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	
Slovenia	0	1	7	14	n.a.	0	4	26	38	0	2	5	5	5	2	8	37	58		
Slovakia	0	0	1	3	n.a.	0	0	2	4	0	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	10		
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40	230	530	660	
Sweden	0	50	100	150	n.a.	0	272	544	815	0	27	54	80	80	0	349	697	1046		
United Kingdom	n.a.	66	194	1301	n.a.	n.a.	120	354	953	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	186	548	2254		
All Member States (total)	137	2256	3670	6108	240	1155	2311	4088	29	225	346	539	616.1	4016.54	7243.01	12142.97				

For Ireland, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Finland (and the Netherlands and Austria in 2005) no breakdown into source types has been provided. Therefore, the sum of all categories is lower than the value for All Member States (total).

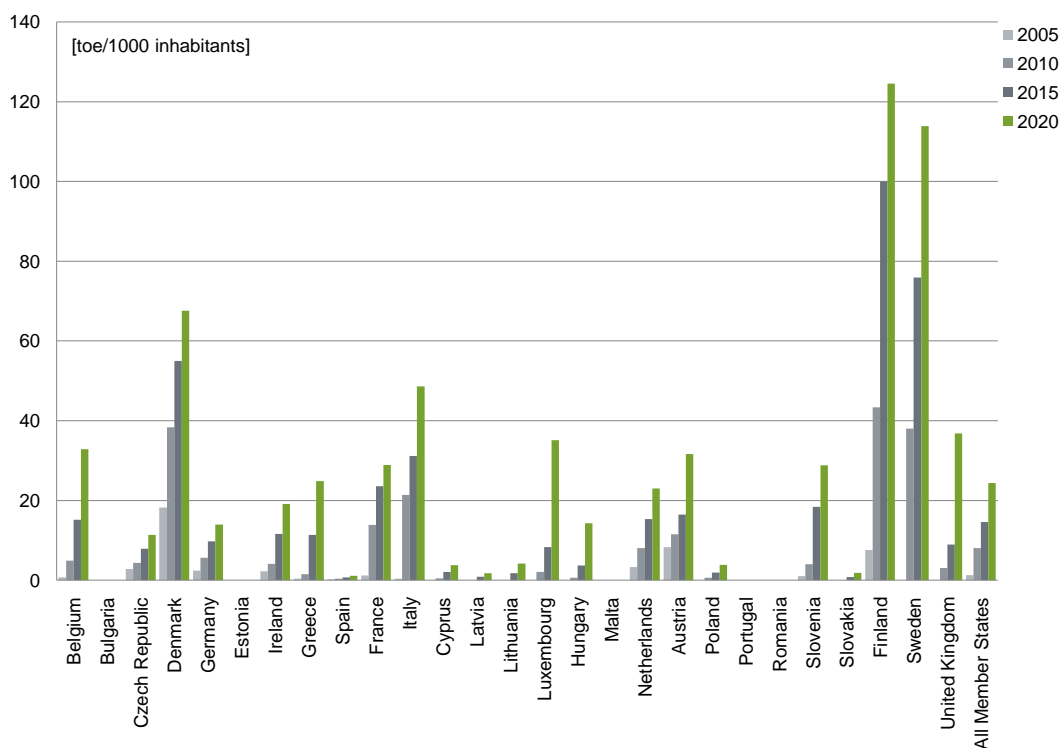


Figure 59: Calculated per capita (2008) thermal energy for total heat pump [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020, all source types

Table 125: Calculated per capita (2008) thermal energy for total heat pump [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020, all source types

	2005	2010	2015	2020
	[toe/1000 inhabitants]	[toe/1000 inhabitants]	[toe/1000 inhabitants]	[toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	1	5	15	33
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	3	4	8	11
Denmark	18	38	55	68
Germany	2	6	10	14
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	2	4	12	19
Greece	0	2	11	25
Spain	0	0	1	1
France	1	14	24	29
Italy	0	21	31	49
Cyprus	0	0	2	4
Latvia	0	0	1	2
Lithuania	0	0	2	4
Luxembourg	0	2	8	35
Hungary	n.a.	1	4	14
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	3	8	15	23
Austria	8	12	16	32
Poland	n.a.	1	2	4
Portugal	0	0	n.a.	n.a.
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	1	4	18	29
Slovakia	0	0	1	2
Finland	8	43	100	125
Sweden	0	38	76	114
United Kingdom	0	3	9	37
All Member States (average)	1	8	15	24

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

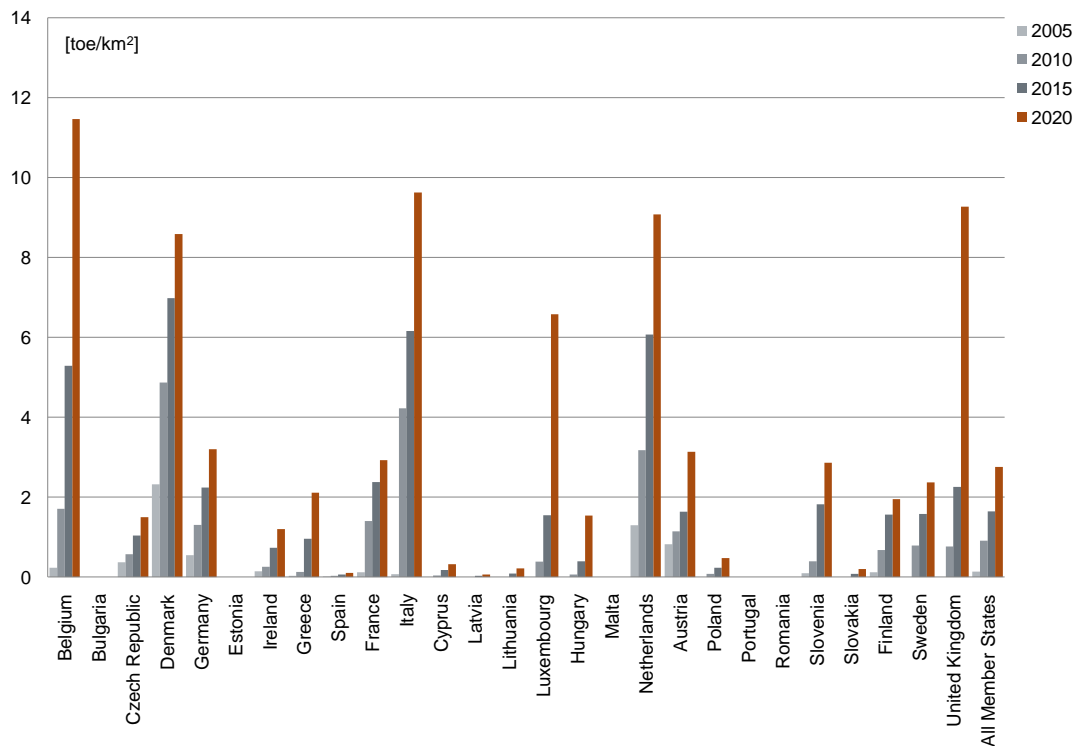


Figure 60: Calculated per surface area (2004) thermal energy for total heat pumps [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020, all source types

Table 126: Calculated per surface area (2004) thermal energy for total heat pumps [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020, all source types

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0	2	5	11
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	1	1	1
Denmark	2	5	7	9
Germany	1	1	2	3
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0	0	1	1
Greece	0	0	1	2
Spain	0	0	0	0
France	0	1	2	3
Italy	0	4	6	10
Cyprus	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	2	7
Hungary	n.a.	0	0	2
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	1	3	6	9
Austria	1	1	2	3
Poland	n.a.	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	n.a.	n.a.
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	0	2	3
Slovakia	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	1	2	2
Sweden	0	1	2	2
United Kingdom	0	1	2	9
All Member States (average)	0	1	2	3

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

Bioethanol / bio-ETBE in transport

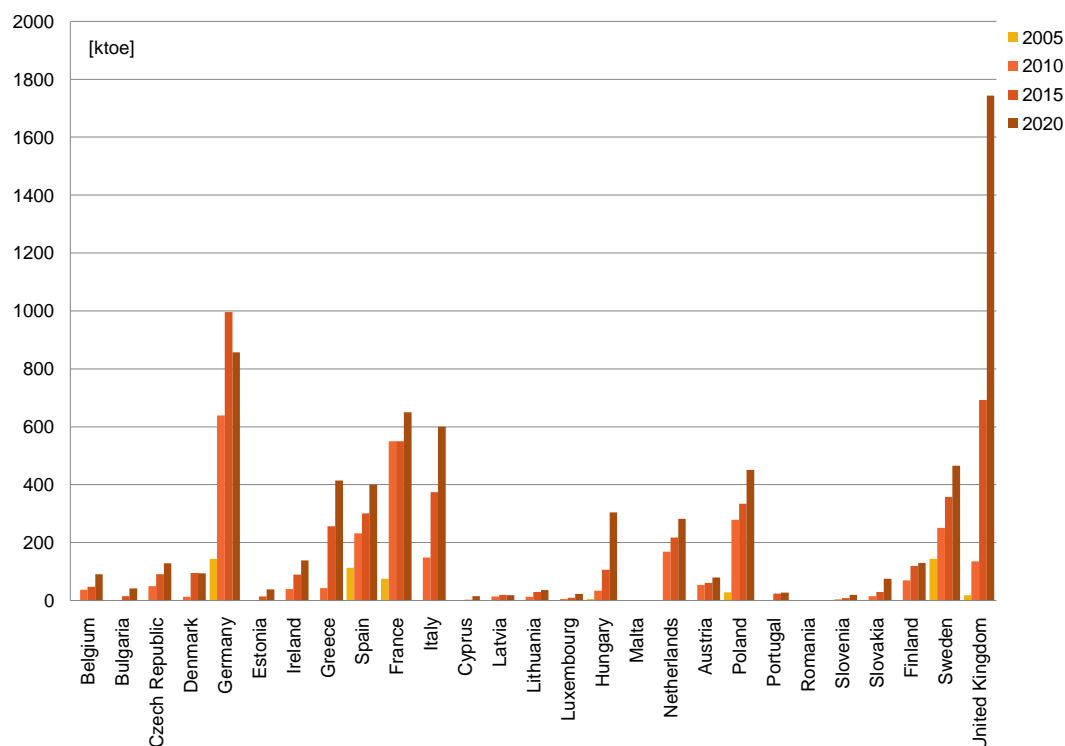


Figure 61: *Projected total bioethanol / bio-ETBE in renewable transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020*

Table 127: *Projected total bioethanol / bio-ETBE in renewable transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020*

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	0	37	47	91	1
Bulgaria	0	0	15	42	1
Czech Republic	0	50	91	128	2
Denmark	0	13	95	94	1
Germany	144	639	996	857	12
Estonia	0	0	14	38	1
Ireland	0	40	90	139	2
Greece	n.a.	43	256	414	6
Spain	113	232	301	400	6
France	75	550	550	650	9
Italy	0	148	374	600	8
Cyprus	0	0	3	15	0
Latvia	0	14	19	18	0
Lithuania	1	13	30	36	1
Luxembourg	0	5	9	23	0
Hungary	5	34	106	304	4
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	168	217	282	4
Austria	0	54	61	80	1
Poland	28	279	334	451	6
Portugal	0	0	24	27	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	4	8	19	0
Slovakia	0	15	30	75	1
Finland	0	70	120	130	2
Sweden	144	251	358	465	7
United Kingdom	18	135	692	1743	24
All Member States (total)	528	2794	4840	7121	100

More information on additional information on bioethanol / bio-ETBE in renewable transport (Article 21.2 and imported bioethanol / bio-ETBE) is presented in Table 129 on page 152.

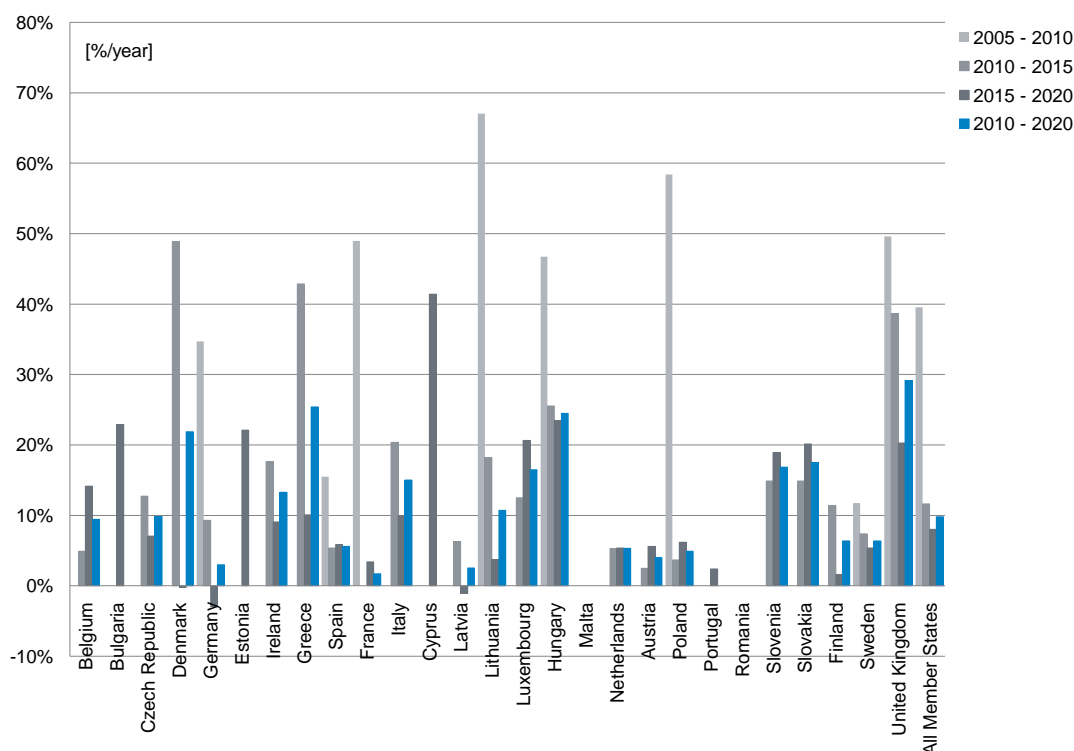


Figure 62: Calculated average annual growth for bioethanol / bio-ETBE in renewable transport [%/year] for four periods

Table 128: Calculated average annual growth for bioethanol / bio-ETBE in renewable transport [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	4.9	14.1	9.4
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	22.9	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	12.7	7.1	9.9
Denmark	n.a.	48.9	-0.2	21.9
Germany	34.7	9.3	-3.0	3.0
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	22.1	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	17.6	9.1	13.3
Greece	n.a.	42.9	10.1	25.4
Spain	15.5	5.3	5.9	5.6
France	49.0	0.0	3.4	1.7
Italy	n.a.	20.4	9.9	15.0
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	41.4	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	6.3	-1.1	2.5
Lithuania	67.0	18.2	3.7	10.7
Luxembourg	n.a.	12.5	20.6	16.5
Hungary	46.7	25.5	23.5	24.5
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	5.3	5.4	5.3
Austria	n.a.	2.5	5.6	4.0
Poland	58.4	3.7	6.2	4.9
Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	n.a.
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	14.9	18.9	16.9
Slovakia	n.a.	14.9	20.1	17.5
Finland	n.a.	11.4	1.6	6.4
Sweden	11.8	7.4	5.4	6.4
United Kingdom	49.6	38.7	20.3	29.2
All Member States (average)	39.5	11.6	8.0	9.8

Table 129: Projected bioethanol / bio-ETBE in renewable transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, indicating the contribution of Article 21.2 and imported bioethanol / bio-ETBE

	Bioethanol / bio-ETBE Article 21.2					Bioethanol / bio-ETBE imported					Total bioethanol / bio-ETBE				
	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2030 [ktoe]	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	47	91	
Bulgaria	0	0	15	32	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	15	42	
Czech Republic	0	0	0	29	0	17	24	29	0	0	0	50	128	128	
Denmark	0	13	95	94	0	13	95	94	0	0	0	13	95	94	
Germany	0	0	32 to 107	32 to 442	0	189	482	278	144	0	0	639	996	857	
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	14	38	
Ireland	21	0	0	0	0	3	49	99	0	0	0	40	90	139	
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43	256	414	n.a.	0	0	43	256	414	
Spain	0	0	0	52	0	25	0	0	113	0	0	232	301	400	
France	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	50	50	50	75	0	0	550	550	650	
Italy	0	19	60	100	0	18	109	200	0	0	0	148	374	600	
Cyprus	0	0	0	15	0	0	3	15	0	0	0	0	3	15	
Latvia	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	14	19	18	
Lithuania	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	13	30	36	
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	23	0	0	0	5	23	23	
Hungary	0	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	5	0	0	34	106	304	
Malta	n.a.	2	4	6	n.a.	2	4	6	n.a.	0	0	34	106	304	
Netherlands	0	17	22	34	0	152	196	240	0	0	0	168	217	282	
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	14	12	11	0	0	0	54	61	80	
Poland	0	0	0	44	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28	0	0	279	334	451	
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	24	27	
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8	19	
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	8	19	
Slovakia	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	30	75	
Finland	0	0	20	40	0	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	70	120	130	
Sweden	0	0	0	0	117	140	185	292	144	0	0	251	358	465	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	n.a.	1	1	1	18	0	0	135	692	1743	
All Member States (total)	21	51	285	725	117	672	1474	1770	528	2794	4840	7121			

The German Action Plan defines a *data range* for Article 21.2 Bioethanol/bio-ETBE. In the table the range is provided, but the 'total' value uses the average value of the range (69.5 ktoe for 2015 and 237.0 ktoe for 2020).



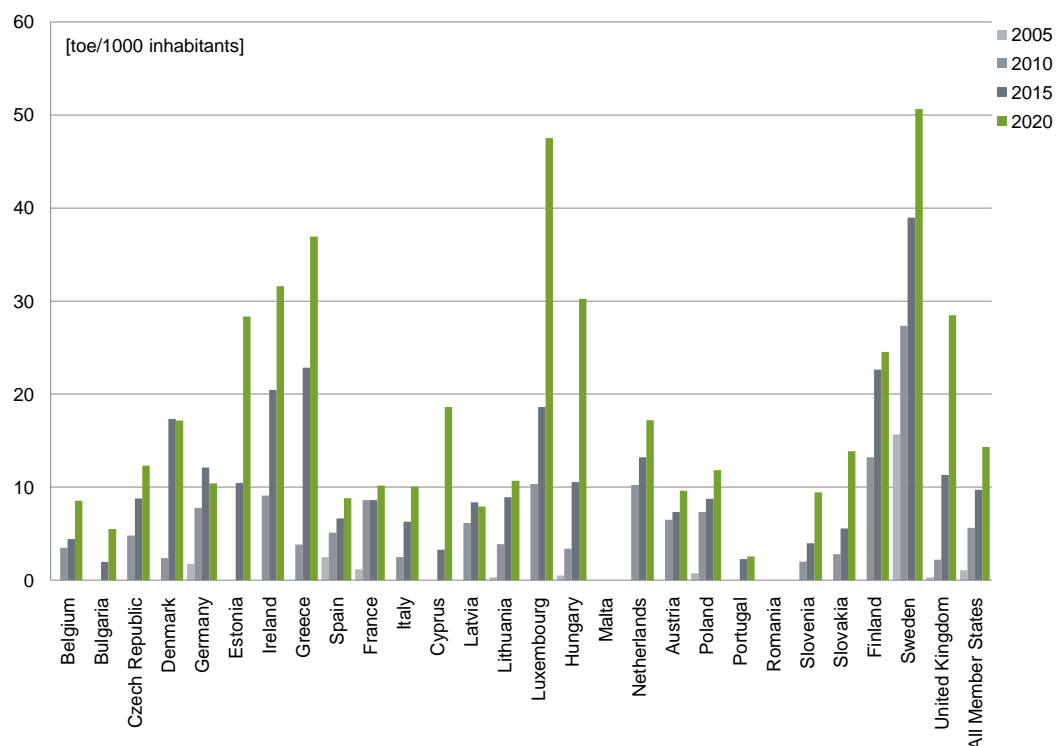


Figure 63: Calculated per capita (2008) bioethanol / bio-ETBE [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 130: Calculated per capita (2008) bioethanol / bio-ETBE [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	0	3	4	9
Bulgaria	0	0	2	5
Czech Republic	0	5	9	12
Denmark	0	2	17	17
Germany	2	8	12	10
Estonia	0	0	10	28
Ireland	0	9	20	32
Greece	n.a.	4	23	37
Spain	2	5	7	9
France	1	9	9	10
Italy	0	2	6	10
Cyprus	0	0	3	19
Latvia	0	6	8	8
Lithuania	0	4	9	11
Luxembourg	0	10	19	48
Hungary	0	3	11	30
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	10	13	17
Austria	0	6	7	10
Poland	1	7	9	12
Portugal	0	0	2	3
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	2	4	9
Slovakia	0	3	6	14
Finland	0	13	23	25
Sweden	16	27	39	51
United Kingdom	0	2	11	28
All Member States (average)	1	6	10	14

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

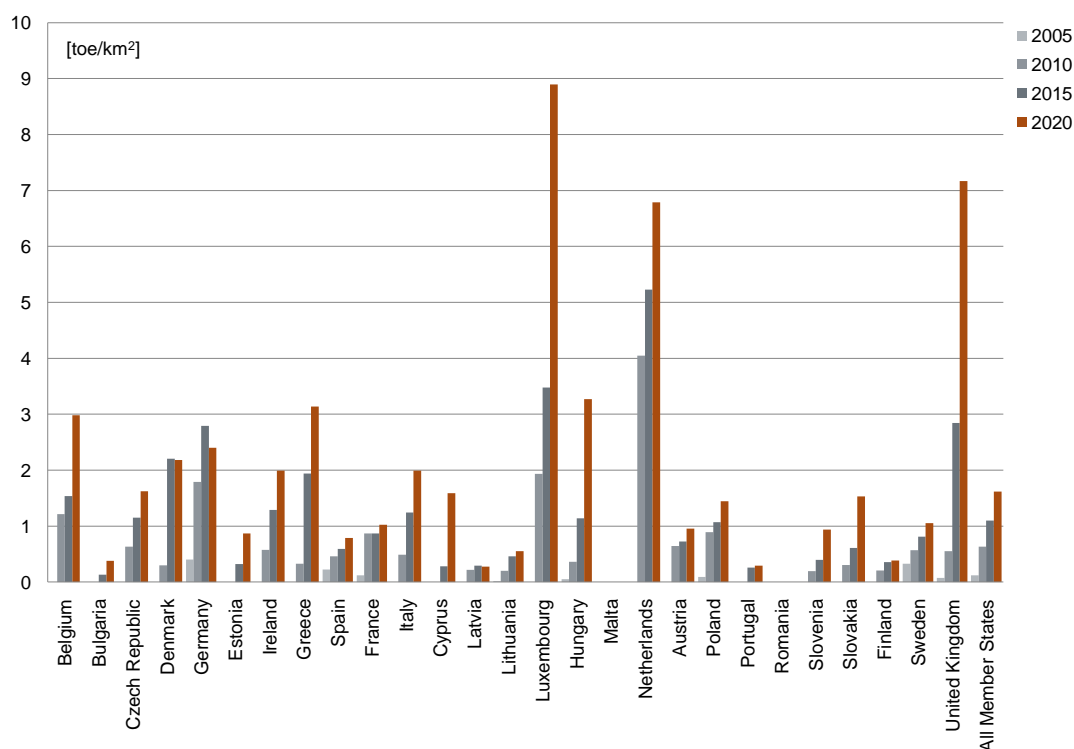


Figure 64: Calculated per surface area (2004) bioethanol / bio-ETBE [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 131: Calculated per surface area (2004) bioethanol / bio-ETBE [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0	1	2	3
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	1	1	2
Denmark	0	0	2	2
Germany	0	2	3	2
Estonia	0	0	0	1
Ireland	0	1	1	2
Greece	n.a.	0	2	3
Spain	0	0	1	1
France	0	1	1	1
Italy	0	0	1	2
Cyprus	0	0	0	2
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	1
Luxembourg	0	2	3	9
Hungary	0	0	1	3
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	4	5	7
Austria	0	1	1	1
Poland	0	1	1	1
Portugal	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	0	0	1
Slovakia	0	0	1	2
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	1	1	1
United Kingdom	0	1	3	7
All Member States (average)	0	1	1	2

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

## Biodiesel in transport

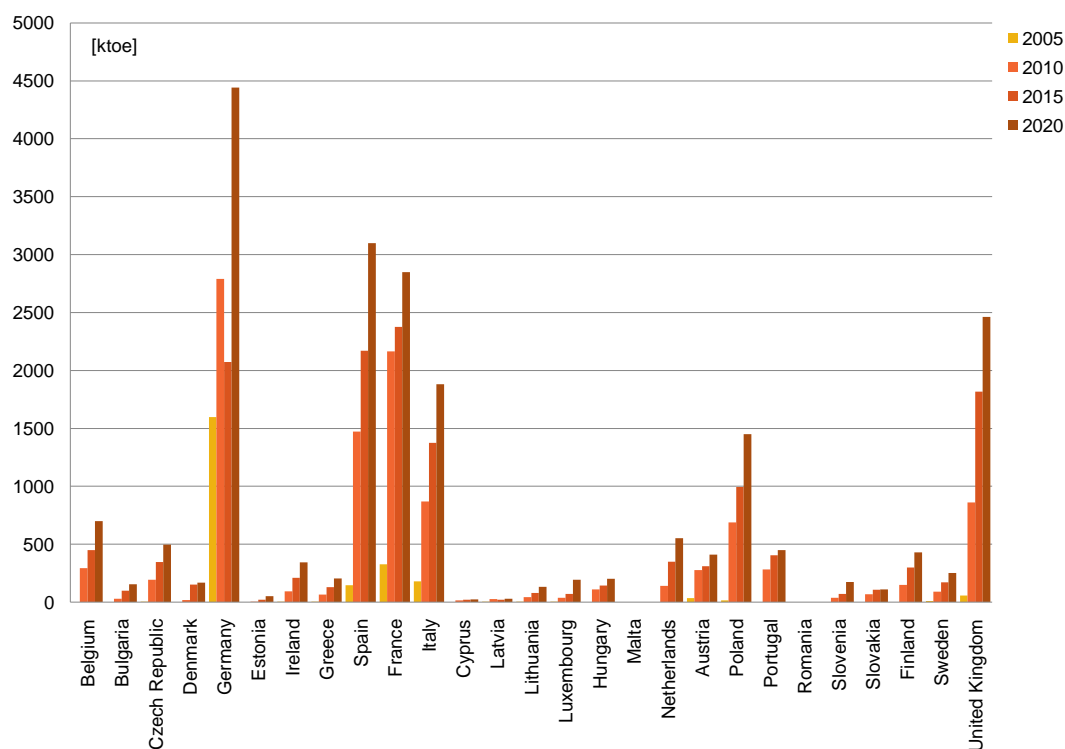


Figure 65: Projected total biodiesel in renewable transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 132: Projected total biodiesel in renewable transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	0	292	449	698	3
Bulgaria	0	30	100	154	1
Czech Republic	3	193	347	495	2
Denmark	0	18	152	167	1
Germany	1598	2790	2074	4443	21
Estonia	0	1	21	51	0
Ireland	1	94	209	342	2
Greece	1	64	130	203	1
Spain	145	1471	2169	3100	15
France	328	2165	2375	2850	13
Italy	179	868	1374	1880	9
Cyprus	0	15.7	19.8	23.2	0
Latvia	3	25	20	28	0
Lithuania	3	42	79	131	1
Luxembourg	1	37	72	193	1
Hungary	0	110	144	202	1
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	139	350	552	3
Austria	35	276	309	410	2
Poland	15	687	993	1451	7
Portugal	0	281	405	450	2
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	37	72	174	1
Slovakia	0	67	107	110	1
Finland	0	150	300	430	2
Sweden	9	89	170	251	1
United Kingdom	57	861	1818	2462	12
All Member States (total)	2378	10802.7	14258.8	21250.2	100

More information on additional information on biodiesel in renewable transport (Article 21.2 and imported biodiesel) is presented in Table 134 on page 158.

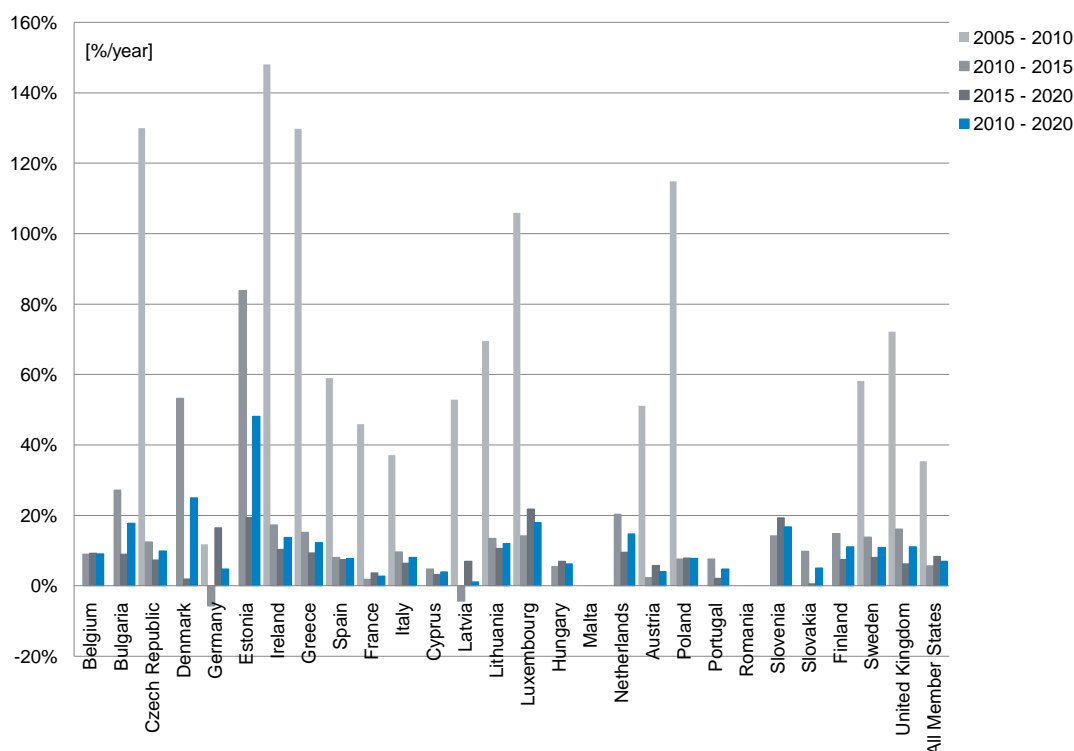


Figure 66: Calculated average annual growth for biodiesel in renewable transport [%/year] for four periods

Table 133: Calculated average annual growth for biodiesel in renewable transport [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	9.0	9.2	9.1
Bulgaria	n.a.	27.2	9.0	17.8
Czech Republic	130.0	12.4	7.4	9.9
Denmark	n.a.	53.2	1.9	25.0
Germany	11.8	-5.8	16.5	4.8
Estonia	n.a.	83.8	19.4	48.2
Ireland	148.1	17.3	10.4	13.8
Greece	129.7	15.2	9.3	12.2
Spain	58.9	8.1	7.4	7.7
France	45.9	1.9	3.7	2.8
Italy	37.1	9.6	6.5	8.0
Cyprus	n.a.	4.7	3.2	4.0
Latvia	52.8	-4.4	7.0	1.1
Lithuania	69.5	13.5	10.6	12.0
Luxembourg	105.9	14.2	21.8	18.0
Hungary	n.a.	5.5	7.0	6.3
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	20.3	9.5	14.8
Austria	51.1	2.3	5.8	4.0
Poland	114.9	7.6	7.9	7.8
Portugal	n.a.	7.6	2.1	4.8
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	14.2	19.3	16.7
Slovakia	n.a.	9.8	0.6	5.1
Finland	n.a.	14.9	7.5	11.1
Sweden	58.1	13.8	8.1	10.9
United Kingdom	72.1	16.1	6.3	11.1
All Member States (average)	35.4	5.7	8.3	7.0

Table 134: *Projected biodiesel in renewable transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, indicating the contribution of Article 21.2 and imported biodiesel*

	Biodiesel Article 21.2					Biodiesel imported					Total biodiesel				
	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2030 [ktoe]	2035 [ktoe]	2040 [ktoe]	2045 [ktoe]	2050 [ktoe]	
Belgium	0	0	0	127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	292	449	698	
Bulgaria	0	30	100	130	0	0	24	0	0	30	30	100	100	154	
Czech Republic	0	0	0	215	6	64	143	3	3	193	193	347	347	495	
Denmark	0	18	152	167	0	18	167	0	0	18	18	152	152	167	
Germany	0	98	98	98	0	1459	610	2846	1598	2790	1	2790	2074	4443	
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	1	21	51	
Ireland	21	0	0	0	n.a.	4	125	240	1	1	94	209	21	342	
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	64	130	203	
Spain	0	50	161	200	0	910	325	310	145	1471	64	2169	3100	3100	
France	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13	400	400	400	328	2165	2165	2375	2375	2850	
Italy	21	72	161	250	0	73	436	800	179	868	16	1374	1374	1880	
Cyprus	0	0	2	23	0	0	11	23	0	0	0	16	20	23	
Latvia	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	8	3	25	25	20	20	28	
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	42	42	79	79	131	
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	1	37	72	193	1	37	37	72	72	193	
Hungary	0	18	20	22	0	0	0	0	0	110	110	144	144	202	
Malta	n.a.	1	1	7	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Netherlands	0	139	70	121	0	69	245	276	0	0	139	350	350	552	
Austria	0	0	0	0	34	153	152	175	35	276	276	309	309	410	
Poland	0	0	88	132	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15	687	687	993	993	1451	
Portugal	0	4	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	281	281	405	405	450	
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	37	37	72	72	174	
Slovakia	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	67	67	107	107	110	
Finland	0	0	50	140	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	150	150	300	300	430	
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	89	89	170	170	251	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	n.a.	1	1	1	57	861	861	1818	1818	2462	
All Member States (total)	42	431	909	1685	54	3197	2633	5606	2378	10803	10803	14259	14259	21250	

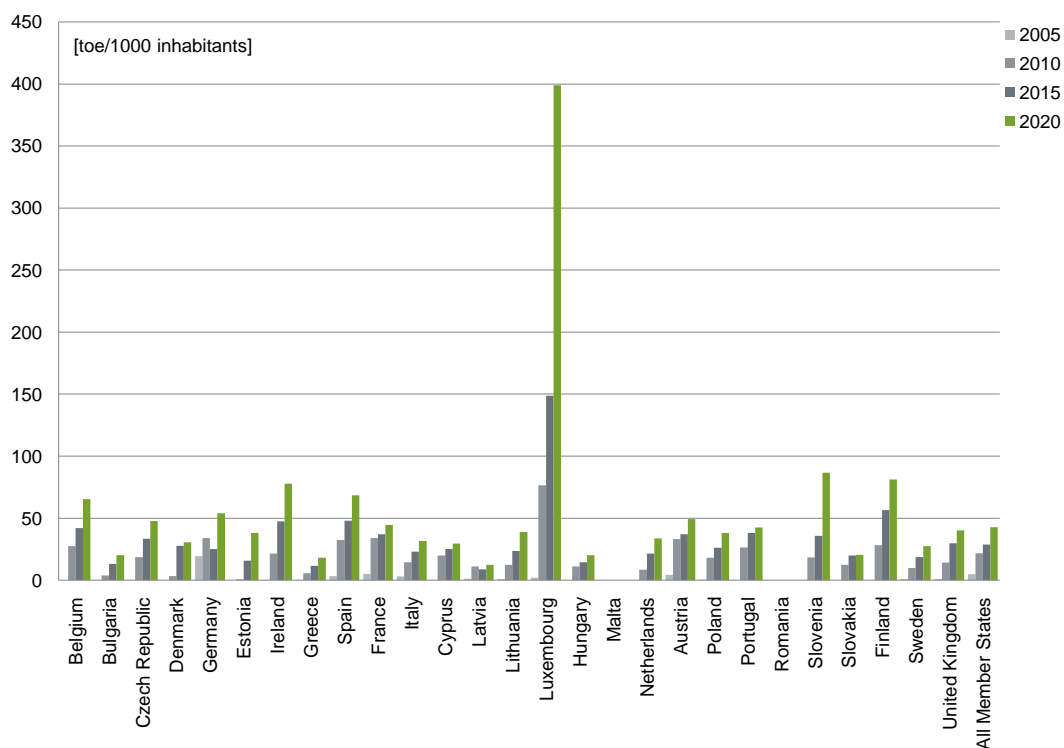


Figure 67: Calculated per capita (2008) in renewable transport for total biodiesel [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 135: Calculated per capita (2008) in renewable transport for total biodiesel [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	0	27	42	65
Bulgaria	0	4	13	20
Czech Republic	0	19	33	48
Denmark	0	3	28	30
Germany	19	34	25	54
Estonia	0	1	16	38
Ireland	0	21	47	78
Greece	0	6	12	18
Spain	3	32	48	68
France	5	34	37	45
Italy	3	15	23	32
Cyprus	0	20	25	29
Latvia	1	11	9	12
Lithuania	1	12	23	39
Luxembourg	2	76	149	399
Hungary	0	11	14	20
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	8	21	34
Austria	4	33	37	49
Poland	0	18	26	38
Portugal	0	26	38	42
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	18	36	87
Slovakia	0	12	20	20
Finland	0	28	57	81
Sweden	1	10	19	27
United Kingdom	1	14	30	40
All Member States (average)	5	22	29	43

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

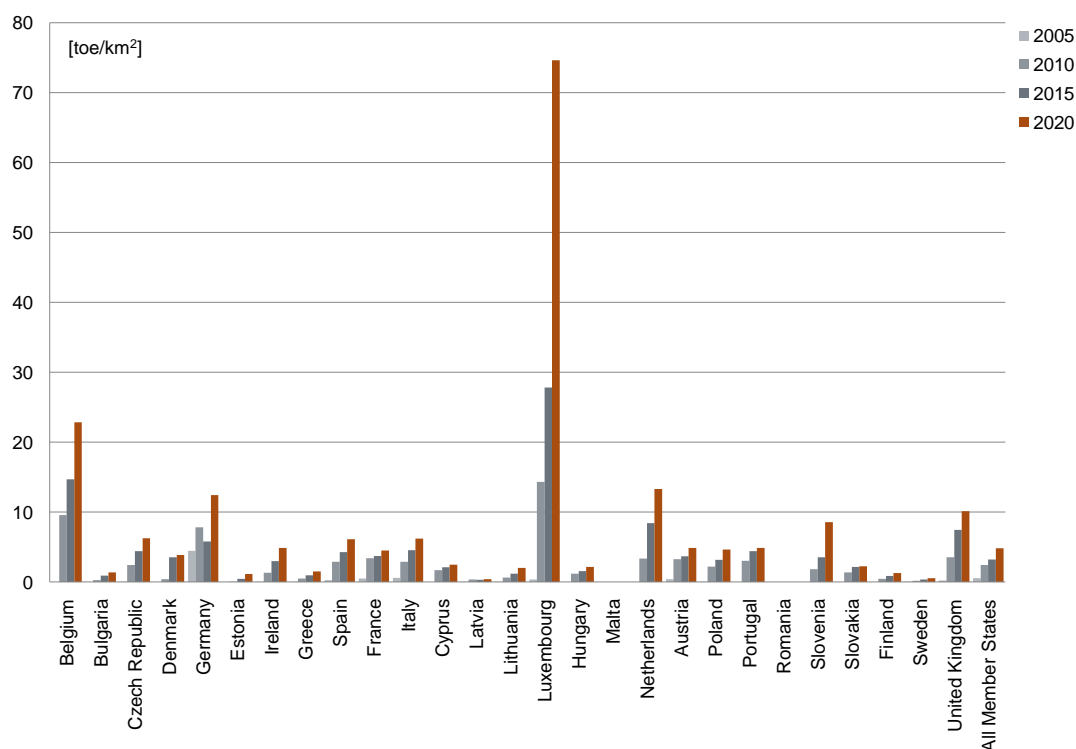


Figure 68: Calculated per surface area (2004) in renewable transport for total biodiesel [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 136: Calculated per surface area (2004) in renewable transport for total biodiesel [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0	10	15	23
Bulgaria	0	0	1	1
Czech Republic	0	2	4	6
Denmark	0	0	4	4
Germany	4	8	6	12
Estonia	0	0	0	1
Ireland	0	1	3	5
Greece	0	0	1	2
Spain	0	3	4	6
France	1	3	4	5
Italy	1	3	5	6
Cyprus	0	2	2	3
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	1	1	2
Luxembourg	0	14	28	75
Hungary	0	1	2	2
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	3	8	13
Austria	0	3	4	5
Poland	0	2	3	5
Portugal	0	3	4	5
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	0	2	4	9
Slovakia	0	1	2	2
Finland	0	0	1	1
Sweden	0	0	0	1
United Kingdom	0	4	7	10
All Member States (average)	1	2	3	5

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)



## Hydrogen from renewables in transport

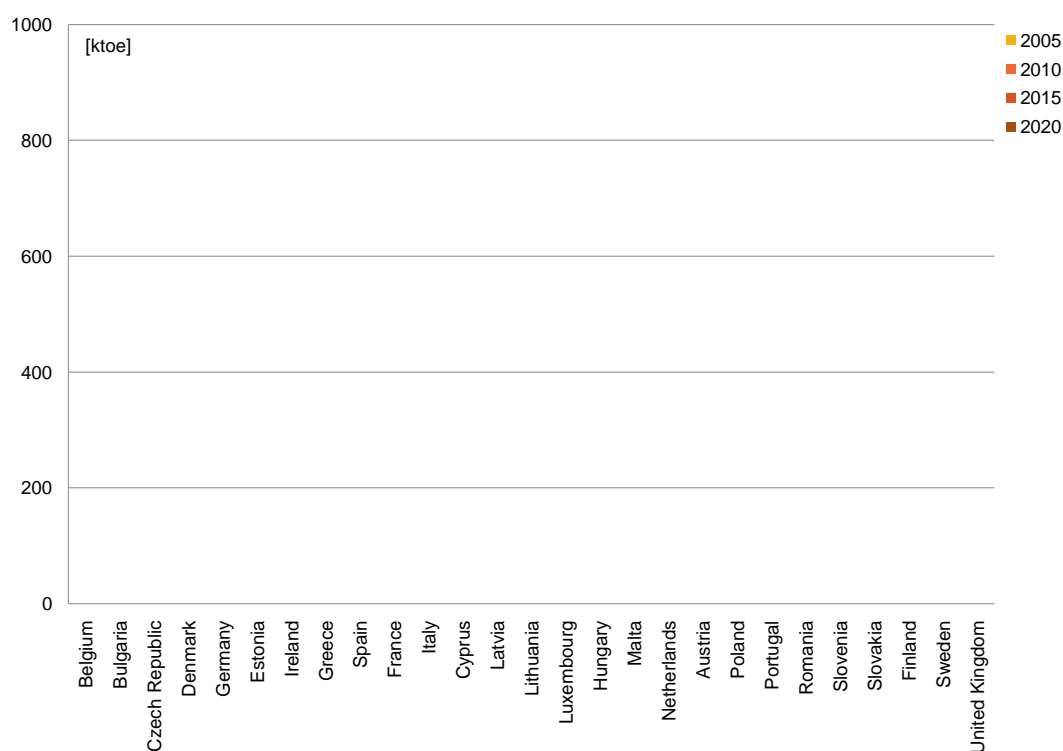


Figure 69: Projected hydrogen from renewables in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 137: Projected total hydrogen from renewables in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	0	0	0	0
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0
All Member States (total)	0	0	0	0	0

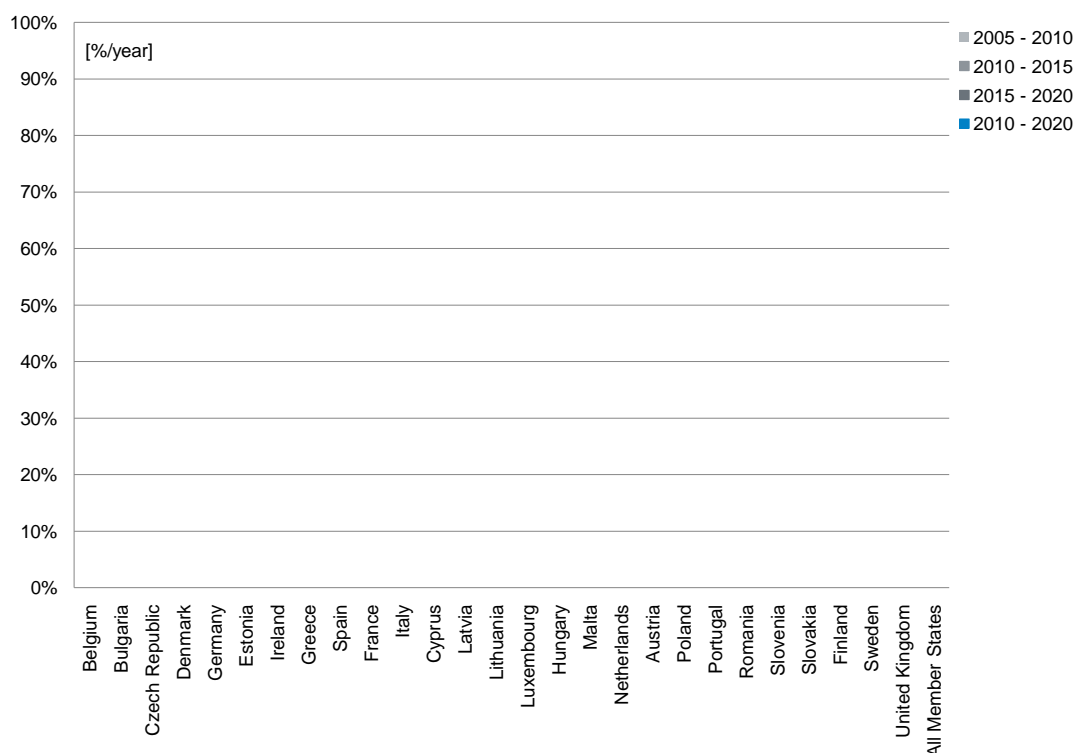


Figure 70: Calculated average annual growth for hydrogen from renewables in transport [%/year] for four periods

Table 138: Calculated average annual growth for hydrogen from renewables in transport [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
France	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Italy	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

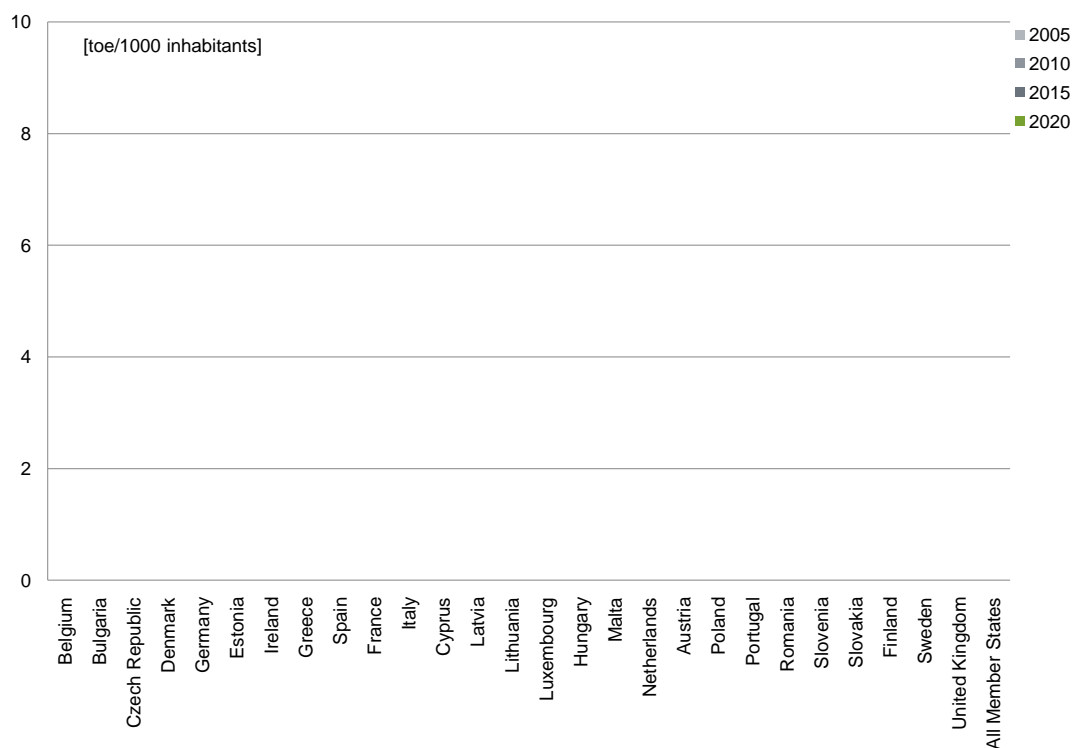


Figure 71: Calculated per capita (2008) hydrogen from renewables in transport [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 139: Calculated per capita (2008) hydrogen from renewables in transport [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	0	0	0
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0
All Member States (average)	0	0	0	0

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)

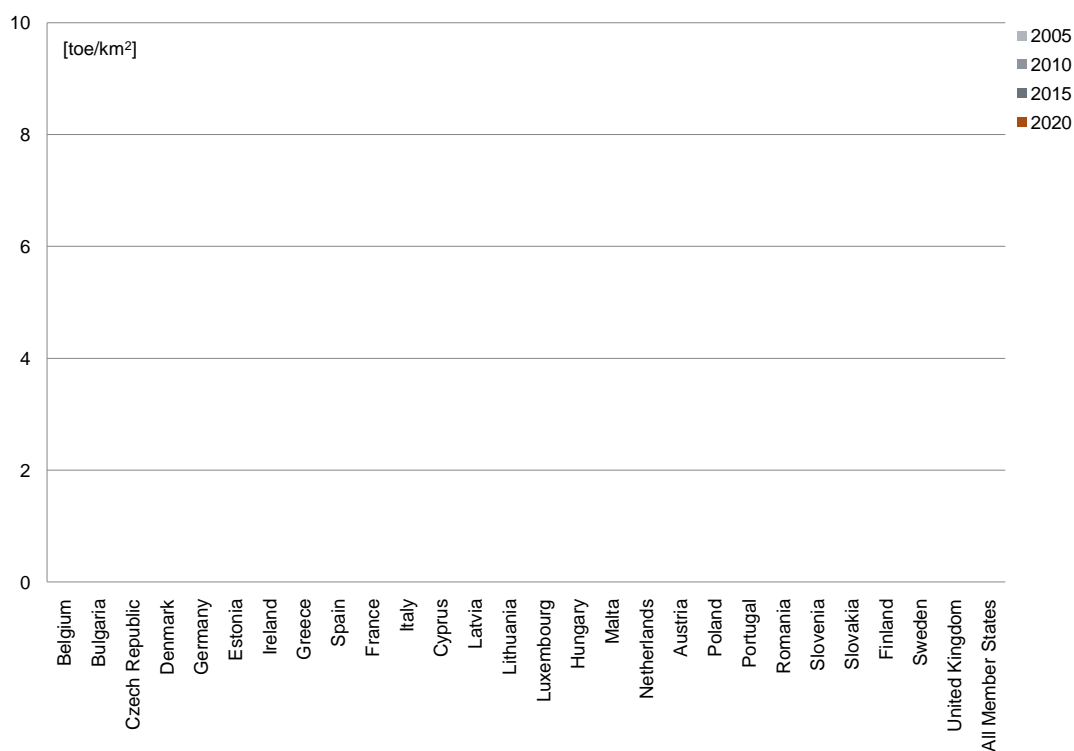


Figure 72: Calculated per surface area (2004) hydrogen from renewables in transport [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 140: Calculated per surface area (2004) hydrogen from renewables in transport [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	n.a.	0	0	0
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portugal	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0
All Member States (average)	0	0	0	0

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30)



## Renewable electricity in transport

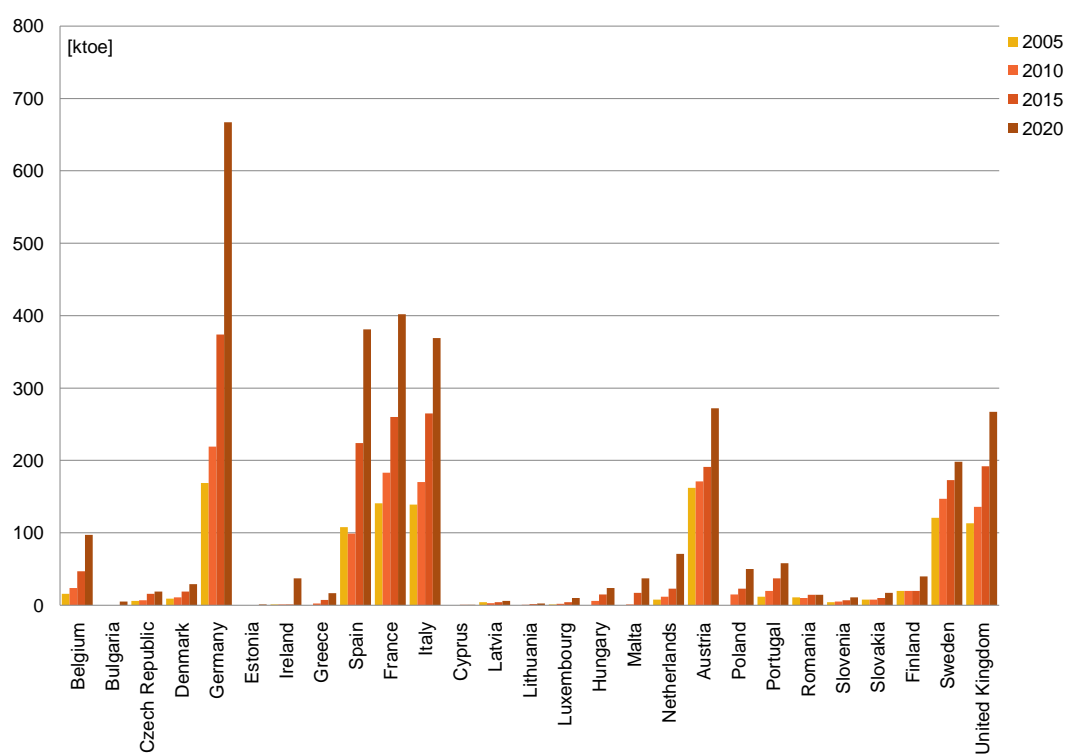


Figure 73: Projected total renewable electricity in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020



Table 141: *Projected total renewable electricity in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020*

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	16	24	47	97	3
Bulgaria	0	0	0	5	0
Czech Republic	6	7	16	19	1
Denmark	9	11	19	29	1
Germany	169	219	374	667	22
Estonia	0	0	0	1	0
Ireland	1	1	1	37	1
Greece	n.a.	2	7	17	1
Spain	108	99	224	381	12
France	141	183	260	402	13
Italy	139	170	265	369	12
Cyprus	0	0	0	1	0
Latvia	4	3	4	6	0
Lithuania	0	0	2	3	0
Luxembourg	1	2	4	10	0
Hungary	0	6	15	24	1
Malta	n.a.	1	17	37	1
Netherlands	8	12	23	71	2
Austria	162	171	191	272	9
Poland	0	15	23	50	2
Portugal	12	20	37	58	2
Romania	11	10	15	14	0
Slovenia	4	5	7	11	0
Slovakia	8	8	10	17	1
Finland	20	20	20	40	1
Sweden	121	147	173	198	6
United Kingdom	113	136	192	267	9
All Member States (total)	1053	1273	1946	3102	<b>100</b>

More information on additional information on renewable electricity in transport (road and non-road transport) is presented in Table 143 on page 172.

For Romania the contribution of renewable electricity in transport has not been specified in Template Table 12, but from Template Table 4a the information is available for 'electricity in road transport'. The data from Template Table 4a have been used in this overview table. In this way, the Article 5.1 correction as introduced in Table 9 on page 23 is performed for road transport, but double counting of RES-E in non-road transport still occurs (the data for 'electricity in non-road transport' are not available from the Romanian NREAP).

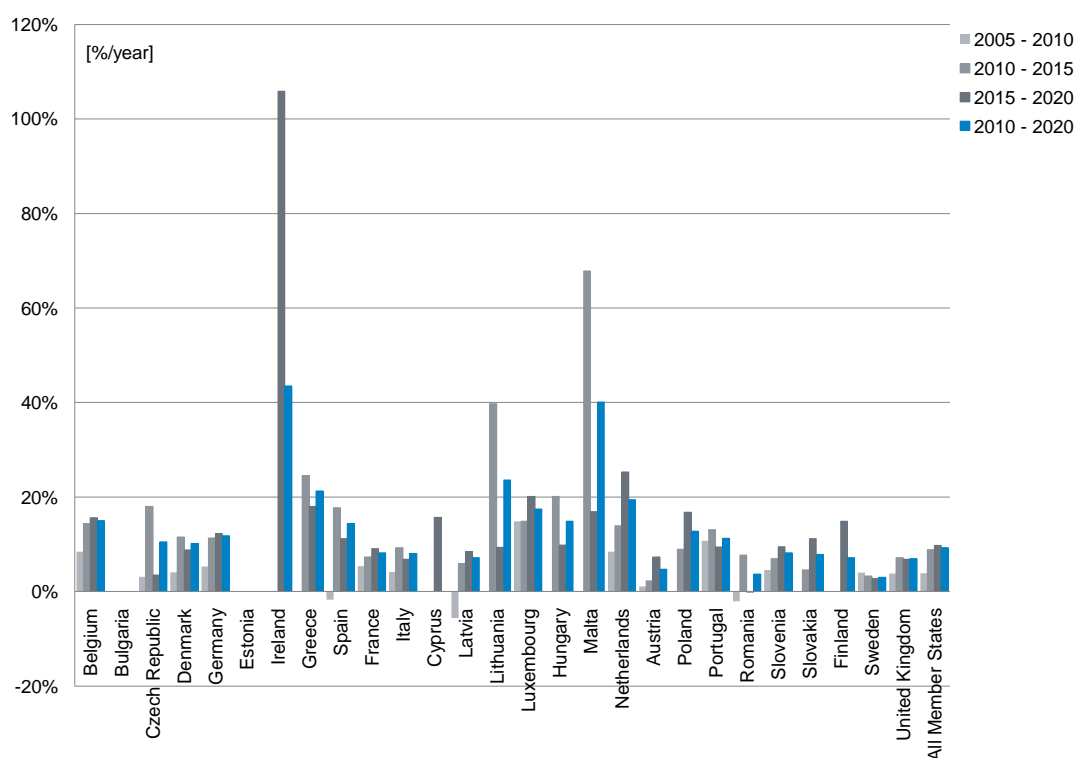


Figure 74: Calculated average annual growth for renewable electricity in transport [%/year] for four periods

Table 142: *Calculated average annual growth for renewable electricity in transport [%/year] for four periods*

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	8.4	14.4	15.6	15.0
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	3.1	18.0	3.5	10.5
Denmark	4.1	11.6	8.8	10.2
Germany	5.3	11.3	12.3	11.8
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0.0	0.0	105.9	43.5
Greece	n.a.	24.6	18.0	21.3
Spain	-1.7	17.7	11.2	14.4
France	5.4	7.3	9.1	8.2
Italy	4.1	9.3	6.8	8.1
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	15.7	n.a.
Latvia	-5.6	5.9	8.4	7.2
Lithuania	n.a.	39.8	9.3	23.6
Luxembourg	14.9	14.9	20.1	17.5
Hungary	n.a.	20.1	9.9	14.9
Malta	n.a.	67.8	16.9	40.1
Netherlands	8.4	13.9	25.3	19.5
Austria	1.1	2.2	7.3	4.8
Poland	n.a.	8.9	16.8	12.8
Portugal	10.8	13.1	9.4	11.2
Romania	-2.1	7.7	-0.1	3.7
Slovenia	4.6	7.0	9.5	8.2
Slovakia	0.0	4.6	11.2	7.8
Finland	0.0	0.0	14.9	7.2
Sweden	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.0
United Kingdom	3.8	7.1	6.8	7.0
All Member States (average)	3.9	8.9	9.8	9.3

For Romania the contribution of renewable electricity in transport has not been specified in Template Table 12, but from Template Table 4a the information is available for 'electricity in road transport'. The data from Template Table 4a have been used in this overview table. In this way, the Article 5.1 correction as introduced in Table 9 on page 23 is performed for road transport, but double counting of RES-E in non-road transport still occurs (the data for 'electricity in non-road transport' are not available from the Romanian NREAP).

Table 143: Projected renewable electricity in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, indicating the contribution of road and non-road transport

	Renewable electricity road transport					Renewable electricity non-road transport					Total renewable electricity				
	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2025 [ktoe]
Belgium	0	0	6	42	16	24	42	56	16	24	47	97			
Bulgaria	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5			
Czech Republic	0	0	0	1	6	7	16	19	6	7	16	19			
Denmark	0	0	4	12	9	11	15	17	9	11	19	29			
Germany	0	0	0	63	169	219	373	604	169	219	374	667			
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	1			
Ireland	n.a.	0	0	34	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	37			
France	0	1	1	5	n.a.	2	6	11	1	2	7	17			
Greece	n.a.	0	0	123	108	99	193	258	108	99	224	381			
Spain	0	0	31	110	141	183	229	292	141	183	260	402			
Italy	0	6	45	98	139	164	219	271	139	170	265	369			
Cyprus	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			
Latvia	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	6			
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3			
Luxembourg	0	0	0	5	1	2	3	5	1	2	4	10			
Hungary	0	0	0	2	0	6	15	22	0	6	15	24			
Malta	n.a.	0	0	1	n.a.	1	17	37	n.a.	1	17	37			
Netherlands	0	0	1	24	8	12	22	47	8	12	23	71			
Austria	0	0	8	68	162	171	183	204	162	171	191	272			
Poland	0	0	0	20	0	15	23	30	0	15	23	50			
Portugal	0	0	5	20	12	20	32	38	12	20	37	58			
Romania	11	10	15	14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11	10	15	14			
Slovenia	0	0	0	1	4	5	7	9	4	5	7	11			
Slovakia	0	0	0	5	8	8	10	12	8	8	10	17			
Finland	0	0	0	10	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	40			
Sweden	0	3	6	9	121	144	167	190	121	147	173	198			
United Kingdom	0	0	4	29	113	136	187	238	113	136	192	267			
All Member States (total)	12	21	159	702	1040	1252	1783	2386	1053	1273	1946	3102			

For Romania the contribution of renewable electricity in transport has not been specified in Template Table 12, but from Template Table 4a the information is available for 'electricity in road transport'. The data from Template Table 4a have been used in this overview table. In this way, the Article 5.1 correction as introduced in Table 9 on page 23 is performed for road transport, but double counting of RES-E in non-road transport still occurs (the data for 'electricity in non-road transport' are not available from the Romanian NREAP).

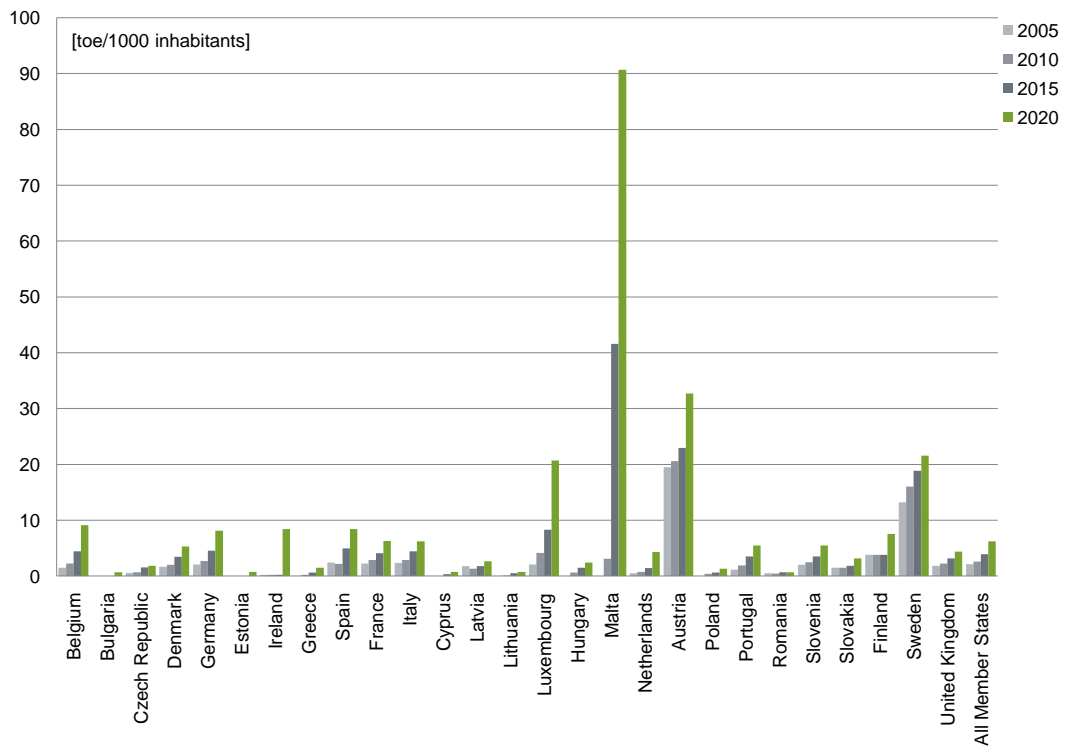


Figure 75: Calculated per capita (2008) for total renewable electricity in transport [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 144: *Calculated per capita (2008) for total renewable electricity in transport [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020*

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	1	2	4	9
Bulgaria	0	0	0	1
Czech Republic	1	1	2	2
Denmark	2	2	3	5
Germany	2	3	5	8
Estonia	0	0	0	1
Ireland	0	0	0	8
Greece	n.a.	0	1	1
Spain	2	2	5	8
France	2	3	4	6
Italy	2	3	4	6
Cyprus	0	0	0	1
Latvia	2	1	2	3
Lithuania	0	0	0	1
Luxembourg	2	4	8	21
Hungary	0	1	1	2
Malta	n.a.	3	42	91
Netherlands	0	1	1	4
Austria	19	21	23	33
Poland	0	0	1	1
Portugal	1	2	3	5
Romania	1	0	1	1
Slovenia	2	2	3	5
Slovakia	1	1	2	3
Finland	4	4	4	8
Sweden	13	16	19	22
United Kingdom	2	2	3	4
All Member States (average)	2	3	4	6

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30).

For Romania the contribution of renewable electricity in transport has not been specified in Template Table 12, but from Template Table 4a the information is available for 'electricity in road transport'. The data from Template Table 4a have been used in this overview table. In this way, the Article 5.1 correction as introduced in Table 9 on page 23 is performed for road transport, but double counting of RES-E in non-road transport still occurs (the data for 'electricity in non-road transport' are not available from the Romanian NREAP).

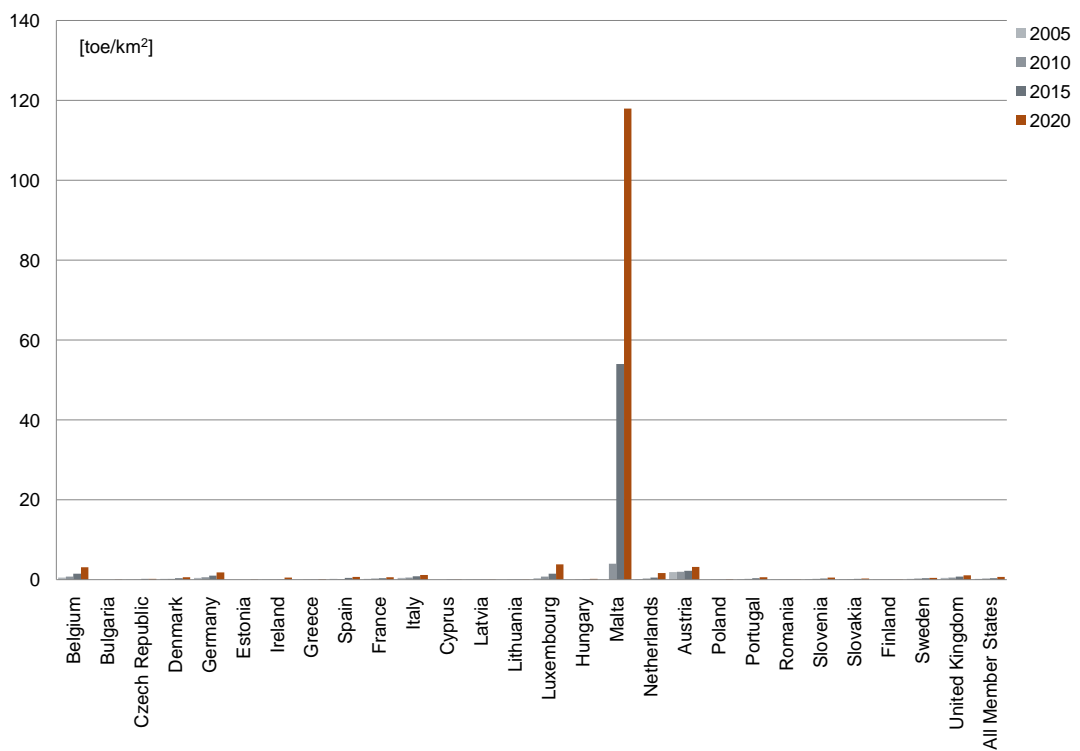


Figure 76: Calculated per surface area (2004) for total renewable electricity in transport [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 145: *Calculated per surface area (2004) for total renewable electricity in transport [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020*

	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	1	1	2	3
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	1
Germany	0	1	1	2
Estonia	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	1
Greece	n.a.	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	1
France	0	0	0	1
Italy	0	1	1	1
Cyprus	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	1	2	4
Hungary	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	4	54	118
Netherlands	0	0	1	2
Austria	2	2	2	3
Poland	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	1
Romania	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	1
Slovakia	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	1	1	1
All Member States (average)	0	0	0	1

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30).

For Romania the contribution of renewable electricity in transport has not been specified in Template Table 12, but from Template Table 4a the information is available for 'electricity in road transport'. The data from Template Table 4a have been used in this overview table. In this way, the Article 5.1 correction as introduced in Table 9 on page 23 is performed for road transport, but double counting of RES-E in non-road transport still occurs (the data for 'electricity in non-road transport' are not available from the Romanian NREAP).



Other biofuels in transport

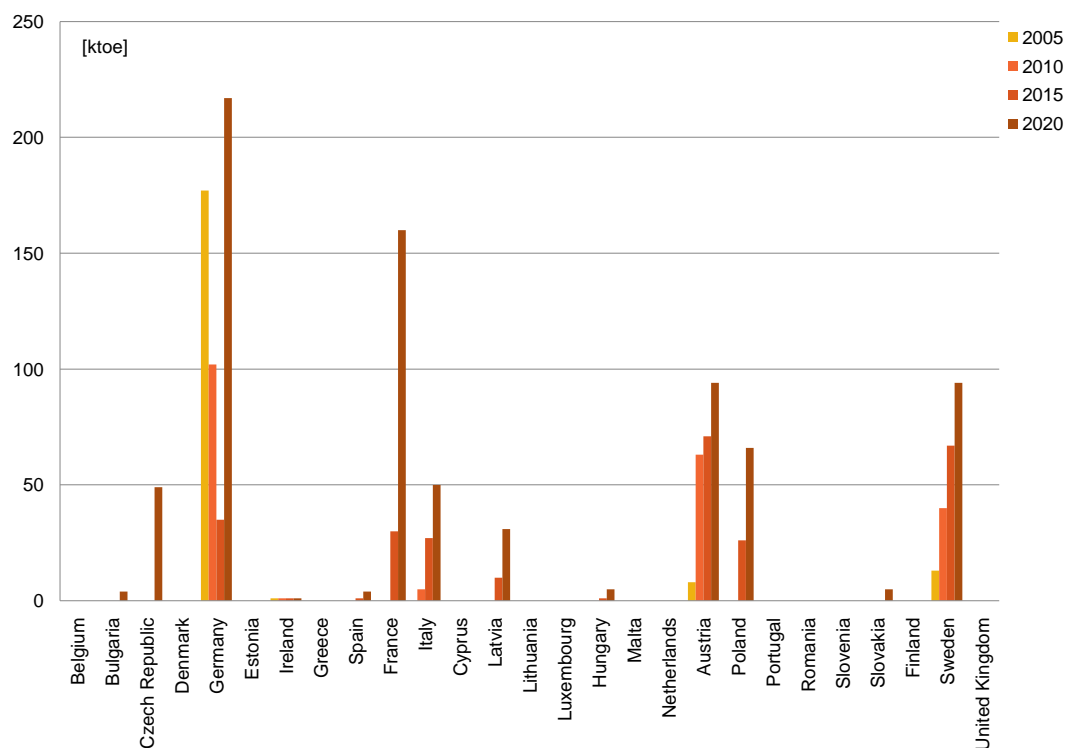


Figure 77: Projected total other biofuels in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 146: Projected total other biofuels in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [%]
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	4	1
Czech Republic	0	0	0	49	6
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	177	102	35	173 to 261	28
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	1	1	1	1	0
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	1	4	1
France	0	0	30	160	21
Italy	0	5	27	50	6
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	10	31	4
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	1	5	1
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	8	63	71	94	12
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	26	66	8
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	0	0	0	5	1
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	13	40	67	94	12
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0
All Member States (total)	199	211	269	780	100

More information on additional information on other biofuels in transport (Article 21.2) is presented in Table 148 on page 180. The German Action Plan defines a *data range* for 'total other biofuels' in 2020. In the table the range is provided, but the total value for all Member States and the share in the last column use the average value of the range (217.0 ktoe).

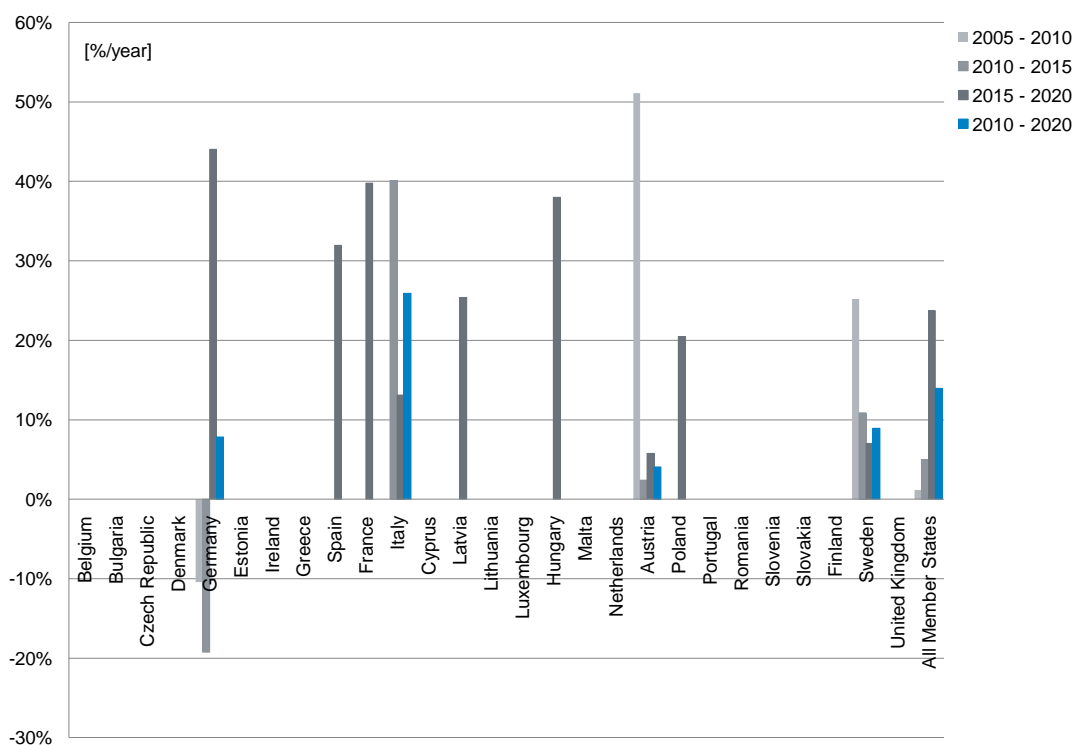


Figure 78: Calculated average annual growth for other biofuels in transport [%/year] for four periods

Table 147: Calculated average annual growth for other biofuels in transport [%/year] for four periods

	2005 - 2010 [%/year]	2010 - 2015 [%/year]	2015 - 2020 [%/year]	2010 - 2020 [%/year]
Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czech Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Denmark	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany	-10.4	-19.3	44.0	7.8
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	n.a.	n.a.	32.0	n.a.
France	n.a.	n.a.	39.8	n.a.
Italy	n.a.	40.1	13.1	25.9
Cyprus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia	n.a.	n.a.	25.4	n.a.
Lithuania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	38.0	n.a.
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	51.1	2.4	5.8	4.1
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	20.5	n.a.
Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sweden	25.2	10.9	7.0	8.9
United Kingdom	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All Member States (average)	1.2	5.0	23.7	14.0

The German Action Plan defines a *data range* for 'total other biofuels' in 2020. In this table the average value of the range is used, see Table 146 on page 178.

Table 148: Projected other biofuels in transport [ktoe] for the period 2005 - 2020, indicating the contribution of Article 21.2 fuels

	Other biofuels Article 21.2					Total other biofuels in transport				
	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	2005 [ktoe]	2010 [ktoe]	2015 [ktoe]	2020 [ktoe]	
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	49	
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Germany	0	0	4	4	26 to 115	177	102	35	173 to 261	
Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	
Ireland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	
France	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	1	160	
Italy	0	5	27	50	50	0	5	27	50	
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	31	
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	8	63	71	94	
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	26	66	66	n.a.	n.a.	26	66	
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sweden	13	40	67	94	94	13	40	67	94	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
All Member States (total)	14	46	125	396	396	199	211	269	780	

The German Action Plan defines a *data range* for both 'total' and 'Article 21.2' other biofuels. In the table the range is provided, but the total value for all Member States uses the average value of the range (70.5 ktoe for 'Article 21.2' other biofuels and 217.0 ktoe for 'total other biofuels' in 2020).

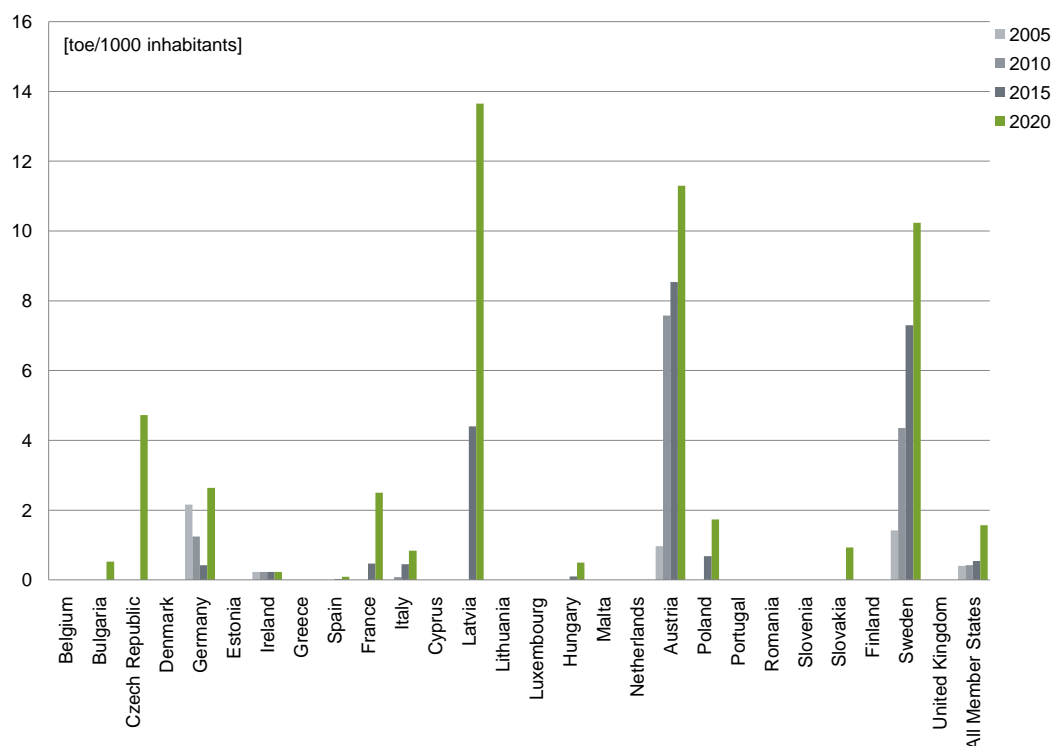


Figure 79: Calculated per capita (2008) values for total other biofuels in transport [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 149: Calculated per capita (2008) values for total other biofuels in transport [toe/1000 inhabitants] for the period 2005 - 2020

	2005 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2010 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2015 [toe/1000 inhabitants]	2020 [toe/1000 inhabitants]
Belgium	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	1
Czech Republic	0	0	0	5
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	2	1	0	3
Estonia	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	3
Italy	0	0	0	1
Cyprus	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	4	14
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	1	8	9	11
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	1	2
Portugal	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	0	0	0	1
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	1	4	7	10
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0
All Member States (average)	0	0	1	2

The population data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30). The German Action Plan defines a *data range* for 'total other biofuels' in 2020. In this table the average value of the range is used, see Table 146 on page 178.

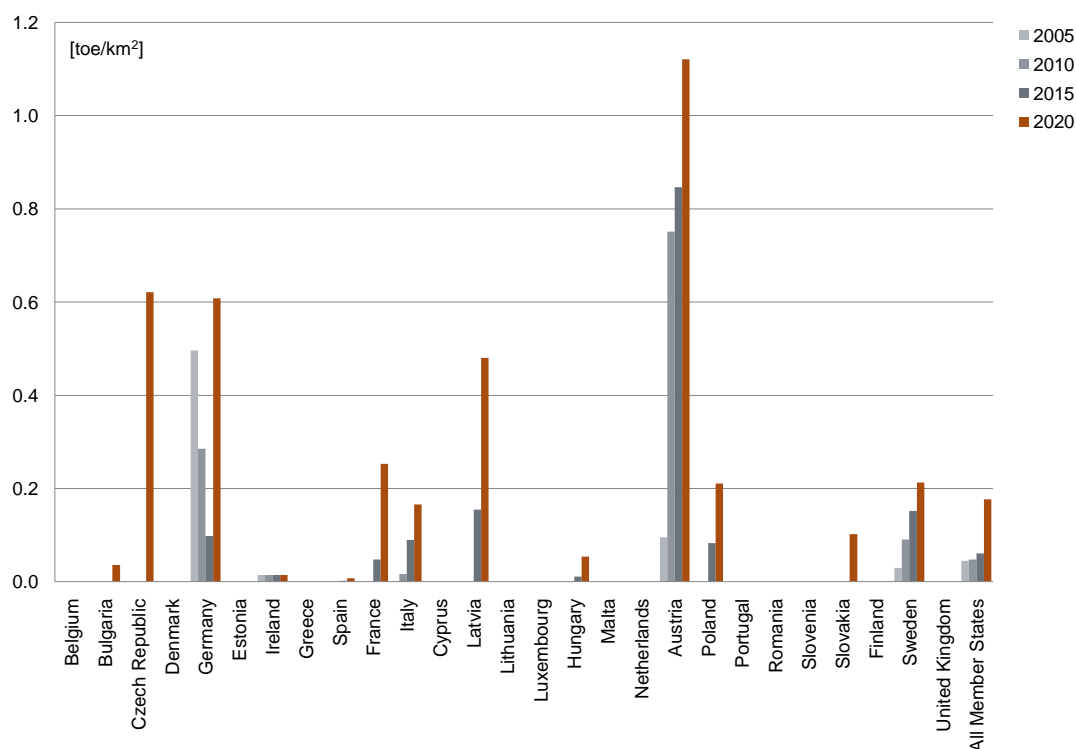


Figure 80: Calculated per surface area (2004) values for total other biofuels in transport [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

Table 150: Calculated per surface area (2004) values for total other biofuels in transport [toe/km<sup>2</sup>] for the period 2005 - 2020

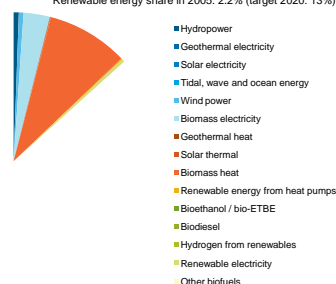
	2005 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2010 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2015 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]	2020 [toe/km <sup>2</sup> ]
Belgium	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	1
Denmark	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	1
Estonia	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0
Malta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Austria	0	1	1	1
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0
Romania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovenia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Slovakia	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0
All Member States (average)	0	0	0	0

The surface area data can be viewed in Table 14 (page 30). The German Action Plan defines a *data range* for 'total other biofuels' in 2020. In this table the average value of the range is used, see Table 146 on page 178.

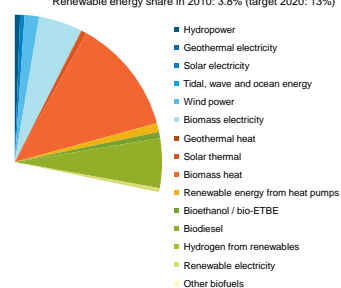
## Country Tables

# Belgium

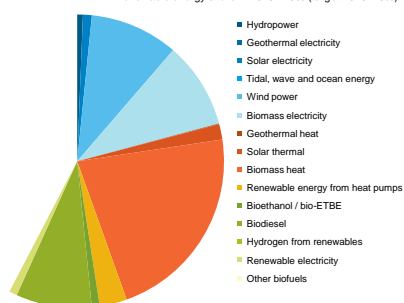
Renewable energy share in 2005: 2.2% (target 2020: 13%)



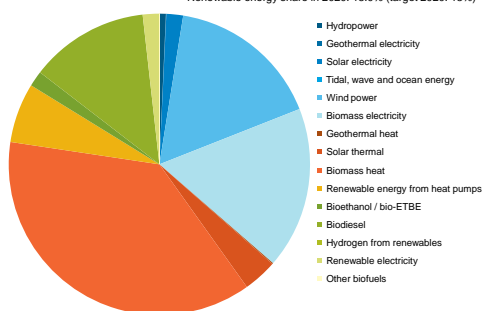
Renewable energy share in 2010: 3.8% (target 2020: 13%)



Renewable energy share in 2015: 7.5% (target 2020: 13%)



Renewable energy share in 2020: 13.0% (target 2020: 13%)

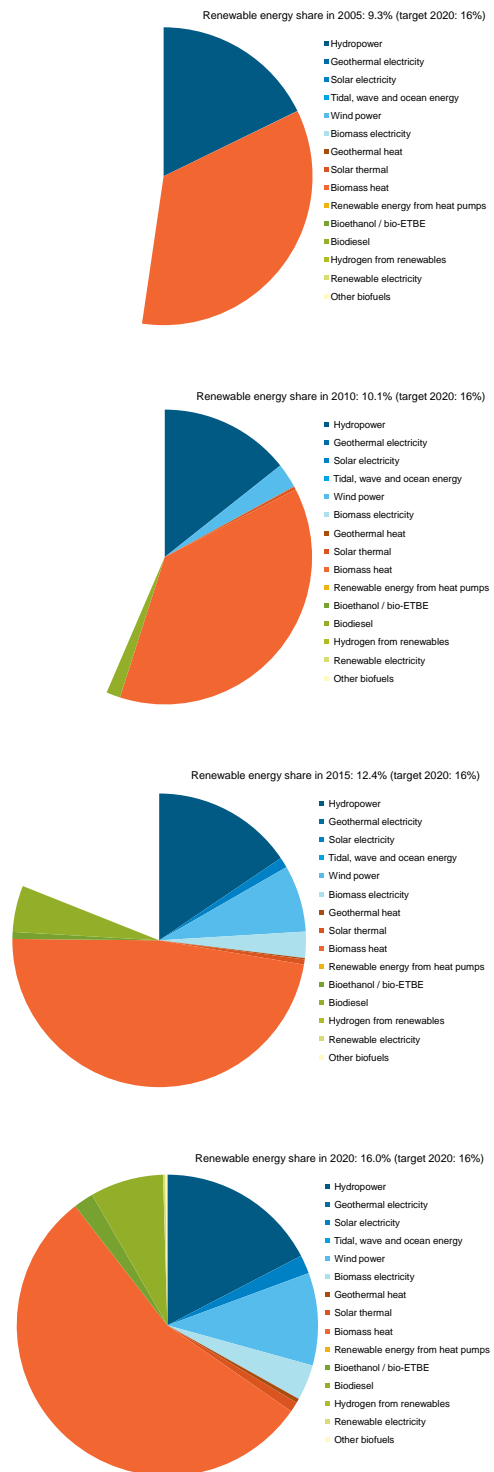


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 185 provides a background to the above figures.





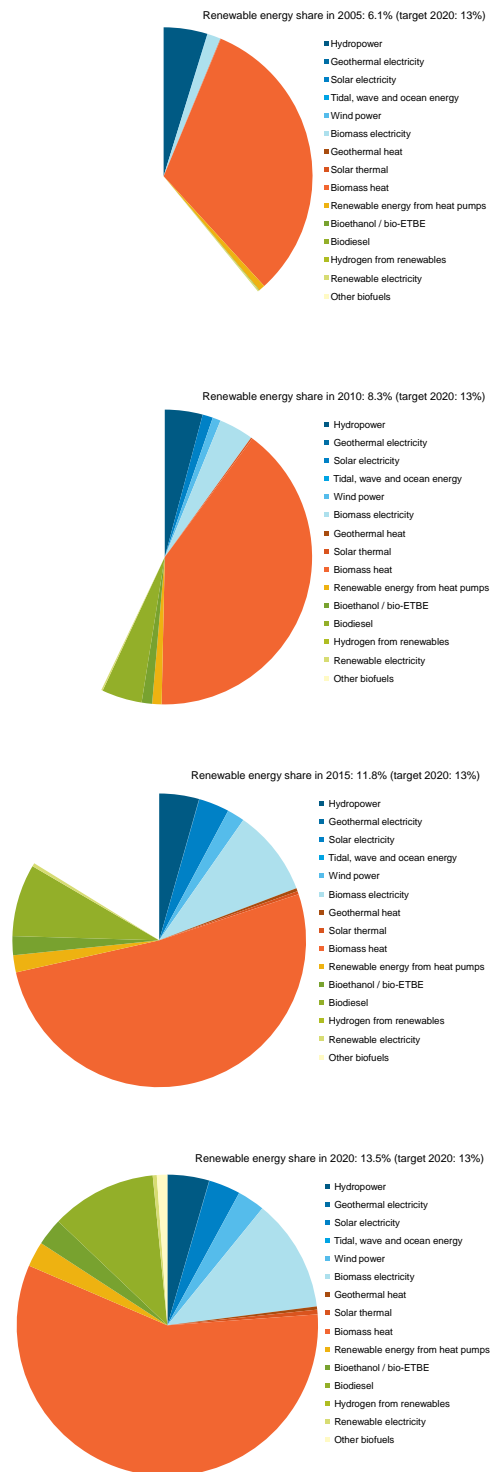
# Bulgaria



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 187 provides a background to the above figures.



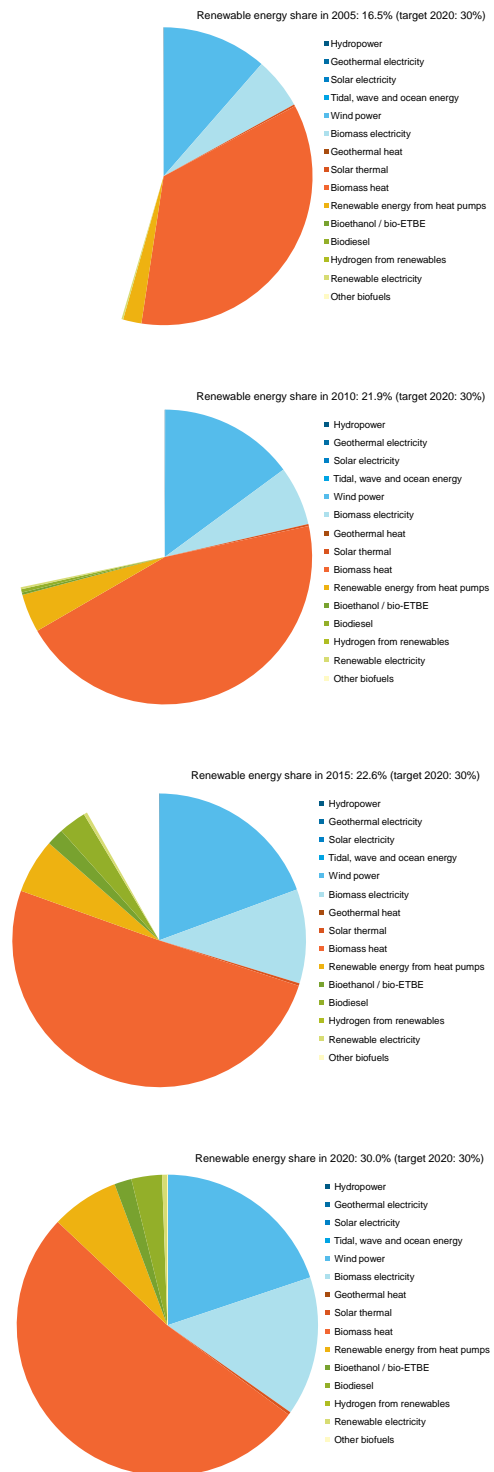
# Czech Republic



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 189 provides a background to the above figures.



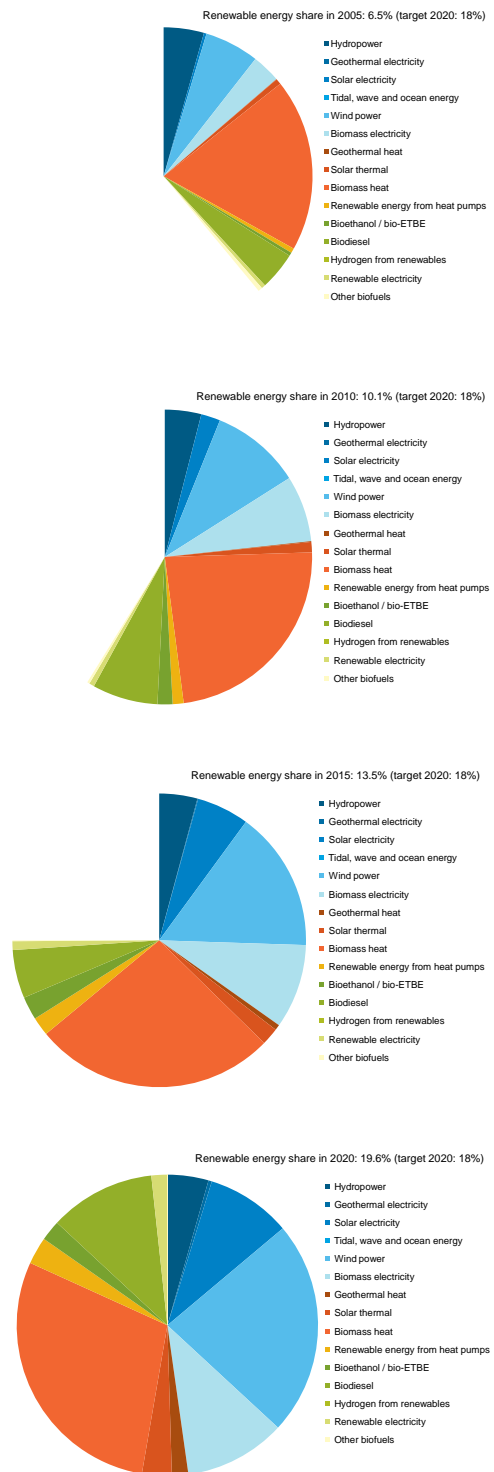
Denmark



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 191 provides a background to the above figures.



# Germany

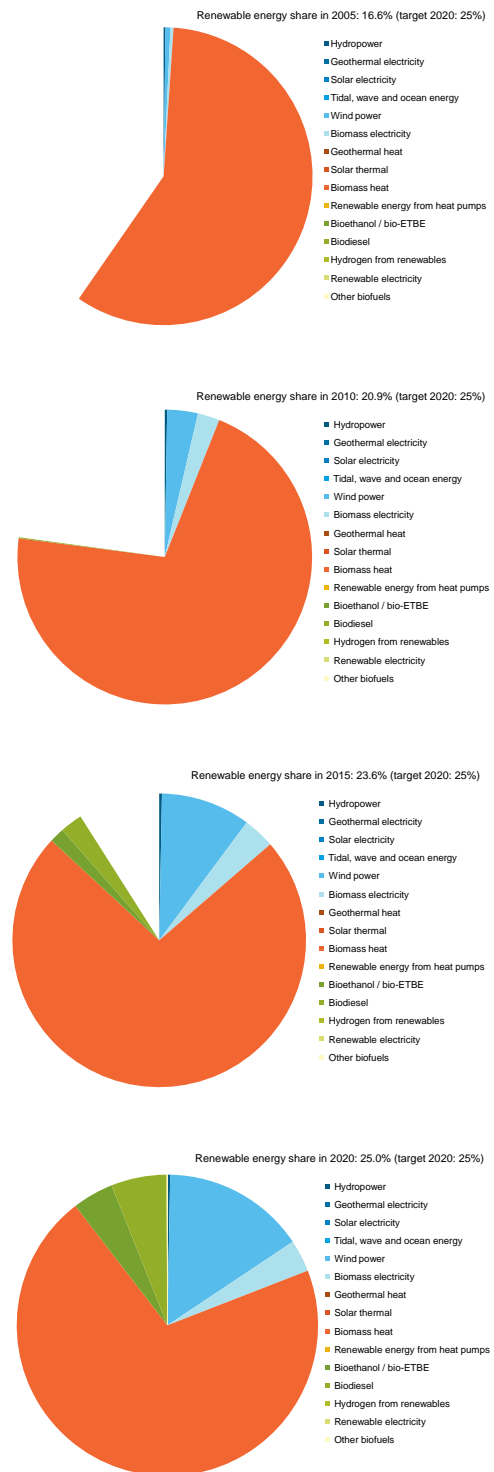


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 193 provides a background to the above figures.





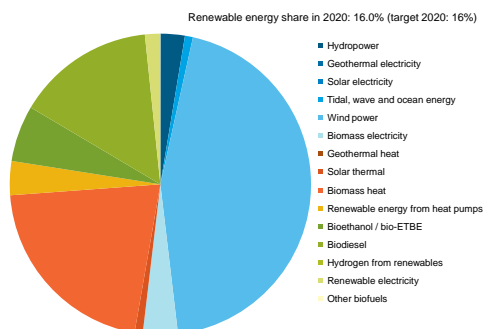
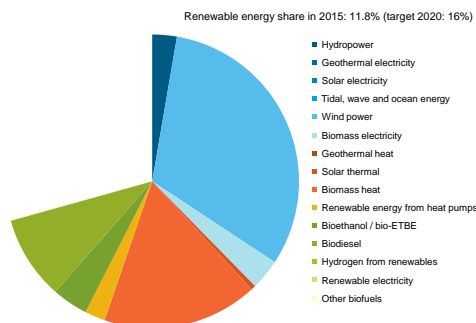
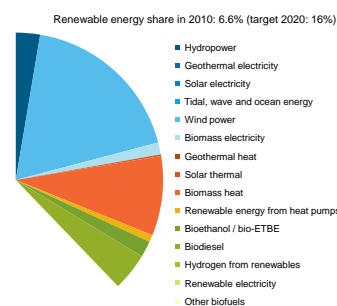
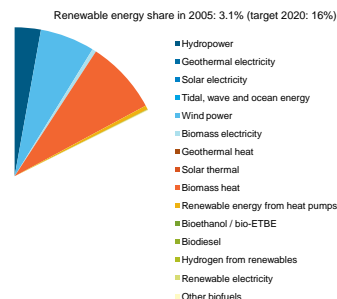
# Estonia



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 195 provides a background to the above figures.



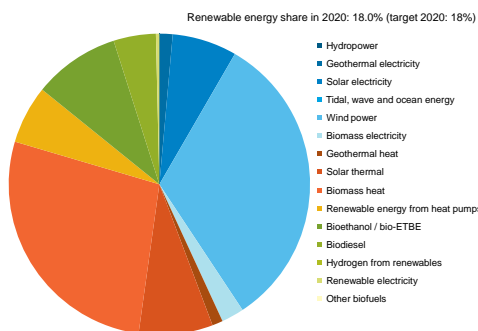
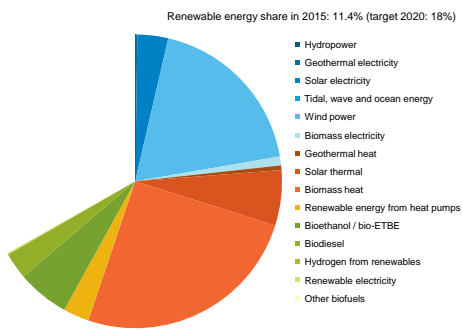
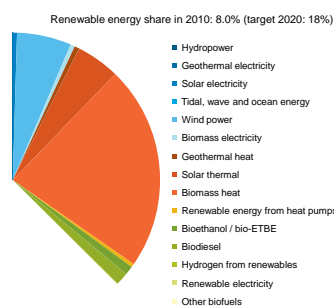
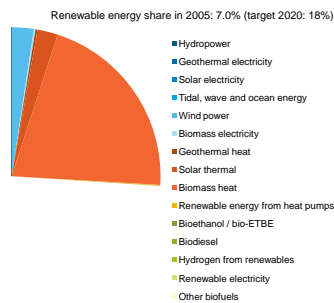
Ireland



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 197 provides a background to the above figures.



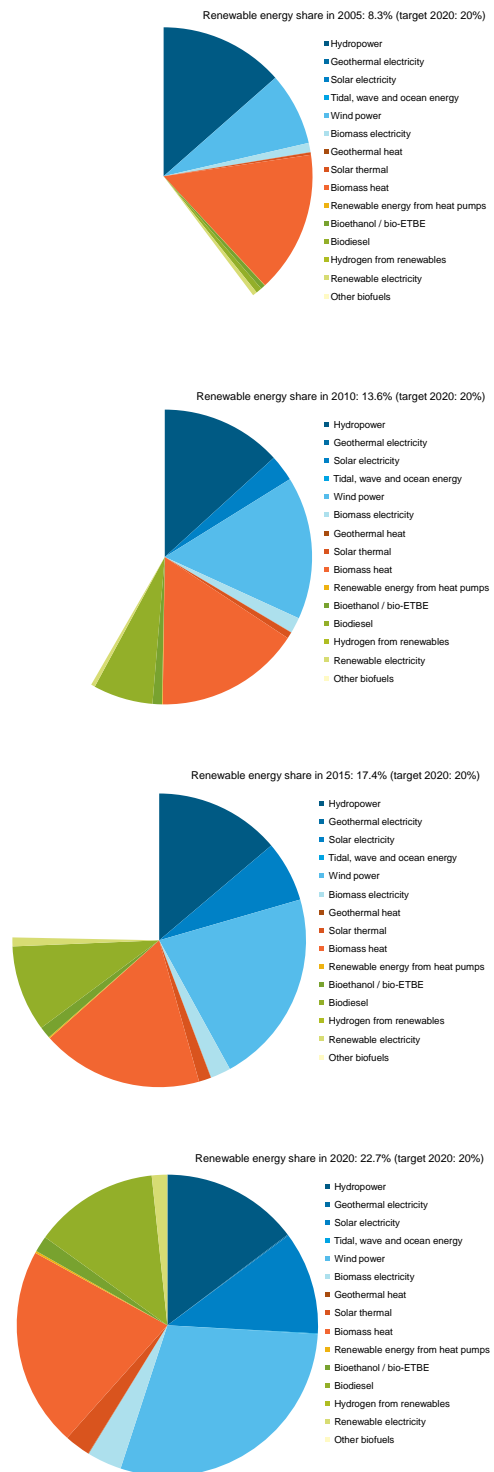
# Greece



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 199 provides a background to the above figures.



Spain

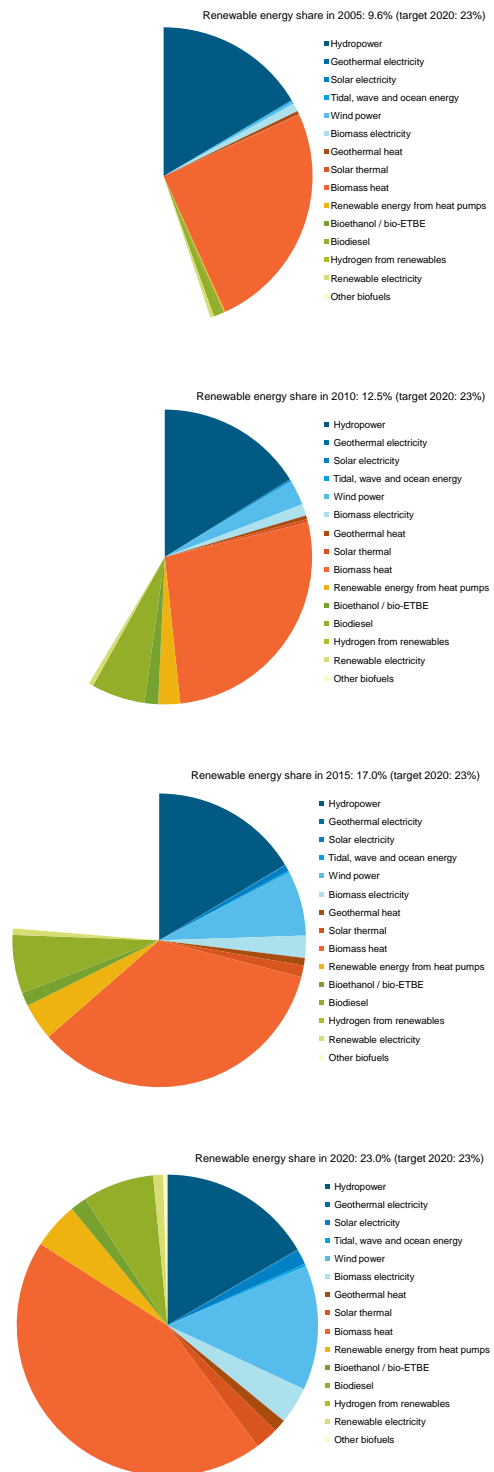


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 201 provides a background to the above figures.





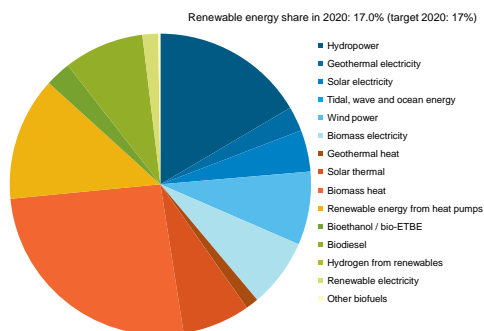
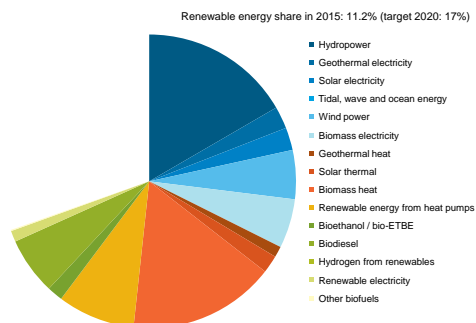
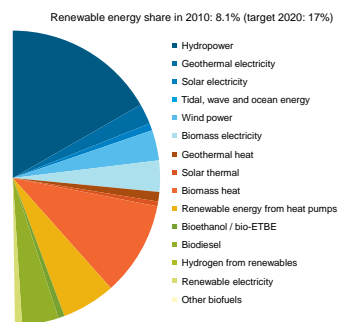
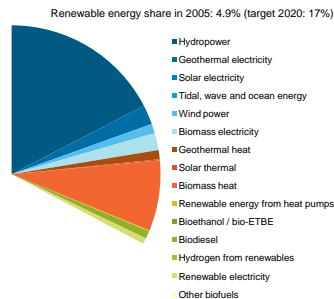
# France



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 203 provides a background to the above figures.



Italy



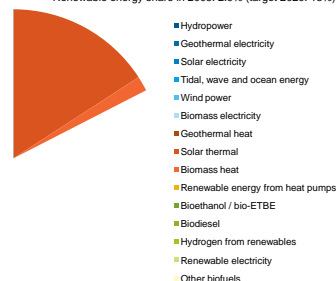
The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 205 provides a background to the above figures.

Table with 13 columns: Renewable production, Electricity, 2010, 2015, 2020, and Page. It details energy consumption (ktoe, GWh), percentage change, and various efficiency metrics for different energy sources and technologies across the years 2010, 2015, and 2020.

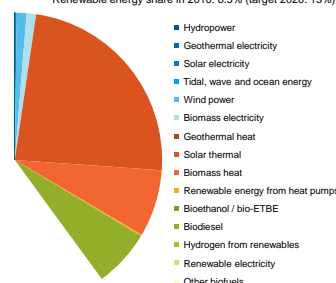
a The percentages refer to the values in the column 'ktoe' and express the share of the renewable technology in the sector-total (RES-E, RES-H/C or RES-T; see values highlighted in bold).
b The percentages refer to the values in the column 'ktoe' and express the share of the renewable technology in total RES (if applicable including co-operation mechanisms; see value highlighted in bold).
c The percentages refer to the values in the column 'ktoe' and express the share of the renewable technology in the sector total of the final gross energy consumption ('Additional energy efficiency scenario' only); see values highlighted in bold).
d The percentages refer to the values in the column 'ktoe' and express the share of the renewable technology in the total final gross energy consumption ('Additional energy efficiency scenario', see value highlighted in bold).
e Art. 21.2 adjustment refers to double counting of certain biofuels (times 2) and renewable electricity in road transport (times 2.5).
f In 'Final consumption' values for the year 2005 refer to the 'base year' in Template Table 1 (see Table 45 (page 52) to Table 54 (page 61)).
g For the years 2005 and 2020 the shares as defined in Annex I of Directive 2009/28/EC are presented; for the years 2010 and 2015 it is referred to the trajectory periods 2011-2012 and 2015-2016.
General: where is referred to Tables 1, 4a, 10a/b, 11 and 12 it is meant to the Template, prepared by the European Commission and available for download at http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32009D0548:EN:NOT

# Cyprus

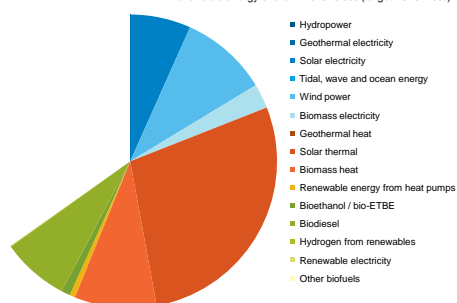
Renewable energy share in 2005: 2.9% (target 2020: 13%)



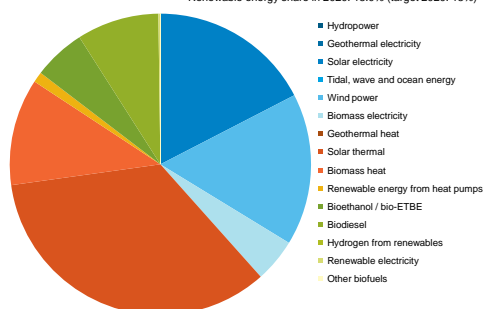
Renewable energy share in 2010: 6.5% (target 2020: 13%)



Renewable energy share in 2015: 9.0% (target 2020: 13%)



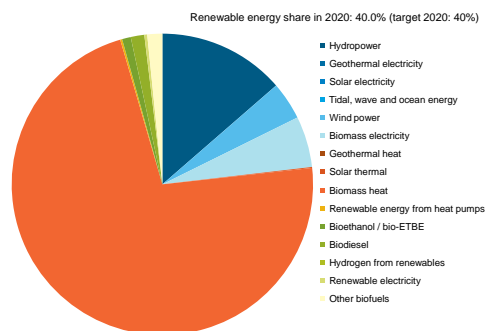
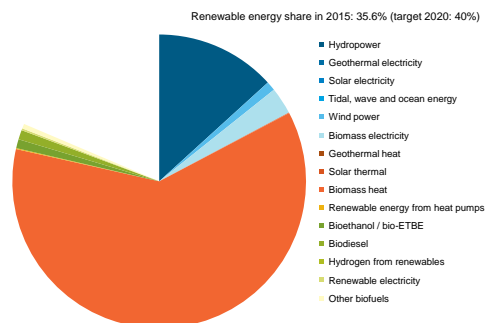
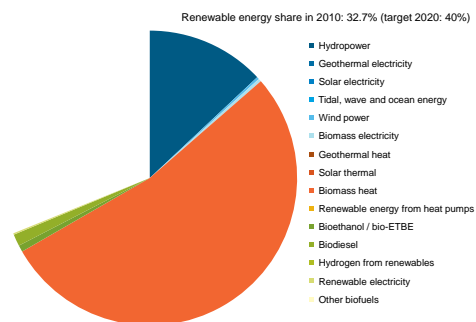
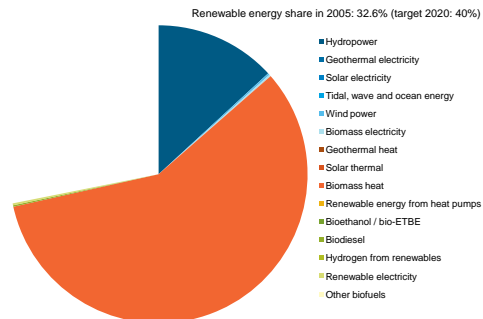
Renewable energy share in 2020: 13.0% (target 2020: 13%)



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 207 provides a background to the above figures.



Latvia

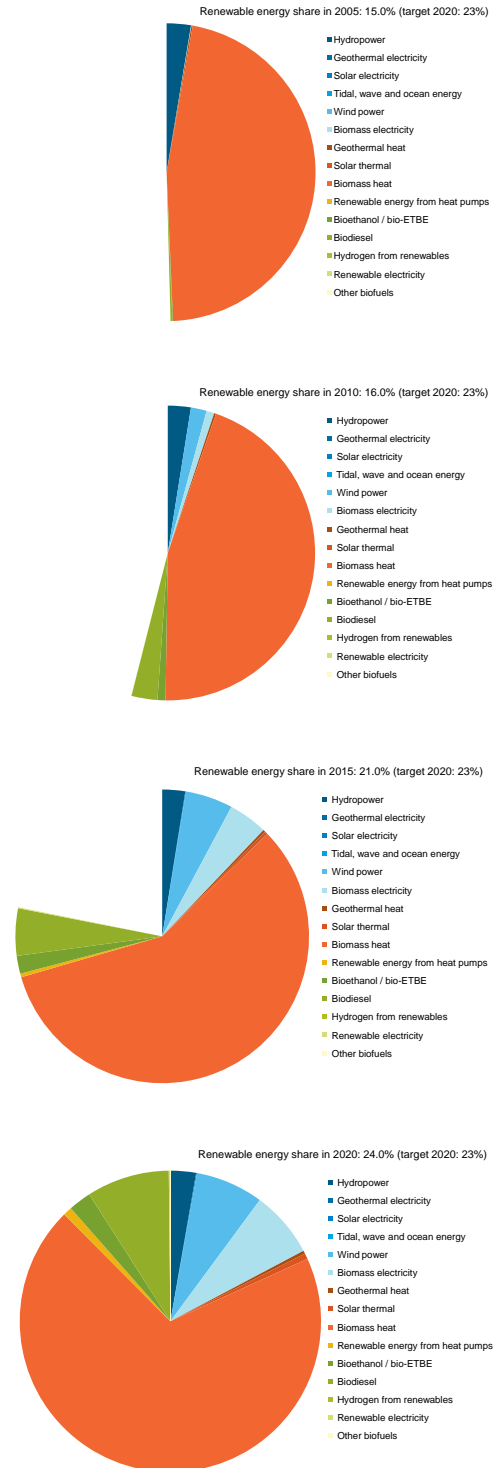


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 209 provides a background to the above figures.





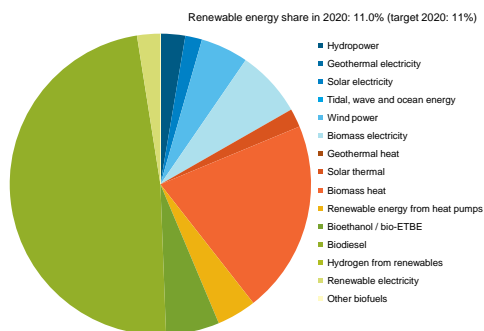
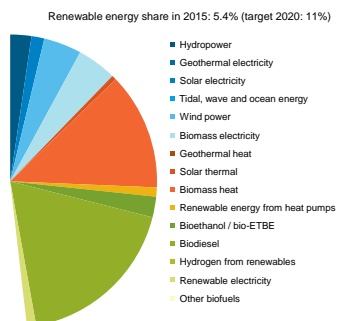
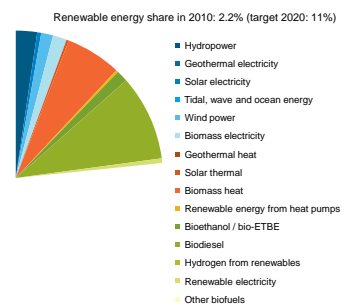
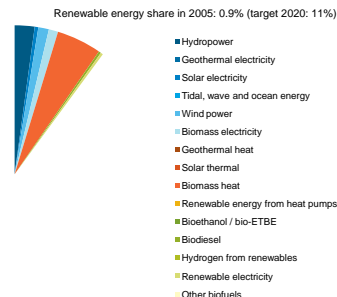
Lithuania



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 211 provides a background to the above figures.



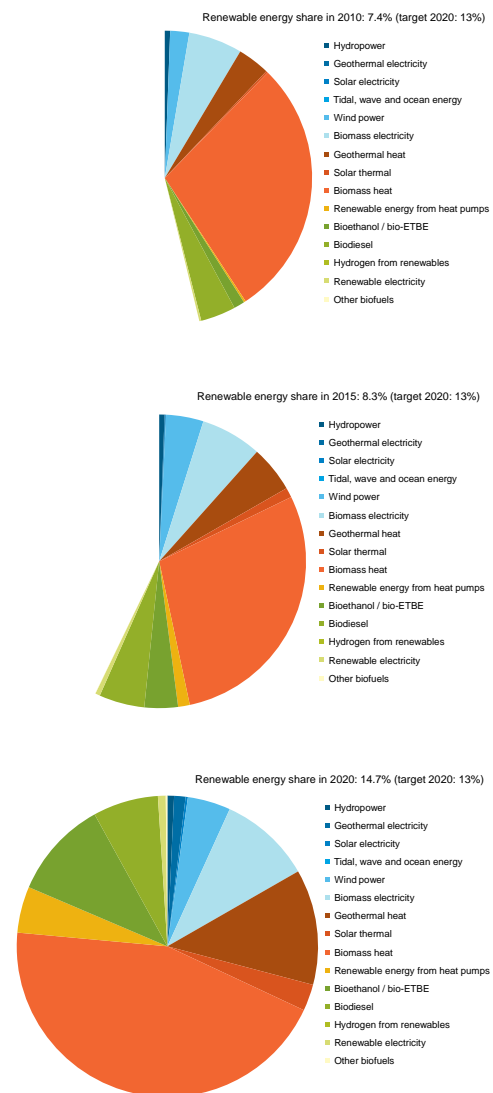
Luxembourg



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 213 provides a background to the above figures.



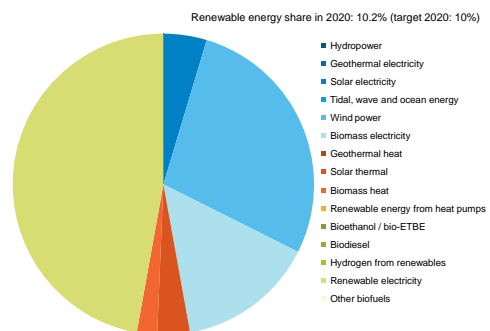
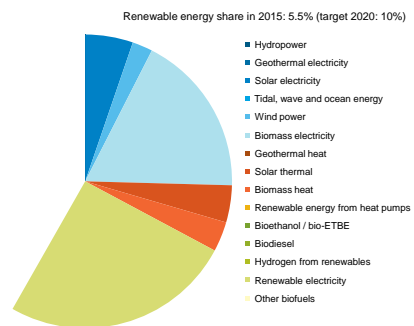
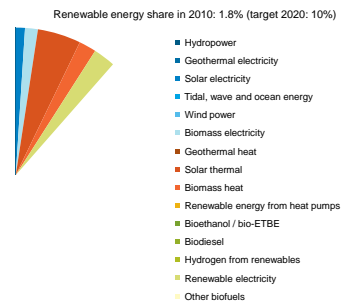
Hungary



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 215 provides a background to the above figures.



Malta

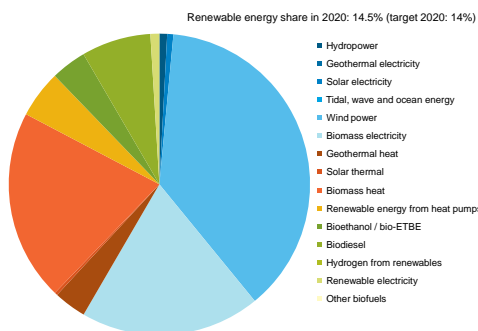
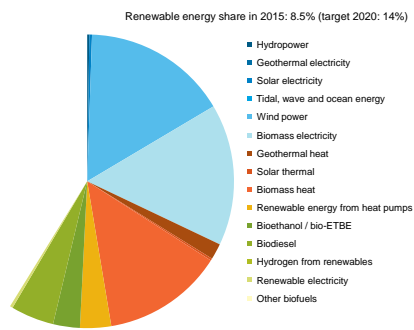
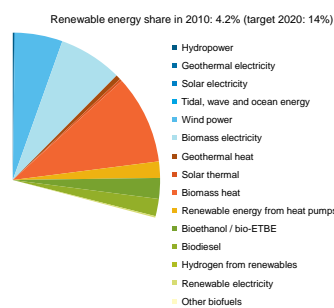
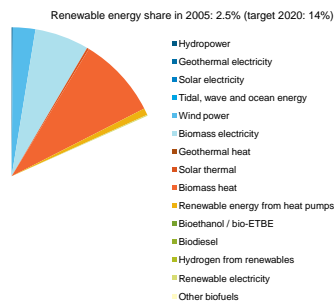


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 217 provides a background to the above figures.





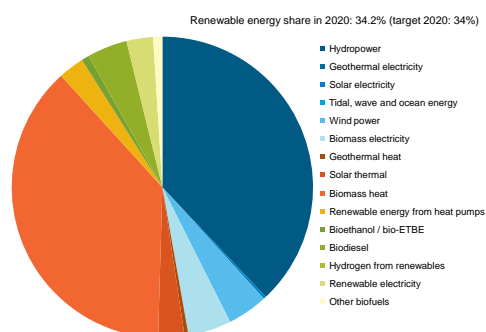
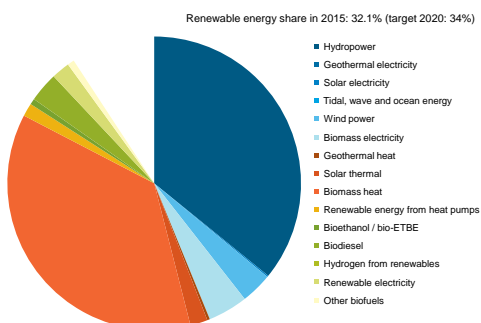
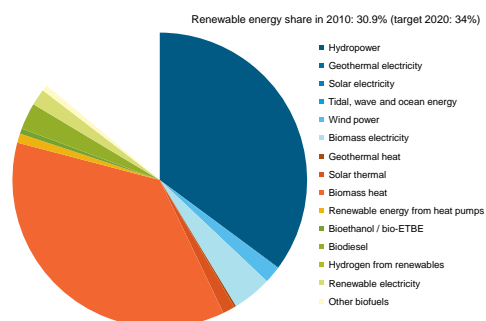
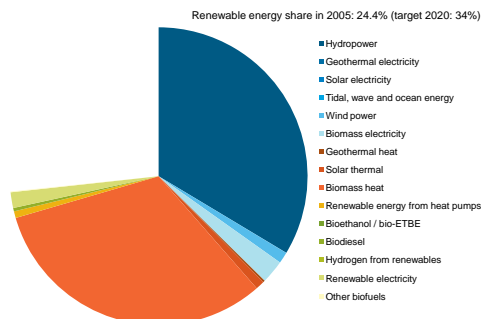
# Netherlands



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 219 provides a background to the above figures.



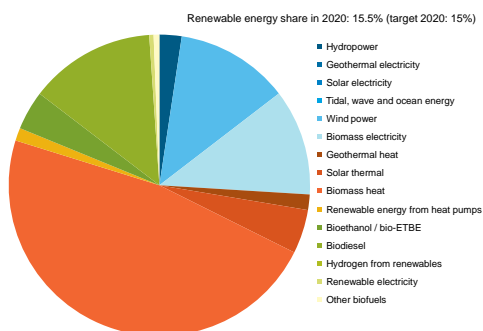
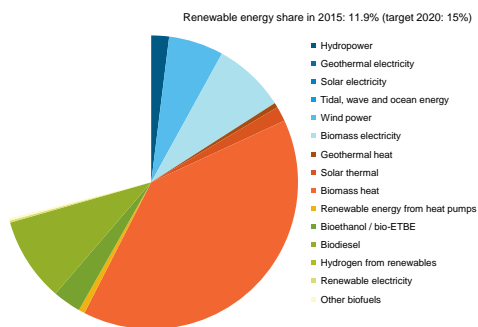
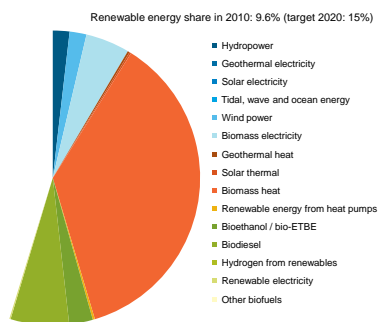
# Austria



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 221 provides a background to the above figures.



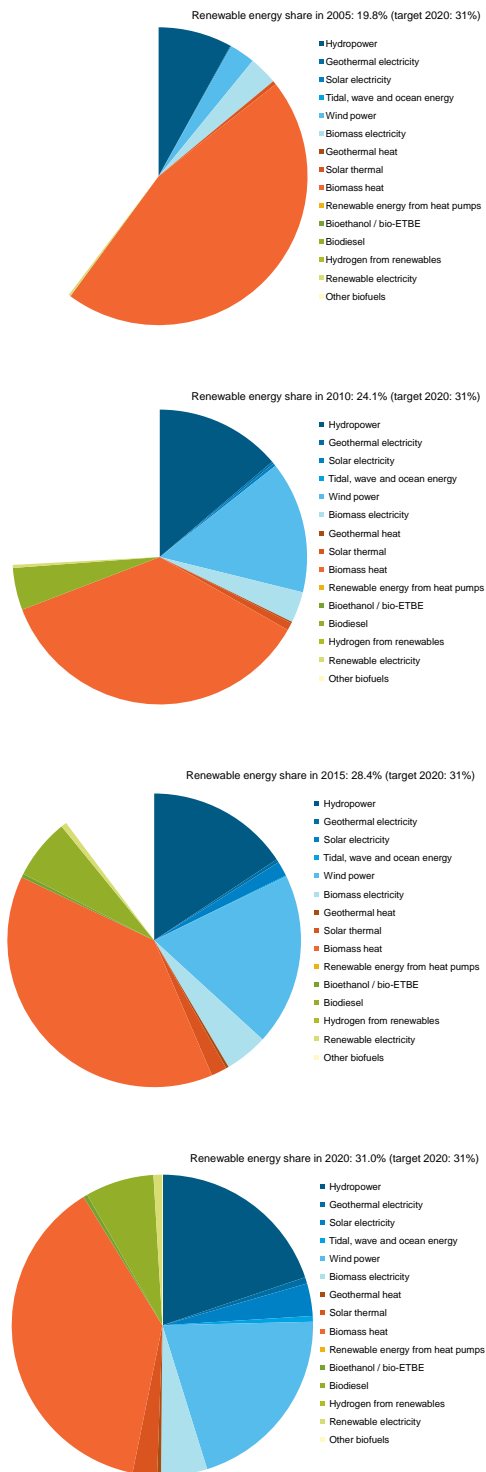
Poland



Data provided for Poland in 2005 are not sufficient to produce the pie chart for this year.



Portugal

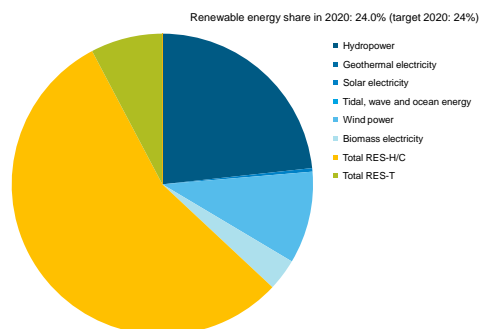
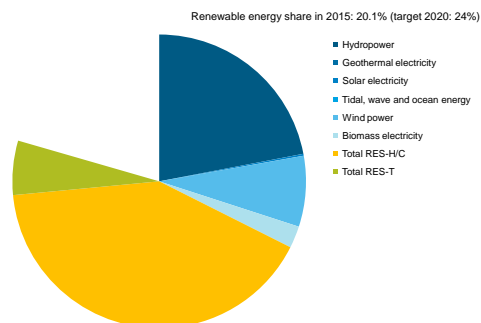
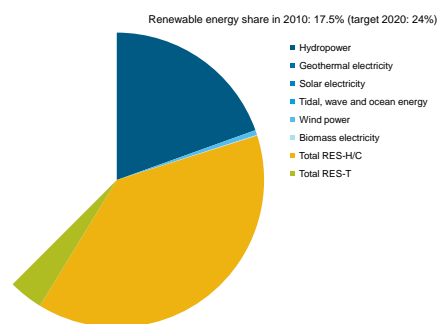
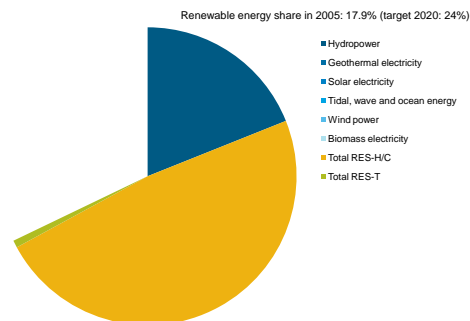


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 225 provides a background to the above figures.





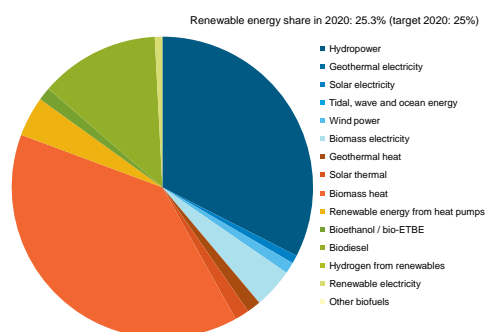
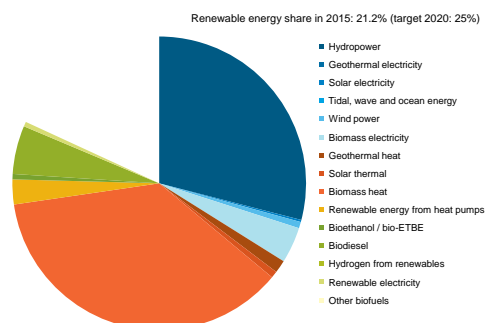
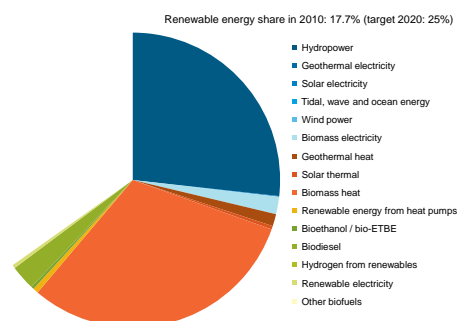
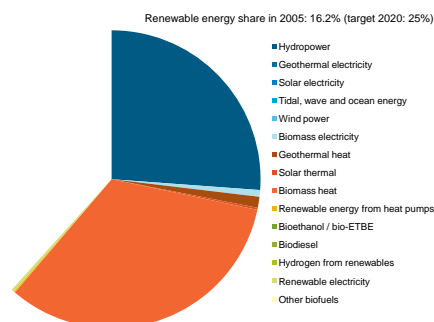
# Romania



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 227 provides a background to the above figures.



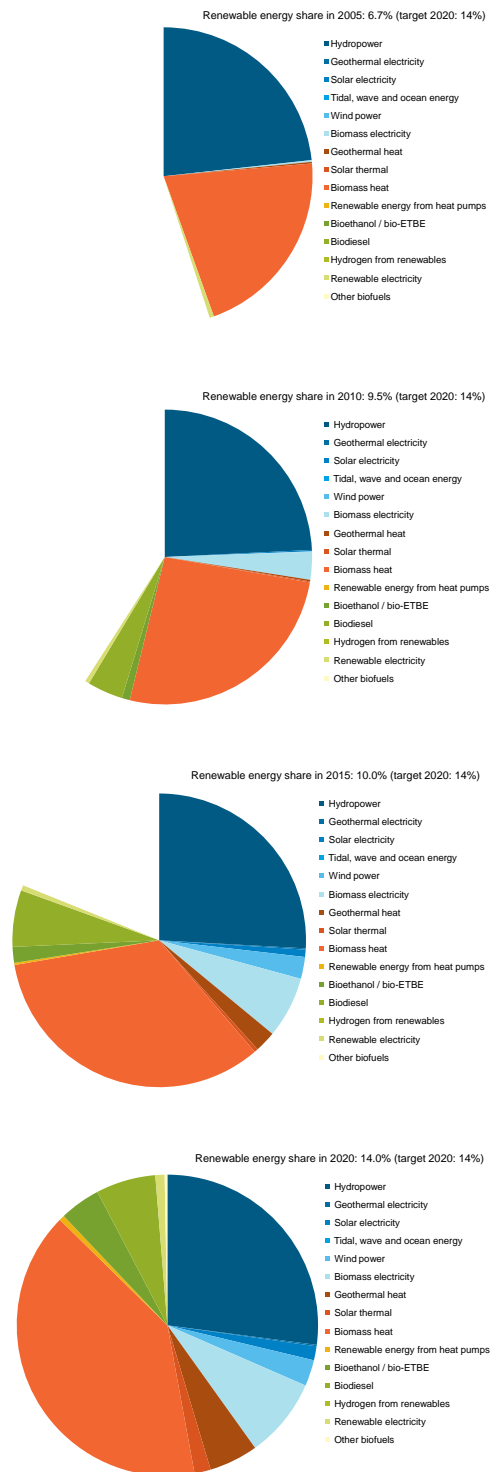
## Slovenia



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 229 provides a background to the above figures.



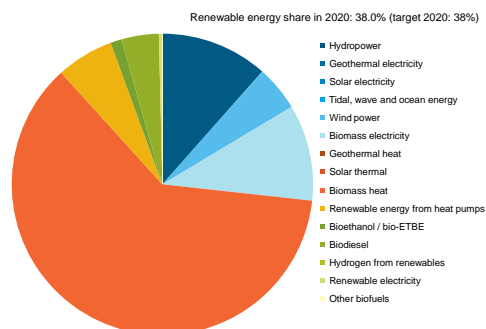
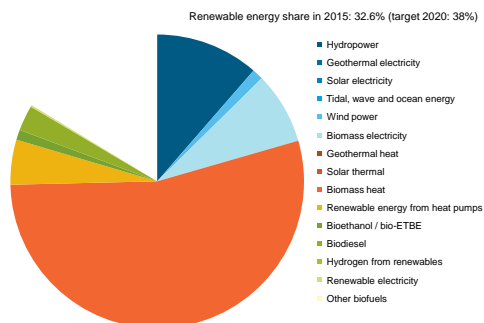
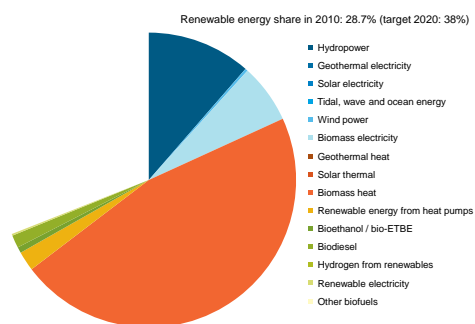
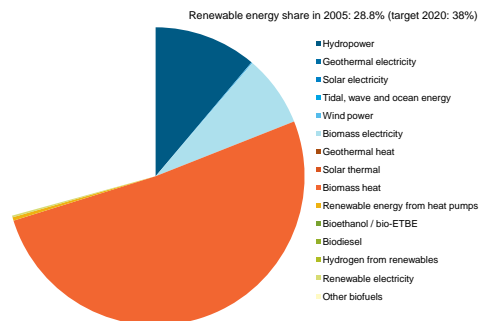
Slovakia



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 231 provides a background to the above figures.



# Finland

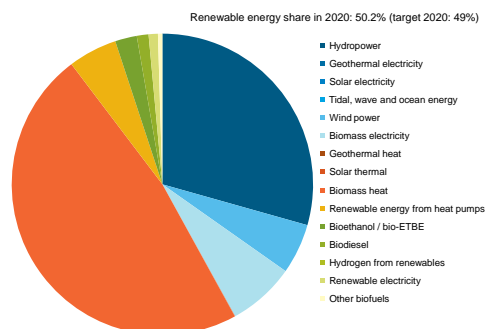
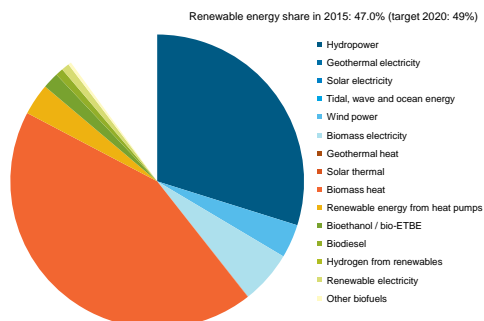
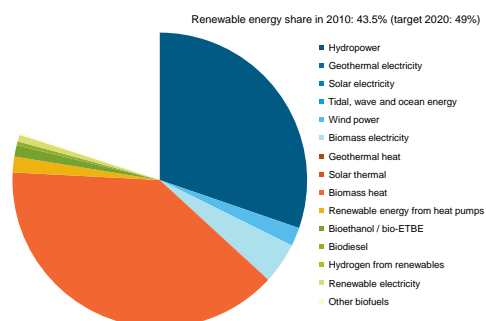
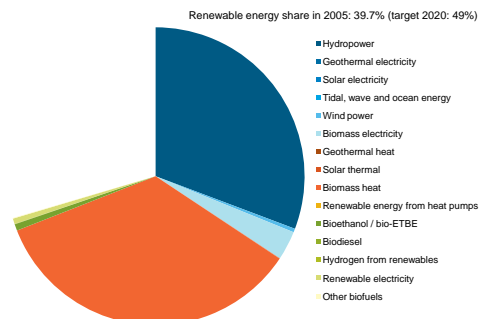


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 233 provides a background to the above figures.





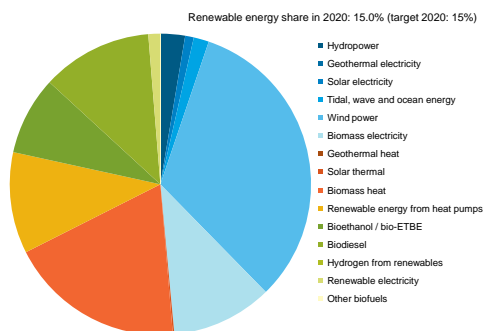
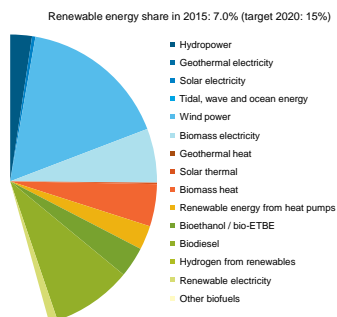
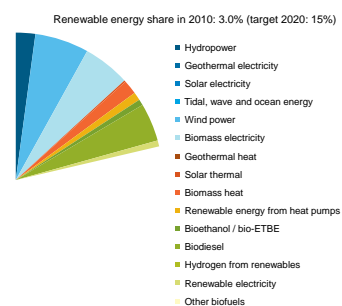
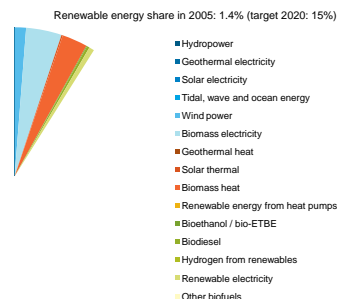
Sweden



The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 235 provides a background to the above figures.



United Kingdom

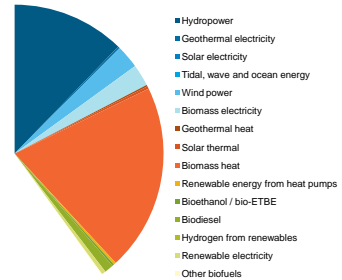


The *pie charts* have been based on absolute energy values in ktoe whereas the figure *titles* display information on the share of renewables in a specific year in comparison to the target for the year 2020. The shares also contain information about the future gross final energy consumption, which in some countries might increase considerably up to 2020. For some countries the above figures may therefore seem counter-intuitive. The table on page 237 provides a background to the above figures.

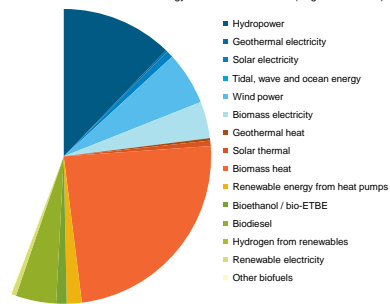


European Union, EU-27

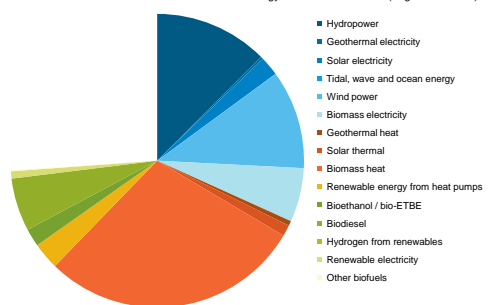
Renewable energy share in 2005: 8.5% (target 2020: 20%)



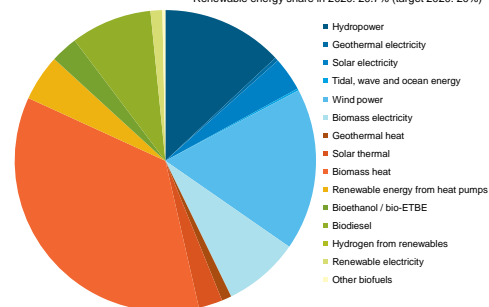
Renewable energy share in 2010: 11.6% (target 2020: 20%)



Renewable energy share in 2015: 15.3% (target 2020: 20%)



Renewable energy share in 2020: 20.7% (target 2020: 20%)





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